

A

A, a lauk Aajen

Ä, a-punkti lauk Älvard A-doublepoint

aa¹ *n* river**aa**² [*pt of aven*]**aadel** *n* eagle**aah** *interj* ah**aakaan** *n* riverbank; **an älnüaw****aakaan** a different kettle of fish
[a whole new riverbank]**aasel** *n* donkey; (**vorvis vor**)**aaseles und maseles!** (*JOC*) take
care! [look out for donkeys and
measles]; **kontren t'aasel** (*INF*) die
[meet the donkey]**aatš** *n* privilege, fortune, pleasure**ab** *adv/a/prep* off**abalassen** *v* abandon, desert**abaumt** *n* (*OBS*) tree**abbreken** [**-bruk, -an**] *v irreg* cancel**abdelin** *n* department, section, unit**abdelintaaken** *n* section sign
(*typography*)**abdöden** *v* perish, die**abel** *a* able**abelnas** *n* ability, capacity**abflat** *n* drain**abflathöl** *n* plughole**abflatin** *n* sewage**abflatpöpwark** *n* drains, sewer(s)**abfoll** *n* litter, rubbish, waste**abfollamar** *n* bin, wastebin**abfoll-e-potšt** *n* spam (*junk e-mail*)**abhal** *n* takeaway (*meal*)**abhälen** *v** collect (*fetch, pick up*),
take away (*e.g. food*)**abhalimestel** *n* takeaway (*meal*)**abhalvandat** *n* takeaway
(*establishment*)**abhängen** [**-hong, -an**] /'abhaŋə(n)/ *v*
irreg depend, rely**abhanglauk** /'abhaŋlaʊk/*a* dependent**abis** *n* abyss**abkorten** *v* abbreviate**abkortin** *n* abbreviation**abläisen** [**-less, -an**] *v irreg* refrain**ablaven** *v* neglect**abledzen** *vt** strip (*remove layer*)**ablidhen** *v* divert, distract**ablidhin** *n* diversion, distraction**ablīn** *a* offline**abonāren** *v* subscribe**abonemōn** *n* subscription**abpapttsen** *v* make an
appointment, arrange, agree**abpaptth** *n* appointment,
arrangement**abräizen** *v* set off, set out (*begin*
journey/set out to do something)**abrikos** *n* apricot**absläjen** [**-slū, -slūjan**] *v** *irreg* refuse**abslüt** *n* conclusion**absnēth** *n* paragraph**absnēthtaaken** *n* pilcrow
(*typography*)**absolut** *a* absolute**abstapen** *v* get off (*train*)**abtaalen** *v* count (*numbers, money,*
people)**abthrik** *n* copy, impression, print,
reprint**abthriken** *v* print, publish, make
an impression of**abtiäen** [**-töy, -n**] *vt irreg* take off
(*clothes*)**abvéperen** *vt* take off (*hat*)**abwäi** *n* exit (*road junction*)**abwaskin** *n* washing-up**abwési** *a* absent, missing**abwésinas** *n* absence**abwifēn** *v* erase**abwizen** [**-wēz, -an**] *v irreg* deny,
refuse, decline, reject**abzeten** *v* cheat, turn off (*switch*)**ach** *n* chicken, hen**acker** *n* magpieKey to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **x̄** long vowel, unstressed;**x̆** short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

ackerjakeöwipat *n* pied wagtail
admiralfladrar *n* red admiral butterfly
adressa *n* address
äe [*past sjv of aven*]
Afrika *n* Africa
ağektiv *n* adjective
ägelfin *n* haddock
ägh *adv* (ARCH) also, again
ägi *n* spruce
ägno [ägni] *a* ill, unwell
agressiv *a* aggressive
agretson *n* aggression
äi *n* ewe
airen [daire/aire] *v** irreg pres (OBS) do
ajar *n* ear (of corn)
äjən: an äjen about eight
ajö [ajöi] *a* empty; **kohkjas ist ajö vor iven** we have run out of biscuits
ajöan *a* vacant
ajöen *vi* empty
akordéon *n* accordion
aksent *n* accent (*diacritical mark*)
aktson *n* action
akten *v* act
aktiv *a* active, current, enabled
aktivit *n* activity
aktör *n* actor
akupunktür /'akupɯŋk.ty:ɹ/ *n* acupuncture
akustits *a* acoustic
akut *a* acute
akutmerk *n* acute accent
äl¹ *a/adv/pron* all; *adv* absolutely, completely, properly, totally, wholly, quite; **äl-** really, very, -ever; **äl nates** nothing at all; **äl té** far too; **äl nan** no one at all, no one; **papttsen äl** speak out loud; **äl yüetes** anything at all, everything
äl² *n* eel
ala *n* ale, beer

älän *a/adv* alone
äläri *a* complete, finished, ready
älässen *v* quit (*stop*)
äläuden *v* (OBS) allow
älauntts *a* first-ever
Albania *n* Albania
album *n* album
älëdar *a* each and every, every single
älen [alta/olt, ali/oltan] *v irreg* go
alergé *n* allergy
alfabét *n* alphabet
alfabétits *a* alphabetical
äflaskmögel *n* pancreas
algorithma *n* algorithm
alkohol *n* alcohol
älmeysi *a* all-powerful; *a/n* almighty
Alpes *n pl* Alps
äls *adv* constantly, all the time
altsemia *n* alchemy
altsemiar *n* alchemist
älsüdas *adv* constantly, all the time
altar *n* altar
alternativ *a/n* alternative
alufolia *n* tinfoil
aluminium *n* aluminium
alyes *adv/cj* (ARCH) else
amar *n* bucket, bin
ambayat *n* embassy
ambayatar *n* ambassador
Amerika *n* America
Amerikaz *a* American
ameta *n* ant
ametaäsat *n* anteater
amethist *n* amethyst
amfibia *n* amphibian
amüsen i *vr* enjoy oneself, have fun
an *indef art* a, an; *n* one (“a good one”); *pron* someone
ananas *n* pineapple
-and *suff* to, towards; **räizen Wörthand** travel towards Wörth
ang *n* strait (*between land*)

äng *a* eerie, strange, uncanny, unnerving, weird
ängel *n* angel
Anglant *n* England
anglauk *adv* narrowly
Anglaz *a* English
angröt *a* narrow
ängüt *n* terror
anhauftth *interj (FML)* goodbye
animal *n* animal
animalits *a* animalistic
ankel *n* ankle
anlatš *a/num* eleventh
anlav *num* eleven
annas *adv (INF)* sometimes
ans [=] *a/pron/adv* some, any, various, a few
ansan *pron* anyone, someone, anybody, somebody
ansau *adv* anywhere, somewhere
ansem *a* lonely
ansi *adv* quite, slightly, somewhat, rather
anstšudas *adv* sometimes
anst. [= **anstes**] *abbrev* something
anstes *pron* something, anything; *adv* slightly, somewhat; **ér anstes**
as nates something is better than nothing [*rather something than nothing*]
answau *adv* somehow
answen *adv* at some time, somewhen
ante *n* aunt
antena *n* antenna
anti- *pref* anti-
antibiōtits *a/n* antibiotic
antijolstekinmīta *n* anti-inflammatory
antiliy *n* antibody
antimatira *n* antimatter
anvül *n* walk
anvülen *v* walk
ap *n* monkey

aparat *n* apparatus, device
apel *n* apple
apostil *n* apostle
apostrof *n* apostrophe
Äprél *n* April
aqzü /akʊ'tsy:/ *adv (ARCH)* still, nevertheless, notwithstanding
arabarb *n* rhubarb
Arabits *a* Arabic
araghin *n* spider
archäits *a* archaic
archiv *n* archive
ären [at, -an] *v* irreg* do
ark *n* ark
arktīs *n* Arctic
arktits *a* Arctic
arm *n* arm
armé *n* army
Armenia *a* Armenia
ärodinamits *a* aerodynamic
ärpath *n* course (of action)
arts- *pref* arch-
artsängel *n* archangel
arta *n* art
artalangen *v (INF)* conlang (to construct languages)
artalangui *n (INF)* conlang (constructed language)
artalanguiar *n (INF)* conlanger (one who constructs languages)
artar *n* artist
artifišiel *a* artificial
artikel *n* article, essay
as *cj/prep* than
äs¹ *n* ace
äs² *n* carrion, food
äsen [ü, ün] *v irreg* prey, lie in wait for, have one's eye on
asinchronits *a* asynchronous
ask *n* ash (cinders)
asperga *n* asparagus
asse *n* axle
asterisk *n* asterisk
asterism *n* asterism (three asterisks)
asteröid *n* asteroid

astronomit̩s *a* astronomical
at [*pt of ären*]
ät *n* air
atan [*pp dyn of ären*]; **atan wel!** well done!
äte [*past sjv of ären*]
ätfan *n* fan (*to move air*)
ath. [= **athmild**] *abbrev* thousand
athmild *num* thousand
ätigh *n* vinegar
ätighzur *n* acetic acid
ätistartstemwerk *n* air conditioning
Atlantit̩s (osëan) *n* Atlantic (Ocean)
atmosfär *n* atmosphere
ätpip *n* trachea, windpipe
ätra *n* pus
atribut *n* (*COMP*) attribute
ätslüs *n* airlock
ättswivat *n* hovercraft
ättia *n* draught (*of air*)
au *adv* where
äübergin *n* aubergine
Ägüt *n* August
auh *interj* ouch, ow
AuM [= **aaseles und maseles**] *abbrev* [*see “aasel”*]
aun *num* (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*) one
aunt *num* one; **aunt past̩s an** one by one; **aunt ew** either; **aunt ew iye** **ëğ/ëd ime** either you or me
auntan [=] *a* only, sole, one, unique
auntert *num* hundred
auntertyura *n* century
auntfald *a/n* (*GRAM*) singular
aunthorn *n* unicorn
auntnas *n* unit (*unit of measurement, item*)
auntpel *a* single; *n* single ticket
auntpelar *n* [*child of single birth*]
auntpelkartja *n* single ticket
aunts *adv* once, sometime, at some time
auntt̩s *a* first; **vor t'auntt̩s** the first

time
auntt̩spreng *a* original
auntt̩tsüel *n* primary school
auntt̩syiberi *a/n* firstborn
aure *n* ear (*auditory organ*)
aurekrüpat *n* earwig
aurewirm *n* earworm
aurofladradr *n* orange tip butterfly
aurye *n* pillow
auryezurnas *n* pillow sourness [*the feeling, on awakening in the small hours, that your present indefinable sensation of nausea, overheating, discomfort or general unwellness would best be lessened by getting up for a while*]
Australia *n* Australia
aut̩s *n* [*name of Jameld letter “T̩s”*]
authentikaren *v* authenticate
authentika̩t̩son *n* authentication
äutim *n* autumn
auto *n* car
auto- *a* auto-
automat̩t̩s *a* automatic
aut̩r *n* author
autoressin *n* motor racing
aut̩rit *n* authority
aut̩rizat̩son *n* authorisation
aut̩rizen *v* authorise
autoruta *n* motorway
äuya *n* virgin
äuyad *a* virgin
auzë *adv* everywhere, wherever
avansi *a* advanced
avëk *n* [*an espresso, often a double, embellished with amaretto syrup, eau-de-vie etc., e.g. avëk ük elëfesanz*]
aven [**aa, -n**] *v** *irreg* have
aventür *n* adventure
avor *n* greed
avori *a* greedy
ax *prep* at (*direction, time*), on (*means*); **et'st ax iye** it's your turn
axa *n* axe
axklachen *v* accuse

axlénen *v* borrow
axreng *n* at (*at sign*)
axswär *n* defence (*in law*)
axswären [**-swür**, **-(a)n**] *v irreg*
 defend (*in law*)
axwäiten *v* be present
axwäith *n* presence, visit
axwäitin *a* present
axwawüben *v* affect
áy [pl *œyn*] *n* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) ewe
AY [= *auntertyura*] *abbrev* century
Azia *n* Asia

B

B (ba), b lauk Bartel

baam *n* tree; **béda/zoäl ist fini**
baames it makes no difference
 to me, it's all the same (to me)
[both/all are fine trees]
baamgarden *n* orchard
baammarter *n* pine marten
baamskalat *n* treecreeper
baas *n* base, basis
baasen *v* base
bäbe *n* baby
backar *n* baker
backaré *n* bakery
backen *v* bake
backstén *n* brick
backwer *n* pastry (*baked goods*)
bagatəl *n* bagatelle, trifle
bajek *n* belly, abdomen
bajeksprakat *n* ventriloquist
balon *n* balloon
Baltits *a* Baltic
bambu *n* bamboo
bana *n* orbit, (*FIG*) path, track
banan *n* banana
band *n* bond (*tie*)
bäng *a* (*INF*) afraid, scared
banka *n* bank (*financial institution*)

baptizen *v* baptise
bar¹ *n* farmer, peasant (*not*
derogatory)
bar² *n* bar (*establishment*)
barbidrif *n* farming, agriculture
barg *n* mountain
bargthack *n* roof (*Alsatian steep, tall*
roof); **te bargthack'st stéjal** it's a
 long way down from the top
 when you fall [*the roof is steep*]
barplaz /'bɑ:ːɹplɑːs/ *n* farm
bars¹ *a* bare, naked
bars² *n* perch (*fish*)
basila *n* basil
Baskaz *a/n* Basque
bass *a* (*MUS*) bass
bassgitar *n* bass guitar
bat *n* boat
bät *n* bath
bäten *v* bathe
bateré *n* battery
bätzomtš /'be:t.zomʃ, 'be:t.tsomʃ/
n bathroom
bäul *n* ball
baun *n* bean
bavja *n* bib
bäy *n* bay (*of sea*)
bé *n* bee
bebra *n* beaver
bed [*pt of biden*]
béd [*pt of biaden*]
béda *a/adv/pron* both
bédatsidi *a* mutual
bég' *interj* (*INF*) please
beğafen *v* (*OBS*) run
beğraft *adv* (*OBS*) soon
bégurt *interj* (*ARCH*) please
bégurten *v* please
beh *n* baa
béin *n* bone
béinbend *n* ligament
béir *n* berry
béirfrukt *n* soft fruit
bek *n* stream, brook

bekdöntat *n* dipper (*bird*)
békör *n* hive
bél *n* bump (*protrusion*)
Belarus *n* Belarus
Belgaz *a* Belgian
Belgi *n* Belgium
béli *a* bumpy, rough, uneven
bēmen (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of baam*]
ben *n* necessity, need, requirement
bend *n* tape, strip
benda *n* band (*gang, team*)
bendgordjina *n* blind (*window blind with horizontal or vertical slats*)
benen *v* need, require, take (*time*)
Bengali *a* Bengali
beni *a* necessary, needed
benk *n* bench
benzēn *n* petrol
béo *a compar* better
berd *n* beard
berdhir *n* whisker (*of beard*)
beren [**bor, -(a)n**] *v irreg* bear
beril *n* beryl (*gem*)
bērn *n* baby
bes *a* busy (*much to do*), engaged (*phone*)
besem *n* broom
besnas *n* business
bëss [*pt of bissen*]
besta *n* beast
bestja *n (INF)* bug, insect
bestjafräsat *n (INF)* bug-eater [*very insulting*]
betšen *v* pass (*test*)
bet *n* bed
bét *n* beet
bi *adv* nearly, almost; *prep (ARCH)* beside, by (*next to*); **bi gut** *a* OK (*quite good/tolerable*)
biaden [**béd, -an**] *v irreg* bid, offer, suggest
bjar *n* beer
Bibel *n* Bible
bibéoen *vt* improve
bibéoin *n* improvement

bibinden [**-bond, -an**] *v irreg* connect, relate
bibindin *n* connection
bibliotek *n* library
bibliotekfīla *n (COMP)* library
bibrjnen *v* set on fire
bidāfen *v* deafen, stun, stupefy, anaesthetise
bidāmen *v (ARCH)* damn
bidarben [**bidorb, -an**] *v irreg* corrupt, spoil
bidelen *vt* divide
biden [**bed, -an**] *v irreg* beg
bidestšilden *v* apologise
biditšken *vt* slow down
bidoden *v* deaden
bidorb [*pt of bidarben*]
bidrif *n* operation, operations, running, activity, activities
bidrifsisistem *n (COMP)* operating system
bidrūchaten *v* convict
Bielorusia *n (OBS)* Belarus
bifatijen *vt** tire
bifatijjin *a* tiring
bifeten *v* fatten
bifeyl *n* loss (*argument, game*)
bifeylen *v* lose (*argument, game*)
bifileten *v* fillet
bifilteren *v* filter
bifindien i [**-fund, -an**] *vr irreg* find oneself, be (*come to be somewhere*)
bifinen *v* refine
bifirtšen *v* refresh
biflaken *v* damn
bifleken *v* mark, stain
bifleki *a* dirty, soiled
biflōtin *n* levitation
bifoll *n* decline, decay
bifollen [**-fell, -an**] *v irreg* decline, fall into disrepair, expire, lapse, (*FIG*) decay
bifrégén [**-frog, -an**] *vt irreg*

- interrogate, question; **bifrēgen**
t'aasel attempt a futile task
[metaphor: interrogate the donkey]
- bifrien** *v* release, rescue, deliver
bifriin *n* release
- bifrōden** *v* delight, please; **raumis**
bifrōd ime I like ice cream
- bifrōdin** *a* delightful, pleasing, (US)
happifying
- bifuilats** *n* pollution
bifuilen *v* defile, pollute
- bifulyen** *v** follow up
bifulyin *n* follow-up
- bifulzin** *n* population
bighéläen *v* sanctify
- bighrüen** *v* repent
bigränzen *v* limit, restrict
- bigränzin** *n* restriction
bigrēfen *v* bury (at funeral)
- bigrēfin** *n* burial
bigrip *n* concept
- bigripen** *v* comprehend, conceive,
understand
- bigründen** *v* enlarge, magnify
bigū *n* jewellery
- bigūnken** *v* darken
bihaag *n* comfort, pleasantness
- bihaagen** *v* please
bihaaglauk *a* comfortable
- bihaaglauknas** *n* comfort,
pleasantness
- bihalats** *n* report, story
bihalen *v** narrate, recount
- bihantlen** *v** treat (behave with
someone, deal with, treat medically)
- bihantlin** *n* treatment
bihien *v* glorify
- bihimzen** *v* conceal, cloak
bihindaren *v* prevent
- bihindari** *a* (OBS) disabled
(physically impaired)
- bihindarin** *n* prevention, (OBS)
disability
- bihiri** *a* hairy
bihlāklauk *a* (OBS) ridiculed, risible
- bihlētsten** *v* burden, tax
bihlētstin *n* charge, fee, tax
- bihlēven** *v* defend, protect
bihlēvin *n* defence, protection
- bihōhken** *v* hook
bihöl *n* sinus
- bihölthrik** *n* sinus pressure
bihōmzen *vt* home (find a home for
sth), place (find a place for sth)
- bihūin** *n* proportion, ratio, gear (in
gearbox)
- bi-Jamelden** *v* Jameldify
bijungaren *vi* starve
- bijungen** *v* connect
bijūngin *n* connection
- bikālmats** *n* relaxation
bikālmnen *v* quieten, relax
- bikālti: follen bikalti** **[fell, -an]** *v irreg*
catch a cold
- bikāltin** *n* cold (infection)
bikānnen *v** recognise (know by
sight)
- bikar** *n* mug (large cup)
bikér *n* traffic
- bikérstop** *n* traffic jam
biklāssen *v* class, classify
- biklēren** *v* declare, decree, state
biklērin *n* declaration, decree,
statement
- bikōden** *v** encode
bikōdin *n* encoding
- bikōhlen** *v* refrigerate
bikōm *a* active, busy
- bikrūmilen** *v* crumble
bikūmnēn **[kom]** *v** irreg become
- bilāāsen** *v* release
bilāāsin *n* release
- bilāāisen** **[less, -an]** *v irreg* forsake,
lose, mislay
- bilāāisi** *a/pp stat* lost (object)
bilānken *v* long (long for), crave
- bilānkin** *a* eager
bilāten *vt* delay
- bilāti** *a* belated

biläusen *v* deceive
biläven *v* neglect
bileden *v** abuse (*hurl abuse at*)
biledin *n* abuse
biledits *a* abusive
bilégeren *v* besiege, surround
bilégerin *n* siege
bilénen *v* impart
bilëssan *a predic/pp dyn* lost (*object*)
biljinkan *a* extensive
biljinke *n* extent
biljinken *v* extend, lengthen
biljinki *a* extended
biljinkin *n* extension
biljsten *v* list
biliubi *a* dear (*in letters, informal*);
Biliubi und messi *abbrev* ≈ RIP
[beloved and missed]
billion *num* billion
bilöfen *v* become engaged (*to be married*)
bilöfi *a* engaged (*to be married*);
n fiancé(e)
bilöken *v* entice
bilön *a predic* embarrassed
bilönats *n* embarrassment
bilüchen *v* relieve
bilüchin *n* relief
bilüchinstass *n* relief-shock [*the feeling experienced when you realise you nearly had a nasty accident*]
bilüchinstass-bj-flaken *v* nearly swear in response to a narrowly averted accident
bimäuden *v* presume, suppose, suspect
bimäudlauk *adv* presumably
bimerken *v* detect, notice, remark, comment, note; »**Bimerkyë:...**«
“Caution:...”
bimerkin *n* remark, comment
bimerksem *a* considerable, noteworthy, remarkable
bimëssi *a* missing
bimjiniken *vt* reduce (*make smaller*)

bimögen *vt* soften
bimören *vt* increase
bimöthen *vt* tire
binajöen *vt* empty, clear
binäktiven *v* activate, (*COMP*) enable
binäktivi *a* (*COMP*) enabled
binānkanen *v* humble
binār *a* (*COMP*) binary
binārchiven *v* archive
binden [**bond**, **-an**] *v irreg* bind
bindtströk *n* hyphen
binëiren *vti* approach, near, draw close
binëirin *n* approach
bineléven *v* experience
binelévnas *n* experience (*event*)
binëmen *v* (*ARCH*) appoint, name, nominate
binëören *v* worship
binëörin *n* worship
binertglobakläats *n* globalisation
binertglobakläen *v* globalise
bineskrjren [**-eskrë**, **-n**] *v** *irreg* describe
bineskrjrin *n* description
binjden *v* envy
binjmenin *n* appellation
binjntflaten *v* influence
binjisen *v* ice
binjithren *v** humiliate
binjithrin *n* humiliation
binjrdelen *v* condemn
binjrdighats *n* regulation, statute
binotäen *v* jot, note
binuthen *vt* change, turn
binuthin *n* change
binütighen *vt* expend (*effort*), take (*require time etc.*), use up, run out (*money*)
binüvretānat *n* publisher
binüvretānen *v* publish
binüvretānin *n* publication
biologé *n* biology

bipapttšen *v* discuss
bipapttšin *n* discourse, discussion
biparfekten *v* perfect
biparten *v* act, behave
biparth *n* behaviour, conduct
bipatenten *v* patent
bipekelen *v* pickle
biplasats *n* booking, order (*request for supply*)
biplasen *v* make a booking, book (*make a booking*), order (*place an order*)
bipüren *v* purify
biquiken *v* refresh
biraaven *v* burgle, deprive
birāft *adv* soon
birāfts *adv* soon
biranden *v* frame (*put in frame*)
birāsten i *vr* take a rest
birāuken *vt* smoke (*bacon etc.*)
biréd *a* ready (*readied, prepared*)
biréde *adv* already
birédnas *n* preparedness, readiness
birėknien *v* calculate; *vt* charge (*fee*)
birenan *a predic* cloudy, overcast
biringen (böyäd) /bɪ'ɾɛŋə(n)/ *v* encircle, ring
birespontebel *a* responsible, liable
birespontebelit *n* responsibility, liability
biressen *v* quicken
birīchatš *n* enrichment
birīchen *v* enrich
birīgh *n* range, reach, scope
birīghen *v* lighten
birīnen [–ren, –an] *v irreg* run out (*of time etc.*), cloud over, become overcast
birīni *a* cloudy, overcast
birk *n* birch
birkhön *n* black grouse
birōhp *n* calling, vocation
birōhpen [–raap, –an] *v irreg* appeal

(to sb for)
birōhpkurādat *n* vocational guidance counsellor
birōten *v* blush
bisēgharen *v* assure, ensure, insure
bisēgharin *n* insurance
bisēmelen *v* collect (*stamps etc.*)
bisengen /bɪ'sɛŋə(n)/ *v* scorch
biserfen *vt* deserve, earn
bisidé *n* property (*estate/building/land*)
bisiden [–söd, –an] *v irreg* occupy, possess
bisīdi *a* engaged (*of lavatories*)
bisīlt *cj* as, for
bisimpélen *v* simplify
bisimpéli *a* simplified
biskolzurselt *n* bicarbonate
bislīten *v* wear away
bisluhten *v* smooth, stroke, (*OBS*) iron
bislūtats *n* encryption
bislüten [–slét, –an] *v irreg* encrypt
bismēten *v* infect
bismētin *n* infection
bismētsem *a* infectious
bisokats *n* temptation
bisōken [–sochta, –sochti] *v irreg* tempt
bisorgi *a* anxious
bisorginas *n* anxiety
biss *n* bite
bissen [bēss, –an] *v irreg* bite, snack
bissja *n* snack
bistāfi *a* dusty
bistāren [–stú, –n] *v irreg* understand, realise
bistārin *n* understanding, reason, sense
bistāritš *a* reasonable, sensible
bistārlauk *a* mental
bistopatš *n* congestion
bistopen *v* block, obstruct

bistopin *n* obstacle, obstruction
bistremen *v* power
bistreven *v** scatter, strew
bistün *interj* OK (*understood*)
bistüren *v* govern
bisümen *v* miss, neglect, omit, fail
(to do sth)
bisundari *a* distinct, particular,
 separate, special
bisundarin *n* distinction
(separation)
bitsadhen *v* shade
bitsédhen *v* sheathe
bitselten *vi* differ, vary
bitseltin *a* different, distinct,
 miscellaneous, various;
adv otherwise; *n* variation
bitslepen *v* relax
bitslipen *v* oversleep, sleep in
bitsohnatš *n* ornament
bitsohnen *v* adorn
bitsratat *n* heater
bitsraten *v* heat
bitsrîdhen [–tšredh, –an] *v irreg*
 bestride
bitstîlen *v* quieten, silence
bitsüdas *adv* (just) in time, (*ARCH*)
 betimes
bit *n (COMP)* bit
bita *n (COMP)* byte
bitaakenen *v* mean, signify
bitallen *v* relate (*tell, give account*)
bitallin *n* report, story
bitar *a* bitter
bitejelen *v* tile
bitésen *v* confuse
bitési *a* confused
bitésin *n* confusion
bithénen *v* serve (*in shop,*
restaurant)
bithîten *v* fasten, tighten
bithiuen *v* mean
bithrâyats *n* deletion
bithrâyen [–thrü, –n] *v irreg* reject,
 throw away, delete

bithunen *v* dilute
bitîpeli *a* duplicate
bitmap *n (COMP)* bitmap
bitrauen *vt* sadden, sorrow; **et**
bitrau ime I'm sorry
bitrautšsem *a* reliable
bitrautšsemnas *n* reliability
bitrîten *v* tidy
bitügen *v* certify
bitwânten [–twont, –an] *v irreg*
 disappear, vanish
bitwîvelen *v* despair
bitwîvelin *a* desperate; *n* despair
bivassen *v* comprise, consist of,
 contain, enclose
bivêrden *v* fortify
bivêrdin *n* fortification(s)
bivoranden *v* encourage, urge,
 promote
biwâkien *v* guard
biwâkiin *n* guard, watch (*e.g. dog-*
watch)
biwândatš *n* relationship
biwândel *n* relation
biwândi *a* related; **biwandi met**
 concerning, regarding, with
 reference to, with regard to, in
 relation to
biwênen *vt* spoil (*child*)
biwêpanen *v* arm
biwêrkien *v* process
biwêsten *v* wreck, destroy,
 devastate, desolate
biwêstin *n* destruction
biwi *adv* apart from what, besides
 what, next to what
biwîghten [–woght, –an] *v irreg*
 weight, emphasise
biwîlken *v* fade
biwîti *a* conscious, deliberate,
 intentional
biwîzen [–wêz, –an] *vt irreg* refer to
biwîzin *n* reference;
prep concerning, regarding, with

reference to, with regard to, in relation to; **int biwizin ew** (FML) concerning, regarding, with reference to, with regard to, in relation to

biwütan *a predic* conscious, deliberate, intentional, on purpose

bixam *n* pelvis

biyefin *n* poisoning

biyeten [-yat, -an] *v irreg* beget

biyilauken *v* compare

biyilaukin *n* comparison

biyintſen *vt* favour

biyintſi *a* favourite

bizoin *n* floccinaucinihilipilification
(estimating something as worthless)

blaak *a* pale

blaas *n* bladder

blaja *n* blow

blajen [blo, blojan] *v* irreg* blow

blathen *v* blither, blather, blether

blatra *n* blithery, blather, blether

blats *n* rheum, sleep

blé *n* complexion, hue

blë [pt of bliren]

bled *n* blade, leaf, sheet, leaflet

bledh [pt of blidhen]

blér *n* blister

blét *a* bare, naked, uncovered;
adv barely, hardly, just, merely,
only, scarcely

blétsnaagh *n* slug

blick *n* can, tin

blidhen [bledh, -an] *vi irreg* bleed

blind *a* blind

blinden *v* blind

blindthram *n* appendix

blinken [blonk, -an] *v irreg* blink

bliren [blë, -n] *v* irreg* stay, remain

blith *a* cheerful

blithko *n* bliss, cheer

blo [pt of blajen]

blodh *n* blood

blodhi *a* bloody

blodhrenan *a predic* bloodshot

blodhrini *a* bloodshot

blog *n* blog

blojan [pp dyn of blajen]

blok *n* pad (of paper)

blōma *n* flower, bloom

blōmakaul *n* cauliflower

blōmastrüss *n* bouquet, bunch

blōmen *v* bloom, flower, prosper

blond *n* blond(e)

blonk [pt of blinken]

blörm *a* (INF) tired, exhausted

blossin *n* spring (season)

blossma *n* flower

blü *a* blue

blübér *n* blueberry

blüel *n* bruise

blüen *v* bruise

blüklokja *n* bluebell

blümës *n* blue tit (bird)

bö *prep* (INF) about; **bö-** *pref* (INF)
-ish, sort of

boch *n* calf (of leg)

bochta [pt of büyen]

bock *n* buck (animal)

boga *n* bow (curved thing), range,
selection

bogen [böy, -n] *v* irreg* bend, bow

bogin *n* bow (bending forward)

bogsem *a* flexible, supple

bohk *n* beech

bohkfenk *n* chaffinch

bohkwite *n* buckwheat

bohl *n* stuff, matters; **an bohl sorg**
a load of trouble, lots of trouble

bohsme *n* bosom

boix /'bo:iks/ *n* box, packet

boixmapa *n* box file

bolch *n* butt (blunt end), (SPORT) butt
[angleball: buttress]

bolchbenx *n* (SPORT) butt-top
[angleball: top of buttress]

bolchzaax *n* (SPORT) butt-side
[angleball: inside wall of buttress]

bolta *n* bolt (*for nut*)
bombe *n* bomb
bon *n* voucher
bond [*pt of binden*]
bongelen *v* dangle
bont *n* bridge
bonz *n* bump, thump
bonzen *v* bump, pound, thrash, thump
boolitš /'bu:liʃ/ *a* boolean
bor¹ *n* drill
bor² [*pt of beren*]
borda *n* board, tray
bordkartja *n* boarding card
boren *v** drill
börg *n* fort, castle (*military building, fort*), (*ZUR*) town; **börg(wik)** *n* borough; **läisen te börg** *v* (*INF*) die [*leave the castle*]; **welzo, ye hüv älan te börges** of course, you carved the castles yourself [*sarcastic expression, suggesting that someone thinks too highly of himself or herself*]
börgmarter *n* beech marten, stone marten
börgvarna *n* cloud [*low cloud obscuring hilltops*]
born *n* bear
bos *a* angry, cross
bosil *prep/cj* (*OBS*) since (*as a consequence of*)
Bosnia-Herzegovina *n* Bosnia-Herzegovina
böy [*pt of bogen*]
böya *prep* about, concerning; *adv* roughly (*about*); (**tolk**) **böya 'e alen** (just) about to go
böyäd *adv/prep* around, round
böyaformen *v* transform
böyalidhen *v* divert
böyalidhin *n* diversion
böyarmen *v* embrace, hug
böyarmen *n* embrace, hug
böyas *n pl* surroundings

böyastarin *n* circumstance(s)
böyatšet *n* estimate
böyatšeten *v* estimate
böyawenden *vti* turn (*around*)
böyawendin *n* U-turn
böyawinden [–wond, –an] *v irreg* wind (*around*)
böyayiben [–yeb, –an] *v irreg* surround (*passively: be surroundings, not besiege*)
böyayibin *n* surroundings, environment, context
BR [= **Bröntes**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”*]
brama *n* bramble, briar
bramasem *a* irritable, scratchy, touchy
brambéir *n* blackberry
Brasíl *n* Brazil
brasten *v* burst
brausat *n* (*COMP*) browser
brausen *v* (*COMP*) browse
braust *n* breast, chest
braustplatne *n* breastplate
brazo /'bratso:/ *n* (*MUS*) viola
bréd *n* bride
brédeles *n pl* potato chips (*“French fries”*)
bréden [bret, –an] *v irreg* roast, fry
bredh *a* broad
brédhe *n* breadth, width
brédhegrada *n* latitude
brédigüm *n* bridegroom
brédigümüfiulat *n* best man
bredil *n* bridle
brédjungin *n* wedding
brédümgazath *n* bridesmaid
brédvakansa *n* honeymoon
breg *n* bridge
brek *n* break, breach, split
brekbër *a* fragile
breken [bruk, –an] *v irreg* break, split
bremen *v* grumble, mutter
bremitš *a* grumpy

brërt *n* bush, tree
bresk *a* brittle, fragile, frail
breskbaam *n* alder buckthorn
breskbaamlüfladrar *n* holly blue butterfly
bret¹ *n* bread
bret² [*pt of brëden*]
bretja *n* roll (*bread roll*)
bretsprid *n* spread (*for bread*)
Brëzi *n* Brittany
Brëzonaz *a* Breton
brilas *n pl* glasses, spectacles
brinen *v* burn, be on fire
brinovan *n* furnace, kiln
brinþunkt /'brɪmpɪŋkt/ *n* focus
brintstof *n* fuel
brintwin *n* brandy
brinwön *n* burn
Britaz *a* British
Briti *n* Britain
brjw *n* brew
brjwen *v** brew
briy *n* porridge
briyden *v* brood
brokoli *n* broccoli
brönt *n* fountain, spring, source, well
bröntan *n (COMP)* resource
bronz *n* bronze
brösen *v* suckle, nurse, breastfeed
brotsür *n* brochure
brothar *n* brother
bru *n* brow, eyebrow
bruk [*pt of breken*]
brukan *a predic/pp dyn* upset (*unhappy*)
brüken *v* take advantage of, use, benefit (*benefit from*)
brül *n* brag
brülen *v* brag
brün *a* brown
brünet *n* brunette
brust *n* brush
brusten *v* brush

brütal *a* brutal, vicious
brüz *n* roar
brüzen *v* roar
bu *n* building, structure, construction, premises, accommodation, (*COMP*) build
bué *n* buoy
buen *v* build, put up
bufar *n (COMP)* buffer, cache
buget *n* budget
bügh *n* purchase
büghes *n pl* shopping (*goods*)
büghmonn *n* merchant
buhlen [pl =] *n* book
buhlenkase *n* bookcase
buhlenplaz /'bu:hlənpłats/ *n* bookmark
buja *n* shed
Bükusima: et klenk lauk Bukusima
 it's all Greek to me
bula *n* bull
Bulgaria *n* Bulgaria
bunferfi *a* coloured, multicoloured
bürau *n* bureau, office
büsard *n* buzzard
buss *n* bus
butś *n* clump (*of trees*)
büt *a superl* best
bütas *n* booty, spoil
butera *n* butter
buterabloma *n* buttercup
bütik *n* shop
bütikstären *v* go window-shopping
büyien [bochta, bochti] *v irreg* buy, shop
by. [= böya] *abbrev c. (circa), re (regarding)*

C

C (cha), c lauk Chadof

CD /si:'di:/ *n* CD, compact disc

C-fladrar *n* comma butterfly
chaa *n* (DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.) head
chaaf *n* (DIAL: BÖR./VZ.) head
chāḍof *n* head, top, (COMP) header
chāḍoffones *n* headphones
chāḍofpön *n* headache
chāḍofsem *a* heady
chalkedon *n* chalcedony
chand *n* herald
chanden *v* herald
chaos *n* chaos
chest *n* cough
chesten *v* cough; **me na chest iet** I don't care
chestsirop *n* cough syrup, linctus
chirurgar *n* surgeon
chirurgē *n* operation, surgery (*chirurgy*)
chlor *n* chlorine
chlorid *n* chloride
chrij *n* cry, call, shout
chrijen *v** cry, call, shout
chrisolith *n* chrysolite
chrisopras *n* chrysoprase
cm [= *kentimeter*] *abbrev* cm

D

D (da), d lauk Dasswight

d [= *däi*] *abbrev* day
daach *n* fog (*very thick*)
daal *n* valley
daaldaach *n* valley fog [*as seen from high ground*]
daap *a* brave, valiant
daapnas *n* bravery
daata *n indecl* data
daatabanka *n* database
dadal *n* date (*fruit*)
däf *a* deaf
däg *n* dough, batter, pastry
däi *n* day, daytime; **i te däi** *a* up to

date
däibuhlen [pl =] *n* diary, journal
däilaug *a* daytime, diurnal
däilink *adv* all day
däir *n* action, activity
daire (OBS) [*former pres sing of airen* – see “ären”]
däirsümel *n* motive
däis *adv* by day, in the daytime
däits *a/adv* daily
däitsüdas *adv* by day, in the daytime
däitsüdres *n* daytime
däjen (DIAL: BÖR.) [*pl of däi*]
dalfen *v* delve
dam *n* dam
dama *n* lady, woman
damp *n* steam
dän *n* fir
Dänaz *a* Danish
Dänmark *n* Denmark
dans *n* dance, ball
dansen *v* dance
dant *n* tooth
dantbrust *n* toothbrush
dantdoktor *n* dentist
dantflask *n* gum, gums
dantmedik *n* dentistry
dantpast *n* toothpaste
dantthrad *n* floss (*dental*)
darb *a* corrupt
dass *n* badger, badgerweight (*unit of weight*) [*former Jameldic measurement of weight, = 9.83 kg; now INF = 10 kg; see Encyc. Jam.: “Weights and measures”*]; **te dass'st biréd** and there you are [*the badger is ready*]; **ëdar dass, ëdar fuss** busy (*very busy, noisy and packed*) [*every badger, every fox*]; **(et wés) dassé opt te baames** something odd is happening [*there are badgers up in the trees*]; **ören te dass rasalen** let the cat out of the bag [*let the badger escape*]

dasskalt *a* freezing cold

dasswight *n* badgerweight [*former Jameldic measurement of weight, = 9.83 kg; now INF = 10 kg; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*]

data *n* date (day)

dau *n* dew

daugen *v* be proper, be thorough, be effective

däught *a* virtuous

däughth *n* virtue

daugin *a attrib* proper, effective, thorough

daugsem *a* proper, effective; *adv* properly

dē- *pref* re-

dēären [**-at**, **-an**] *v** *irreg* repeat

debrēs *n* debris

deck *n* cover, lid, envelope

deckatš *n* coverage, signal

deckbet *n* duvet

decken *v* cover; **deckyë muth** bless you! [*cover your mouth; formal, personal imperative, as this expression is old and fossilised*]

dédh *n* deed

dédhnas *n* fact

dēdrēchten *v* redirect

defākāren *v* defecate

definēn *v** define

definitiv *a* definitive, final

dēfirtsen *v* (*COMP*) refresh

dēharelēven *vt* revive (*bring back*)

dēhlāden *v* (*COMP*) reload

dēhōmzen *v* rehome, move (*house*)

dēkāven [**-kofta**, **-koftij**] *v** *irreg* recover

dēkāvin *n* recovery

dēklēnken [**-klank**, **-an**] *vi irreg* echo

dēklēren *v* confirm

dēklērin *n* confirmation

dēkōminen *v* restart

del *n* part, share, portion, volume, division

delen *v* divide, share

delet [=] *a* last, final

delets *adv* recently

deletūt *a* latest (*most recent*); (**te**)

deletūt tšūdasū *a* recent; *adv* recently

delin *n* division, section

delja *n* particle

deltšūdrisť *a* part-time

delvéperen *v* participate

delwīs *adv* partly

demēns *n* dementia

demon *n* demon

demonitš *a* demonic

demp *a* dull (*muffled/dampened*)

dempen *v* dampen, muffle

denim *n* denim

dēnimenen *v* rename

dēoptrisen [**-rēs**, **-an**] *v irreg* resurrect

dēoptrisin *n* resurrection

dēp *a* deep

dēpāriden *v* mend, repair, fix

dēpdhe *n* (*OBS*) depth

dēpen *vt* dip, baptise

dēplāsen *v* replace (*put back*)

deprētšon *n* (*MED*) depression

deprimāren *v* depress (*person*)

dēprodukāren *v* reproduce

dēproduktiv *a* reproductive

deréd *adv* (*OBS*) already

derédz *adv* (*OBS*) already

des- *pref* dis-

dēsāiren [**-seta**, **-sedzi**] *v irreg* repeat (*say again*)

desāktiven *v* deactivate, (*COMP*) disable

desāktivi *a* (*COMP*) disabled

desdēcken *v* detect, discover

desfunktšon *n* malfunction;

»Desfunktšon« “Out of Order”

deskōden *v** decode

deskongesttšonmīta

n decongestant

desmäuden *v* discourage

desodorant *n* deodorant
dessel *n* adze
dessert *n* dessert
dessin *n* design
dessinen *v* design
desslütats *n* decryption
desslütēn [–slét, –an] *v irreg* decrypt
destsildats *n* excuse
destsilden *v* excuse; **destsildyē** (ime) pardon me!
deststēmitš *a* discordant
destésēn *v* disentangle
desvīsen *v* ignore (*studiedly*)
deszēten *v* horrify
deszētin *n* horror
dēt *n* SMS, text
detektiv *n* detective
dēten *v* (send a) text (message to sb)
detil *n* detail
Détts *a* German
Déttsaz *a* German
Déttsi *n* Germany
dētūnen *vi* return (*go back*)
dēūtighbēr *a* reusable
dēvō *adv* again
dēyiwaken [–wok, –an] *vi irreg* revive (*come back to life*)
Dezembū /de'tsemby/ *n* December
dhaf *a* daft
dhul *a* daft, foolish, silly
dhular *n* fool
dhulwoh *n* rabies
dhulwohitš *a* rabid
dhulwohtstriki *a* rabid
Dhünsdäi *n* Thursday
dia *n* slide (*photographic*)
diabel *n* devil
diadem *n* diadem
diagonal *a/n* diagonal
diagrama *n* diagram, chart
dialekt *n* dialect
diamant *n* diamond
diaré *n* diarrhoea

dichtat *n* author, poet
dichtel *n* poem
dichten *v* compose, write
dichtwerk *n* poetry
diēt *n* diet (*to lose weight*)
difthon *n* diphthong
digital *a* digital
dīk *n* ditch
dilatatsion *n* dilation
dilt *n* (ARCH) news, tiding(s)
dinn (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of dant]
dipsaus *n* dip (*sauce*)
direkt *a* (OBS) direct
disketa *n* (COMP, HIST) floppy disc
dissipel *n* disciple
distrikt *n* district
ditšk *a* slow, gradual
dithe *n* depth
dito *n* ditto
djur *n* animal
DNZ [= desoxiribonukléinzur] *n* DNA
dod *a* dead
doden *v* (OBS) deaden
döden *v* die
dodjolt *n* (SPORT) deadwood
[angleball: wooden front of bunker, not part of the playing surface]
dodsläja *n* manslaughter
dodsläjat *n* manslayer
dogen *v* throb
dohm *a* stupid
dök *n* dent, nick
doktor *n* doctor
doktorbüro *n* surgery (*doctor's office*)
dokument *n* document
domän *n* (COMP) domain
domināren *v* dominate
dominaʽtšon *n* domination
dönt *n* bounce, rebound
döntel *n* (SPORT) ball *[angleball]*
dōnten *v* bounce, rebound, return, (SPORT) hit *[angleball: to hit the wall/playing surface]*; **dōnten te hermelen** *v* (SPORT) escape, get

out [angleball: to get out of a seemingly impossible situation; lit. bounce the stoat; hence also in life]

dorġ *a* dear (beloved)

doroġ *a* (OBS) dear (beloved)

dorogi *a* (OBS) costly, expensive

dose *n* box

doth *n* death

dour /'do:ʊɹ/ *a* expensive, costly, dear

dragen [drug, -an] *v** irreg draw (picture)

drāgh *n* drawing (picture)

drakon *n* dragon

dram *n* dream

dramatiġs *a* dramatic

dramen *v* dream

dramlauk *a* dreamy (as if a dream)

dranzen *v* drown

dreche [=] *a/adv* right (direction)

drechehantiġs *a* right-handed

drechestūri *a* right-hand drive

drechevōr *prep* to the right of

drecht *a* direct

drechtat *n* director

drechten *v* direct (aim, point)

drechtin *n* direction, angle

drēf [pt of drifen]

drey *n* menace, threat

dreyen *v* menace, threaten

drif *n* drive (journey)

drifat *n* (COMP) driver

drifen [drēf, -an] *v* irreg drive, run (business)

'drist *adv* (OBS) then

drothaxé *n* (ARCH) exception;

n/pron (ARCH) other; *prep* (ARCH) except

dru *a* dry

drüch *n* right (a right to sth);

a righteous; **drüch-** *a* legal

drüchan *a* fair, just (fair)

drüchannas *n* justice

drüchat *n* judge

drüchatatġs *n* judgement (law, not

ability)

drüchaten *v* judge

drüchathälla /'dry:xat,hele/ *n* court (law court)

drüchatitġs *a* judicial

drüchi *a* correct, right, exact, accurate, proper; *adv* rather, quite

drüchkorn *n* rectangle

drüchkornitġs *a* rectangular

drüchlin *n* guideline

drüchradat *n* solicitor

druen *vi* dry

drug [pt of dragen]

düchti *a* efficient, thorough

düchtinas *n* efficiency

düi *a* cosy

düiken *v* (OBS) duck, dive

düjen *v** be cosy, relax, have (relaxed) fun

düken *v* duck, dive

dulken *a* hazy, unclear, obscure, dim

dün *n* dune

dunga *n* dung, manure

dür *n* duration, length

düren *v* endure, last, continue

düritġs *a* durable, permanent

dürren [dursta, dursti] *v** irreg dare

dürsem *a* sustainable

dürsemnas *n* sustainability

dursta [pt of durren]

dusel *n* giddiness

dusi *a* dizzy, giddy

dütġs *n* shower (shower-bath)

dütġsen *v* shower (wash)

düva *n* dove, pigeon

düzen *n* dozen

E

E, e lauk Elsaas

Ė, e-akut lauk Ėkelacker E-acute
Ė, e-pünkti lauk Ėxar E-doublepoint

e /ɛ/ pron he; **e h'** pron he (before vowel)

é cj as (at the time)

ë pron (DIAL: BÖR.) he

'e /ə/ part to (with verb)

éan [=] a own

éandhom n property (possessions)

éannas n characteristic, quality, (COMP) attribute, property

éas n demand, claim, requirement

éasen v demand, claim, require

Ebräuw a Hebrew

eche a genuine, authentic, legitimate, real

echo n echo

echten v tie

ëd cj or

ëdan pron someone else

ëdar [=] a/pron any, each, every

ëdarən pron anyone, anybody, everyone, everybody

ëdar-mol-ïsem n appreciation of humility [see *Encyc. Jam.*: “*Ėdar-mol-ïsem*”]

ëdau adv elsewhere, somewhere else

ëds adv otherwise, else, at other times, at some other time

ëdtšüdas adv at other times, at some other time

ëdtes pron something else

edukaṭšon n education

éfen adv even (even more, even if)

éfenwël adv even so, nevertheless, notwithstanding, regardless, all the same, still, anyway

efer n boar

eferjungri a (INF) starving (hungry)

efisiensié n efficiency

efisient a efficient

ëĝ n [‘edge’ diacritical mark; also the name of the letter bearing it, Ğ]

ëĝ cj or

égel n debt

égen v owe

ëgh interj [expression of surprise or disgust]

Égipt n Egypt

ëif n egg

ëifstuk n ovary

ek pron (DIAL: BÖR.) I

ék n oak

ekar n acre [former Jameldic measurement of area; = 4,876.8 m² (i.e. about 1.2 English acres); see *Encyc. Jam.*: “*Weights and measures*”]

ékel n acorn

ékelacker n jay

ékelmüs n dormouse (garden dormouse)

ékhorn n squirrel

e.k.j.l. [= ethelknucht

Jameldiṭslantes’ü (-temtü)]

abbrev knight (knight of the

Jameldic lands) [one who has visited the Jameldic homeland for the purpose of cultural enrichment]

eklips n eclipse

ekologé n ecology, environment

ekonomé n economy

ekt a rear

ekter n rear

eld a old

eldan a archaic (ancient), aged (elderly)

eldar n parent

eldarstar n parenthood

elddhom n age, antiquity

elddholmiau a archaic (ancient)

eldmoḋaits a old-fashioned

eléf n life

elefant n elephant

eléfesanz /ɛˈleːfɛ,sants/ n schnapps,

eau de vie (*Alsatian spirit*) [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Cuisine"*]

eléfmäthar *n* uterus, womb

eléfstila *n* lifestyle

elektrisité *n* electricity

elektritš *a* electric

elektritšzel *n* battery (*electrical*)

elektron *n* electron

elektronitš *a* electronic

element *n* (*CHEM*) element, (*COMP*) element (*xml*), unit (*item*)

eléven *v* live, exist

elévgelt *n* living (*wages*)

elévin *a* alive, living

elévinan *a* lively; **bikümnen**

elévinan *vi** irreg perk up;

mackten elévinan *vt* perk up

eligh *n* elk

elips *n* ellipse

Elsaas *n* Alsace

elsabu *n* house (*Alsatian-style*)

Elsaz *a* Alsatian (*native of, or concerning, Alsace; not the dog*)

elten *v* age

eltit *n* age

elz *adv* each (*distributive: one each*);

elz eüs each to his own

elzer *n* polecat

elzmarter *n* polecat

ém *n* uncle

emboss *n* anvil

embrio *n* embryo

emitšon *n* emission

én *n* duck

endi *n* end, finish, stop; **ax t'endi** after all

endien *v* finish, complete, end, stop, (*COMP*) exit

endii *a* finished, complete, over

endilauk *a* final; *adv* finally, at last

endlīnk *prep* along, down

energé *n* energy

entité *n* (*COMP*) entity

eör *n* honour

Eörel *n* sir, madam [*term of polite*

address]

eören *v* honour

eörlauk *a* honest; **eörlauk dür**

linküt honesty is the best policy
[*honest lasts longest*]

eörlauknas *n* honesty

eöx *cj* if; **eöx ye will** please; **eöx ye will(on)** if you like

e-potšt *n* e-mail

ér¹ *adv* rather, preferably, sooner, soon, close

ér² *n* vein

ära¹ *n* era

ära² *poss a* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) her

Éraz *a* Irish

erbot *n* work, labour

erfa *n* inheritance

erfta [*pt of erren*]

erg *a* bad, poor, lazy; *adv* badly, very

ergoren *v* annoy

ergorin *n* umbrage

ergornas *n* umbrage

eri(d) *adv* here, over here; **te... eri** this, these; **t'an eri** this one; **inte**

däis eri these days; **aunts inte**

däis eri one of these days; **eri hi**

up here; **eri léhe** down here

eribi /,ɛɾi'bi:/ *adv* close to here, hereabouts

eridaḡ /,ɛɾid'aks/ *adv* now, at this time

eridi /,ɛɾid'ai/ *adv* hither, hereto, to here

eridoḡ /,ɛɾid'ɔb/ *adv* above here, aforementioned

eridoḡn /,ɛɾid'o:n/ *adv* hereon, on here

eridoḡm /,ɛɾid'ø:m/ *adv* because of this, for this reason

eridoḡt /,ɛɾid'o:t/ *adv* hence, from here

eridu /,ɛɾi'du:/ *adv* by means of this

eriför /,ɛɾi'fø:ɹ/ *adv* away from here, away from this, from here, from

this
erifrän /,ɛrɪ'fren/ *adv* before this, in front of this
erijem /,ɛrɪ'ç'em/ *adv* against here
erimet /,ɛrɪ'met/ *adv* hereby, herewith
erinek /ɛr'mek/ *adv* until this point
erint /ɛr'mt/ *adv* herein, in here
eripastš /,ɛrɪ'paʃ/ *adv* henceforth, from now on
erisüb /,ɛrɪ'sy:b/ *adv* hereunder, under here
eriyw /ɛrɪ'jv/ *adv* about this, of this
Erlant *n* Ireland
erns *a* earnest, solemn, serious; *adv* badly, seriously, very, very much
erre *n* heir
erren [erfta, erri] *v** irreg inherit
erret *n* pea
erri *poss a* (RESTD) their (people)
erroen /ɛ'ro:ə(n)/ *v* err, be mistaken
erroits /ɛ'ro:ɪʃ/ *a* erroneous
errör /ɛ'rø:ɪ/ *n* error, mistake
errüt *adv* very soon
ersi *num indef* umpteen
ert *n* earth (planet)
ertapel *n* potato
ertgloba *n* globe
ertglobakla *a* global
ertits *a* earthly
ertnot *n* peanut
ertpir *n* Jerusalem artichoke
ertskadin *n* earthquake
es *pron* she
és *cj* as (same as, on behalf of); (lauk)
és y'äron *interj* don't mention it, you're welcome
esənz /ɛ'sants/ *n* (POET) water
esk *n* ash (tree)
eskrë [pt of eskriren]
eskrjrel *n* document, text, writing
eskrjren [eskrë, -n] *v** irreg write
eskrjrin *n* writing

eskrjrintäblen [pl =] *n* desk
espe *n* medlar
essensiël *a* essential, vital
essurn *n* maple
ëst- *pref* tiny little
ësti *a* tiny, minute
ëstiminik *n* tiny little bit
Éstlant *n* Estonia
ëstparsk *n* fragment
esü *poss a* her
esü(s) *poss pron* hers
etš¹ *adv* yet, still; **etš an** another; **etš an tšüda** one more time
etš² *n* buttocks
etšnoquer *adv* (ARCH) yet
etšol *adv* (OBS) maybe, perhaps, possibly
et *pron nom* it; *dem pron* this, that; *def art* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the [nt – see Grammar 2.1, "Definite article"]
eta *poss a* (DIAL: BÖR.) its
ete /'etə/ *prep* of the
éth *n* oath
ethanol *n* ethanol
ethel *a* noble, royal
ethelhön *n* capercaillie
etheljert *n* red deer
ethelknucht *n* knight [see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Knights"]; **räizin ethelknucht** *n* knight-errant
ethelknuchtlauk *a* chivalrous
ethelknuchtlauknas *n* chivalry
ethelmäüdi *a* generous
ethelmazath *n* damsel
ethelnjimen *n* noble name [see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Names"]
ethelstén *n* gem, jewel
ethem *n* breath
ethémen *v* breathe
Ethiopits *a* Ethiopian
ethla *n* noble, royal
etiket *n* label
ettaaken *n* ampersand
etü *poss a* its
etü(s) *poss pron* its

EU [= **Eüropaz Untin**] *abbrev* EU

eü /ɛy:/ *poss a his*

Eüropa *n* Europe

Eüropaz *a* European; **Eüropaz Untin** *n* European Union

eü(s) *poss pron his*

év *n* age (*aeon*)

évi *a* eternal

évinas *n* eternity

evja *n* sink

ew *prep* of

éwa *n* marriage; **éwa-** ...-in-law

éwabrek *n* adultery

éwabrekar *n* adulterer

éwajen *v** marry

éwamonn *n* husband

éwaoplaasen *v* divorce

éwaoplaasin *n* divorce

ëwidar *a* (*ARCH*) every

ex- *pref* ex-

ëxar *n* cow

exëkutiv *a* executive

expëditson *n* expedition

explodaren *v* explode

exponent *n* exponent

extra [=] *a* extra; *n* extra

extrakt *n* extract

ey *n* isle; **e repem t'ëys** *he*

remembers the islands [*ironic*

comment indicating that the person concerned is old enough to remember

Frisian life in the 6th century]

eyadess *n* lizard

eyi /'ɛji:/ *pron* himself

eylant *n* island

eyr¹ *n* ore

eyr² *poss a* (*RESTD*) her

oyster *n* oyster

e.y.w. [= **eóx ye will**] *abbrev* please

eywi *adv* about what, of what

ez *pron* (*DIAL: VZ.*) she

ézan *n* iron (*for ironing*)

ézüten *v* listen

F

F (ef), f lauk Filip

faalü *a* golden, orange-yellow

faan *n* flag

faar *n* ferry

fabrika *n* factory

fāgh *n* box, compartment, profession, trade, subject (*school*); **fāgh-** *pref* specialist

fāghkendi *a/n* specialist

fāghkenth *n* speciality

fāghlauk *a* technical

fāghmintš *n* expert

faja [faji] *a* hostile, fighting, warring

fajith *n* feud, vendetta

fäkés *n* faeces

faksa *n* fax

faksen *v* fax

fal¹ *a* false, wrong

fal² *n* fur, fleece, pelt

fald *n* fold; **-fald** *suff* -fold

falden *v* fold

faljantren *n* fleece (*garment: fleecy jacket*)

falk *n* falcon

falnas *n* falsehood

faloðar *n* fleece (*garment: fleecy top*)

famen *v** inhabit, live, reside, dwell

fameplaz /'fɑ:məplats/ *n* residence

famil *n* family

famīliar *a* familiar

familnimen *n* last name, surname

fan *n* fan (*to move air*)

fantasé *n* fantasy

fantastitš *a* fantastic

fare *n* fear

faren *v** fear

faresem *a* awful, fearsome

Färeyaz *a/n* Faroese

Färeys *n* Faroe Islands

fargh *n* pig
farghflask *n* pork
farghwifin *a* (INF) nasty, rotten, awful [see *Encyc. Jam.*: “Pig-wiping”]
farmaké *n* pharmacy
farmakjar *n* pharmacist
fas *n* face, (SPORT) slope (of bunker) [angleball]
fasan *n* pheasant
fasnankatš *n* disappointment
fasnanken *v* disappoint
fasrisen [–rēs, –an] *v irreg* encourage
fassa *n* (INF) grown-up
fasslājen [–slü-, –slüjan] *v* irreg* astonish, gobsmack
fasslāji *a/pp stat* astonished, gobsmacked
fasslūjan *a predic/pp dyn* astonished, gobsmacked
fast *a* fast, swift
fäst *a* fixed, fast, firm
fästfōn *n* landline (telephone)
fästhuen [fästhü-, -hüta-, -hüi] *v irreg* pres hold on (tight)
fästjolslétan *a predic/pp dyn* determined (decided)
fästjolslūti *a/pp stat* determined (decided)
fästplatne *n* (COMP) hard disc
fästtelefon *n* landline (telephone)
fatijen *vi** tire
fatiji *a* tired, weary
favul *n* plot (in play)
fax *a* (POET, JOC) hairy
fayel /fajəl/ *n* bird
febra *n* fever
Februar *n* February
féd *n* faith
fédel *n* fiddle (musical instrument)
fëeratš *n* celebration
fëeren *v** celebrate
fëf *num* (DIAL: BÖR.) five
fëfe *num* five
fëfjel *num* four and a half, half past four

fëfkorn *n* pentagon
fëfkornitš *a* pentagonal
fëfpelar *n* quintuplet
fëfs *adv* five times
fëfsi *num* fifty
fëfts *a/num* fifth
fëğen *vt/vr* feed
fëgh *n* sweep, wipe, swipe
feld *n* field
feldhamster *n* hamster (European hamster)
feldslat *n* lamb’s lettuce, mâche
fell [pt of *follen*]
femél *a/n* female
fēn *n* catch (of ball)
feng *n* captive
fenjen [fun, funjan] *v* irreg* catch, trap
fëntšt *n* window
fëntštbenk *n* sill, windowsill
fëntstrut *n* windowpane
fëntstrutiwöl *n* speckled wood butterfly
fenuil *n* fennel
fénzen *v* pretend
fer *a* far; **fer-** *pref* remote
feran *a* remote
feren *v** bring, deliver, transport
ferf *n* colour, paint
ferfat *n* painter (decorator)
ferfen *v* dye, paint (decorate, mark with colour)
ferfin *n* painting (daub/decoration)
ferftštof *n* dye
ferköntrolat *n* remote control (for TV)
fernas *n* distance (from *x* to *y*)
fero *adv* farther, further, furthermore, onward(s)
fëroand *adv* onward(s)
fëros *a* (DIAL: VZ.) fierce; *adv* (DIAL: VZ.) very
fërozenden [–zand, –an] *v irreg* forward (pass on sth)
ferrü [–üi] /fɛˈry:/ *a* iron

Key to stress marking:

x long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

ferrüné [ˈüni] /fɛˈryːne/ *a* iron;
n iron (*metal*)

ferrüvias /fɛˈryːviːas/ *n* railway,
 train

ferrüviasholt *n* railway station

ferstš *n* pause

ferstšen *v* pause

fert *a* top, main; **fert-** *pref* chief-
 main, really, totally

fertar *n* boss

fertech *n* top

ferth *n* distance (*in the distance*);
inte ferth *in the distance*; **ot an
 ferth** *from/at a distance*

ferthermelenen *v* (*SPORT*) ≈
*snooker, trap [angleball: to trap one's
 opponent in a seemingly impossible
 situation; lit. top-stoat]*

ferti *a* skilful, adroit, nimble, able

ferti temz /ˈfɛːɹtiːtɛmz/ *n* top ten

fertkocht *n* chef

ferttšät *n* capital (*city*)

ferz *n* fire

ferzi *a* fiery

ferzquenkat *n* fire extinguisher

ferzstén *n* flint

ferztšikja *n* match (*lucifer*)

ferztorn *n* lighthouse

ferzwerk *n* firework(s)

fess *n* buttock

fešta *n* feast, festival, party

festen *v* feast, party

fet *a/n* fat

fethra *n* feather, spring (*metal helix*)

feyen *v* sweep (*with broom*), swipe

feyl *n* failure, mistake, (*SPORT*) foul
[angleball: illegal hit, e.g. on side wall]

feylen *v* fail (*fail to do sth*), miss (*fail
 to hit or reach; miss a turn*)

feyt *n* fight, contest, argument,
 combat

feyten [ˈfot, -an] *v irreg* fight,
 contest, argue

feytwejin *n* chariot

fia *n* cattle, livestock

fjand *n* enemy, foe

fjandnas *n* enmity

figa *n* fig

fiktia *n* fiction

fiktiv *a* fictional

fil *n* file (*tool*)

fila *n* file (*office, computing*)

fjläen *v* file (*office*)

filet *n* fillet

film *n* film (*movie*)

filter *n* filter

fin *a* fine, good

Finaz *a* Finnish

findien [ˈfund, -an] *v irreg* find;
findien iet wel met *get on with
 (friends)*

finger *n* finger, digit; **yib ie an
 finger, e véper te jüteli hant** *give
 him an inch and he'll take a mile
 [give him a finger, and he'll take the
 whole hand]*

fingerabthrik *n* fingerprint

finkelen *v* sparkle, twinkle

Finlant *n* Finland

fint *n* (*OBS*) wind

firäst *n* growth

firästen *vi* grow, grow up

firtš *a* fresh, refreshed

fisik *n* physics

fisitš *a* physical

fissen *n* shower (*heavy*), squall

fits *n* (*INF*) wind (*flatus*)

fitsen *v* (*INF*) break wind

fiulat *a/n* fellow; *n* associate

fjulen *v* associate, fraternise,
 accompany

fjulnas *n* company (*business, social*),
 shop (*large*)

fladaren *v* flutter, flitter

fladarmüs *n* bat (*flying mammal*)

fladrar *n* butterfly

flak *n* curse, oath

flaken *v* curse, swear; **flaki-**
pref wretched (*expletive*)

flam *n* flame

Flamaz *a* Flemish

flamtarta *n* Flammekueche

(*Alsatian onion tart*) [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Cuisine"*]

flask *n* flesh, meat

flaskar *n* butcher

flaskaré *n* butcher's shop

flaski *a* fleshy

flasklauk *a* fleshly

flass¹ *n* bottle, jar

flass² *n* flax

flat *n* flow

flaten *v* flow

flatsem *a* fluent

flechth *n* escape, flight (*fleeing*)

flek *n* fleck, mark, stain, spot, blemish

fläk *n* spit (*saliva*)

fläken *v* spit

flèt *n* flow, stream, tide, torrent

flèttstof *n* liquid

flijen [**flochta**, **flochti**] *vi** *irreg* flee, escape

flikeren *v* flicker

flit *n* diligence, industry

fliti *a* diligent, industrious

fliy *n* flea, bullet (*typography*)

floch *n* flake (*snow*)

flochta [*pt of flijen*]

flohd *n* flood, torrent

flohden *v* flood

floht *n* fleet (*of ships*)

flok *n* surface

floss *n* bicycle

flot *n* flute

floten *v* float

flur *n* floor

flüs *n* fluff

flüsi *a* fluffy

Fns [= **fiulnas**] *abbrev* Co.

föd *n* foot, foot (*measurement of length*) [*former Jameldic measurement of length; = 29.7 cm; now INF = 30 cm; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*], (*COMP*) footer; **yiben**

anstes födes start sth [*give something feet*]

födbäul *n* football

födbenk *n* footstool

fögen *v** join, add, be convenient

fögin *a* convenient

fohlen *v* feel, sense (*inner*)

fol *n* leaf

föla *n* foal

foll *n* fall

föll *n* trap

follen [**fell**, **-an**] *v irreg* fall; **follen wulkenand** rise (*of balloons etc. once released*)

follgaat *n* portcullis

føn *n* phone, telephone

fönen *v* phone, telephone

fonk *n* spark

för *adv* away; *prep* off (*distance*)

föräb *adv/prep* from, away from

föralen [**-alta/-olt**, **-ali/-oltan**] *v irreg* depart

förali *a* away (*gone away*)

förar *n* (*SPORT*) server [*angleball*]

föratē *n* lift (*taking someone somewhere*)

fören *v** bring, carry, convey, take;

fören ansan give someone a lift

förgäl *n* departure

forje *n* furrow

forka *n* fork

förlidhen i *vr* get lost (*lose one's way*)

förlidhi *a* lost (*person, animal*)

forma *n* form, shape, frame

format *n* (*COMP*) format

formel *a* formal

formen *v* shape

-formi *suff* -shaped

formul *n* formula

formula *n* form (*document you fill in*)

Formul Aunt *n* Formula 1

förn *n* trout; **et wés guto/béo förn** plenty more fish in the sea [*there are better trout*]

förober *adv/prep* beyond
förrad *n* betrayal, treachery
förräden [ˌ-rod, -an] *v irreg* betray
förs *adv* immediately, instantly, at once
forst̥s *n* frost
fort *n* fort
förth *n* movement, progress, mission
förtugh *n* vehicle
förtunlauk *a* fortunate
förvéperen *v* remove
förwi *adv* away from what, from what
förwöl *n* (SPORT) fly-off angle [angleball]
förwölwenjel *n* (SPORT) fly-off angle [angleball]
forz *n* force; **forz und ferz** *n* aggression, military action
forzen *v* force
fosfor *n* phosphorus
fossil *n* fossil
fossilbrintstof *n* fossil fuel
fot [pt of feyten]
fotograf *n* photograph
fotografen *v* photograph
fötus *n* foetus
foud [pl fūden] *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) foot
FR [= Fulzrad] *abbrev* High Council of the Princings [see *Encyc. Jam.*: "Princings and councils"]
frameth *a* foreign
framkaği *a* (OBS) kind
framki *n* friend
framkit *n* (ARCH) friendship
framkitnoffelnarast *n* embrace-awkwardness [awkwardness and uncertainty about whether to shake hands, hug or kiss when meeting an acquaintance, as well as pertinent issues vis-à-vis how many kisses, which cheek to kiss etc.]
framklauk *a* friendly, kind; *a/adv* kindly
framknas *n* friendship, kindness

frän *adv/prep* in front (of), ahead
frand: und zo frand and so forth, and so on
Frankaz *a* French
Franki *n* France
fränt *a/n* front
fränvor /fren'vɔ:ɹ/ *prep* ahead, in front of; **fränvor iğé** above all, especially
fränwi *adv* before what, in front of what
fräsen [frü, -n] *vt irreg* devour, feed on, eat
fräskevar *n* ladybird
frége *n* question
frégen [frog, -an] *v irreg* ask
frégepunkt /'fre:gəpɯŋkt/ *n* question mark
frégerohptaaken *n* interrogang (typography)
frégetslüd *n* quiz
frégetaaken *n* question mark
frek *a* mean, miserly, stingy
frekar *n* miser
freknas *n* meanness, miserliness
fret *a* strange
fretar *n* stranger
freth *n* peace
frethits *a* peaceable
Freydäi *n* Friday
frezen [früz, -an] *v irreg* freeze
frezkest *n* freezer
fri *a* free; **-fri** *suff* -free; **inte fri** in the open air, outdoors
fridhom *n* freedom, liberty
frimonn *n* freeman
Frislant *n* Friesland, Frisia
friss *n* connection (emotional connection with a place) [see *Encyc. Jam.*: "Friss"]
Frist̥s *a* Frisian
frit̥südr̥ist *n* free time, leisure
fro *a* cheerful, happy, joyful
fröda *n* delight, happiness, joy, pleasure

froden *v* enjoy
frödsem *a* joyous; **frödsem**
vaṭsind/wöktendi/u.zo have a
 good evening/weekend/etc.
frog [*pt of frēgen*]
frosk *n* frog
frü [*pt of fräsen*]
frukt *n* fruit
fruktin *a* fertile
fruktkohk *n* fruitcake [*see Encyc.*
Jam.: "Fruitcake"]; **mesten ikeü**
delet fruktkohk (*INF*) die [eat one's
 last fruitcake]; **te wérlt'st yeü**
fruktkohk the world is your
 oyster [*the world is your fruitcake*]
fruktkohkar *n* pharmacist
 (traditional) [*see Encyc. Jam.:*
 "Fruitcake"]
fruktkohkaré *n* pharmacy
 (traditional) [*see Encyc. Jam.:*
 "Fruitcake"]
frün [*pp dyn of fräsen*]
früsen *v* rumple
früsi *a* rumpled
früz [*pt of frezen*]
frz. [= **ferozend**] *abbrev* Fwd.
 (forward (e-mails))
füden (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of foud*]
fught *a* damp, moist
fughth *n* moisture
fughthkrema *n* moisturiser
fuil *a* foul, filthy, dirty; **fuil-**
pref wretched (*expletive*)
fuilan *a* disgusting
fuilth *n* filth, dirt
fullan *a* thorough; *adv* soundly,
 thoroughly
fulläri *a* complete, finished, ready;
adv completely, properly,
 soundly, thoroughly, very
fullen *v* fill
fulli *a* full, bursting (*desperate to*
urinate)
fullkümn *a* complete
fulya *n* consequence, result,

sequence
fulyen *v** follow
fulyöðern *n* sequence
fulz *n* folk, people, nation
Fulzrad *n* High Council of the
 Princings [*see Encyc. Jam.:* "Princings
 and councils"]
fun [*pt of fenjen*]
fund¹ *n* base, ground, basis
fund² [*pt of findien*]
fundatš *n* basis, foundation (*of*
building)
fundsem *a* thorough;
adv thoroughly, soundly
funjan [*pp dyn of fenjen*]
funktšon *n* function, operation
funktšonen *v* function, operate,
 work
furtšen *v* enquire, investigate,
 research, search
furtšin *n* inquiry, investigation,
 research
furth *n* ford
fuss *n* fox
fussfladrar: grauti fussfladrar
n large tortoiseshell butterfly;
miki fussfladrar *n* small
 tortoiseshell butterfly
fütš *a* cute
fütšt *n* fist
fütür *a/n* future

G

G (eg), g lauk Grautghreg
Ġ (eġ), ġ lauk Ġeligh G-caron

gaas *n* goose
gaasjöü *n* goosebumps, gooseflesh,
 goosepimples
gaast *n* ghost
gaat *n* gate
ġaf *n* run (*race, exercise*)

ğafen *v* run
Gäilaz *a* Gaelic
gal (ARCH) [*pres sing of alen*]
gal *n* bile
gäl *n* go, turn
ğalblaas *n* gall bladder
galop *n* gallop
galoparen *v* gallop
gams *n* chamois
gamten *v* (OBS) play
garağ *n* garage (of house)
garağwerk *n* garage (for repairs)
gard *n* yard, courtyard, court (yard, royal, not legal)
garden *n* garden
gas *n* grass, lawn
gaslant *n* meadow, pasture
gasmäat *n* lawnmower
gaspark *n* lawn (large)
gau *n* yawn
gaueu *v* yawn
gauf *n* wave (of sea)
gaug *a* (INF) boring
ğel *n* gel
gelgh *n* gallows, (JOC) hook
ğeligh *n* yolk
gelt *n* money, currency
geltparsk *n* coin
geltsort *n* (COMP) currency
ğelü [ğelüi] *a* yellow
ğelüñe [ğelüni] *a* yellow
gena *n* gene
generaṭson *n* generation (family)
generel *a* general
geneṭik *n* genetics
geneṭitś *a* genetic
genia *n* genius (person)
geografé *n* geography
geografitś *a* geographical
geologé *n* geology
geologitś *a* geological
Georgia *n* Georgia
Germanitś *a* Germanic
gertś *n* barley

gertśel *n* styte
ges *n* gas
ğese (DIAL: BÖR.) [*pl of gaas*]
ğesel *n* whip
ğéselen *v* whip, thrash
gest *n* guest
gestframklauk *a* hospitable
gestframknas *n* hospitality
gestmester *n* host
GG [= **Grautghreg**] *abbrev* [Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see *Encyc. Jam.*: “Princings and councils”]
ghal *n* blade (of grass)
ghari *a* happy
ghébi *a* heavy
ghēghē *interj* ha ha
ghéla [ghéli] *a* holy, sacred
ghéliar *n* saint
ghélirauk *n* incense
ghl- (OBS) [see “hl-” for entries formerly spelled ghl-]
Ghr [= **ghéliar**] *abbrev* St (saint)
ghreg *n* back (of body)
ghregmergh *n* spinal cord
ghregsek *n* rucksack
ghregsül *n* spinal column, spine
ghregtśide *n* back (of something), reverse (other side)
ghregvor *prep* behind
ghruḍ *n* reed
ghrüen *v* regret
ghrülauk *a* regrettable
ghrut *n* soot
ghüden *v* hide
ghul *n* hill; **ohn te ghul** in safety; **zovaten te ghul** get to safety [*climb the hill*]
ghulan *n* down (high land)
ğilé *n* waistcoat
gimber *n* ginger
gimberbret *n* gingerbread
gitśé *n* counter (in shop)
gitar *n* guitar
glé *n* glow
gled *a* slippery, smooth

gléd *n* ember
gléen *v* glow
glélemp *n* light bulb
gles *a/n* glass (*material*); *n* glass, tumbler
glesí *a* glassy
glesunterzetil *n* coaster (*drinks mat*)
gleswörle *n* dragonfly
glitšteren *v* glint
globa *n* globe
globakla *a* global
globja *n* scoop (*of ice cream*)
gold *n* gold
goldi *a* golden
goldrengiywol *n* ringlet butterfly
goldwits *n* goldfish
gordina *n* curtain
got *n* god
gotlauk *a* godlike
gotmönös *a* ungodly
graam *n* bowel(s), entrails, gut, innards, offal
grāda *n* degree (*angle, amount, qualification*)
grama *n* gram
gramatika *n* grammar
gran *n* cereal, grain
granit *n* granite
grankar *n* weevil
grankevar *n* weevil
granz *n* border, boundary, limit
grātis *a* free (*without charge*)
graut *a* great
grauteldar *n* grandparent
grauteldarstar *n* grandparenthood
Grautghreg [*lit. the great ridge; the hills running SW to NE across north-east Zuraaland*]; **was ohn te**
Grautghreg... what on earth...
grautmāthar *n* grandmother
grautmāthi *n* grandmother
grautvāthar *n* grandfather
grautvāthi *n* grandfather
Grēchaz *a* Greek

Grēchi *n* Greece
gref *n* grave, tomb
grei *a* grey
gren *a* green
greü *n* cloud (*individual cloud*)
greümet *n* cloud (*cloud cover*)
greümeti *a* cloudy
greven [grüv, -an] *v** irreg dig
grilat *n* grill (*oven*)
grilen *v* grill
grim *a* grim
grinz *n* grin
grinzen *v* grin
grip *n* grip; **te grip** *n* flu, influenza
gripen *v* grip
grīpen *v* grab, seize
griyen *v* be grey (*weather*)
grofa *n* groove, mine, pit
grönmen *v** loiter, hang (*hang about*)
gross *a* fat
groten *v* greet (*incl goodbyes*)
grotin *n* greeting (*incl goodbyes*)
grozbéir *n* gooseberry
grūen: grūen vor *v* dread
grül *n* abomination, atrocity, horror
grund *a* large, big, tall, vast, huge
gründe *n* size
grundtšät *n* city
grup *n* group, team, crew
grupen *v* group
grūsem *a* awful, brutal, cruel, horrible, horrid
grüv [*pt of greven*]
Güernsey *n* Guernsey
Gujarati *a* Gujarati
gül *n* nag (*horse*)
ğunk *a/n* dark
ğunknas *n* darkness
gurdhel *n* girdle, belt
gurdhen *v* gird
ğüs *n* juice
gut [COLLOQ =/FML -i, guto/béo, gutüt/büt] *a* good, kind, nice,

pleasant, well; **gut dāi**
interj hello; **gut dilt** *interj* hello;
gut eléf *interj* oh my goodness,
 wow; **gut maal!** *interj* enjoy your
 meal! (*bon appetit*); **gut räiz**
interj have a good journey/trip;
gut nin *interj* good night; **gut sen**
n common sense, reason, sense

gutprobātš *n* approval

gutproben *v* approve

gutwer *n* goods

H

H (hie), **h** lauk Haral

h' [see "e, e h'"]

haa *n* hay

haach *n* gasp

haachen *v* gasp, pant

haaf *n* harbour, port

haafebra *n* hay fever

haast *n* haste, hurry, rush

haasten *v* haste, hurry, rush

haazelhön *n* hazel grouse

haazelmüs *n* dormouse

haazelnot *n* hazelnut

haf *n* heave, lift, (*SPORT*) underarm
 throw [*angleball*]

hafirāsten *vt* grow

hafoll *n* attack, (*MED*) fit

hafollen [**-fell**, **-an**] *v irreg* attack

hafollin *a* aggressive

hafrege *n* enquiry, inquiry

hāi *n* shark

hāil *n* heel

hajel *n* hail (*weather*)

hajelen *v* hail (*weather*)

hakliven *vt** stick (*glue*)

halen *v** fetch, get, retrieve

hālla *n* hall (*large room or building*),
 ward (*in hospital*)

hallo *interj* hello (*on phone*)

hamar *n* hammer

hambörgar *n* beefburger, burger

hamēsteren *v* master

han *n* cock bird, cockerel

hangen [**hong**, **-an**] /'haŋə(n)/ *vi irreg*
 hang (*droop*)

hanja *n* chicken (*meat*)

hanks *n* stallion

hant *n* hand, hand (*hand width*;
measurement of length) [*former*
Jameldic measurement of length; = 9.9
 cm; now INF = 10 cm; see *Encyc. Jam.*:
 "Weights and measures"]; **hant-**

pref manual; **aven anstes unter**
ikeü hantes be at work on sth

[*have something under one's hands*];

isten int ikeü hantes be clear, be
 obvious [*be in one's hands*]; **met**

üvreti hantes to be honest with
 you [*with open hands*]

hantel *n* business, custom,
 industry, trade

hantelar *n* trader

hantelmerk *n* trademark

hantghreg *n* back (*of hand*)

hanthüi *a* handheld

hantkléth *n* towel (*small*)

hantlen *v** act, behave, trade

hantlinfiulnas *n* company (*trading*)

hantpalm *n* palm (*of hand*)

hanttsün [**pl =**] *n* glove, gauntlet

hanttaakenin *n* signature

hantwawüb *n* craft

hantwawübat *n* craftsman

hantwawüben *v* craft

hantwawübi *a* handmade

hap *n* heap, pile, mass

hapāssen *v* adjust

hapāssin *n* adjustment

hapan *v* heap, pile, mass

hapraṭsen *vt* beseech, entreat,
 implore

hapregh *n* worship

haprekatš *n* obeisance

hapreken *v* worship

haräiz *n* visit (*journey to place*)
haräizen *v* visit (*journey to place*)
harälen [ʔ-*alta/-olt*, -*ali/-oltan*] *v irreg*
 concern, involve
harälin *a* relevant
Haral Zerel *n* Joe Bloggs; **Haral Zerel, eü framkis und sibas** Tom, Dick and Harry
haréas *n* challenge
haréasen *v* challenge
harəpəm- *pref* in memory (*commemorative*), memorial (*event or service*)
harəpemat *n* reminder
harəpemen *v* remind
harəpəmhävel *n* memorial, monument
harəpemin *n* memorial (*event or service*)
härlauk *a* delicious, marvellous
härlauknas *n* glory
hars *n* resin
harsen *n* brain
harsensläja *n* (MED) stroke
harsentörth: aven harsentörth go blank (*be unable to recall*)
hasoken [ʔ-*sochta*, -*sochti*] *v irreg*
 examine
haspräken [ʔ-*sprük*, -*an*] *v irreg*
 address (*speak to*)
hatšt *n* hate
hatštaaken *n* hash (*octothorpe*)
hatšzen /'haʃzə(n), 'haʃtə(n)/ *v** hate
hatiäen [ʔ-*töy*, -*n*] *v irreg* attract
hatiäin *a* attractive
hauf *interj* (INF) goodbye
haufittsen *v* bid farewell
häv [pres of *haven*¹]
hävel *n* statue
həven¹ [häv, hüv, -an] *v irreg pres*
 carve, hew, cut
həven² *v** heave, lift, (SPORT) throw underarm [*angleball*]
hawäiten *v* await

hawuntaren *v* admire
hayiben [ʔ-*yeb*, -*an*] *v irreg* specify
haza *n* hare
hazemären *vt* request, ask
hé [pt of *hujen*]
Hebridés *n* Hebrides
hëerdät *n* shepherd
hëerde *n* herd, flock (*of sheep*)
hëerden *v* herd, shepherd
hefsen *v* harvest, reap
heftš *n* harvest, crop, autumn
hege *n* hedge
hegye *n* (OBS) hedge
héir *n* hire, rent; **int héir** for rent
héiren *v* hire, rent
héjan [pp dyn of *hujen*]
héla *n* therapy
hélbéir *n* blackcurrant
hélen *v* heal, cure
helikopter *n* helicopter
helium *n* helium
helm *n* helmet
heln- *pref* auxiliary
helne *n* help, aid, assistance
helneğen *v* help, aid, assist;
helneğyë(n)! *interj* help!
helenen *v** help, aid, assist;
helnyë(n)! *interj* help!
helnesem *a* helpful
hélsem *a* medicinal, therapeutic, curative
heltš *n* throat (*external*), neck
heman *n* heaven, sky
hemanitš *a* celestial
henise *n* (ARCH) shirt
herd *a* hard, harsh
herm *n* harm
hermelen *n* stoat
hermen *v* harm
herpa *n* harp
herta *n* heart
hertahafoll *n* heart attack
hertalauk *a* hearty; *adv* heartily;
hertalauk, Haral Love, Haral

herth *n* hearth, fireplace, (*FIG*) focus

hess *a* hoarse, harsh

hét *a* hot

hétha *n* heath, moor

héthakrüt *n* heather

hettš *n* (*OBS*) wristwatch

hevek *n* hawk

Hf/jb [= **Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi birespontebelit**] *abbrev* Ltd

hi *a* high, tall, lofty; *adv* highly, keenly

hi *interj* hi

hjakinth *n* hyacinth

hick *n* hiccup

hicken *v* hiccup

hidroxid *n* hydroxide

higén *n* hygiene

higénits *a* hygienic

hjhuen [**hjihü, -hüta, -hüi**] *v irreg pres* cherish, esteem

hjl *a* (*ARCH*) healthy; **hjl und héli!** get well soon

hjlad *n* health; *interj* hello; **ye(n)ü hjlad!** *interj* cheers!

hilda *n* homage, tribute

hildäen *v* pay homage, pay tribute

hjmäud *n* arrogance

hjmäudi *a* arrogant, brash, bumptious, haughty

himza *n* secret; **himza** [**himzi**] *a* secret, private

himzan *a* mystical

himzdeck *n* cloak (*hiding cover*)

himznas *n* mystery

hindaren *v* hinder

hindartën *n* obstacle, obstruction

hinn (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of hant*]

hiotsüel *n* higher secondary school

hiper- *pref* hyper-

hiperglikämi *n* hyperglycaemia

hipoglikämi *n* hypoglycaemia

hipotek *n* mortgage

hir *n* hair

hürbalsam *n* conditioner (*for hair*)

hürdel *n* hairpiece, toupée

hürsékja *n* follicle

hürsnetat *n* barber

hürstjläat *n* hairdresser

hürsüchat *n* hairdryer

historé *n* history

historitš *a* historic, historical

hit *n* heat

hithe *n* height, rank, floor, level, storey

hlaade *n* box, chest

hlaap *n* progress, movement (*forwards*)

hlaapen [**hliyp, -an**] *v irreg* progress, move forwards, walk

hlad *n* load, charge (*amount remaining in battery on e.g. mobile phone*)

hladat *n* charger (*for batteries*)

hlade *n* (*OBS*) box, chest

hladen *v* load, charge (*recharge battery*)

hladwejin *n* lorry, truck

hlak *n* laugh, smile

hlakats *n* laughter, ridicule

hlakbër *a* laughable, risible, ridiculed

hlaken *v* laugh (*heartily, derisively*), smile

hlë *n* shelter, protection, defence

hletšt *n* burden, load, stress

hletštlauk *a* burdensome

hlëven *vt* protect, shelter

hlëvi *a* proprietary

hlinen *v* rest, lean (*against*)

hlinil *n* rail, handrail

hlinin *n* leaning, affection

hlith *n* hero

hliyp [*pt of hlaapen*]

hlot *n* lot (*in life, auction*)

hlu *a* lukewarm

hluwärm *a* lukewarm

HM [= **Hantelmerk**] *abbrev* TM (*trademark*)

hmm *interj* hmm**hoböy** *n* oboe**hod** *n* hat; **et'st te hod und mantel!**that takes the biscuit [*that's the hat and coat*]; **et'st te hod, mantel und****t̄saal!** that takes the biscuit [*that's the hat, coat and scarf*]**hoflauk** *a* polite**hohf** *n* hoof**hohk** *n* hook, peg**hol** *a/n* hollow**höl** *n* hole, cave, burrow**hölan** *n* [former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 11.4 L; see *Encyc. Jam.*: "Weights and measures"]**holt** *n* halt, station (railway)**holten** *v* halt, stop (briefly)**homar** *n* lobster**homarhantit̄s** *a* (INF) clumsy, awkward, cack-handed**homel** *n* bumblebee**homöopathé** *n* homoeopathy**homz** *a/adv/n* home**homzand** *prep* homeward(s)**homzbesta** *n* pet**homze** /'hɔmt̄sə/ *n* house**homzeswalu** /'hɔmt̄sə,sʷalu:/ *n* house martin**homzlant** *n* homeland**homzpağ** *n* home page**hon** *n* (SPORT) overarm throw [*angleball*]**hön** *n* hen**honen** *v* (SPORT) throw overarm [*angleball*]**hong** [*pt of hangen*]**hops** *n* [former Jameldic measurement of area; = 203.2 m²; see *Encyc. Jam.*: "Weights and measures"]**hōrizon** *n* horizon**hōrizontal** *a* horizontal**horn** *n* horn**hornja** *n* cone (for ice cream)**hort** *a* overripe; **ören hort** *v* blet (medlars)**hostel** *n* hotel**hü** [*pres of huen*]**hüāren** *v** hear**hüārin** *n* hearing**hübēr** *a* non-perishable**hüd¹** *n* hold (grip)**hüd²** *n* shed**hüel** *n* handle**huen** [hü, hūta, hüi] *v irreg pres* hold, observe (laws), keep (store, animals, one's word); **huen és** consider (view); **huen homz int** stay with (reside temporarily); **huen te muth** shut up (be quiet); **huen te dantes** keep quiet [*hold the teeth*]; **huen met** be about; **huen vor** prepare to, get ready to**hüfer** *n* hope; **zoch an hüfer!**

chance would be a fine thing

hüferfull *a* hopeful**hüferlauk** *adv* hopefully**hüfermönös** *a* hopeless**huin** *n* attitude, composure, grace, poise, posture**huja** *n* rail (to hang things from)**hujen** [hé, héjan] *vt** irreg hang (hang sth up)**hukel** *n* hypocrisy**huklar** *n* hypocrite**huklarit̄s** *a* hypocritical**hukren** *v** squat**hül¹** *n* howl**hül²** *n* pod (seedpod)**hülen** *v* howl**huls** *n* holly**humör** *n* humour**hün** *n* dog**Hungari** *n* Hungary**hupe** *n* hip**hurāā!** *interj* hooray!**hüs** *n* (ARCH) house**huv** [*pres of hūvren*]**hūv** [*pt of haven¹*]**hūvren** [huv, huvta, huvi] *v irreg pres* hope



I, i lauk lylið

ī, i-pünk̃ti lauk īkon I-doublepoint

ī *pron* self; i- *pref* self-

ī *prep* to

īālen [ʔ-*alta/-olt*, -*ali/-oltan*] *v irreg* access

īānd *adv/prep* toward(s)

īār *n* (SPORT) non-server [angleball]

ībindat̚s *n* attachment (fondness)

ībindel *n* attachment (thing attached)

ībinden [ʔ-*bond*, -*an*] *vt irreg* attach

ībindi *a/pp stat* attached

ībondan *a predic/pp dyn* attached

ick *a* (INF) nasty

ickal *a* nasty

ickaldodarja *n* dead creepy-crawly
[see *Ėncyc. Jam.*: “Taboos”]

idē *n* idea

idel *a* vain

identifēat *n* identifier

identifēen *v* identify

identifikat̚son *n* identification

idiot *n* idiot

īdol *n* idol

īdzand *adv* sideways

īdze *n* side

īdzeberd *n* sideburn

īdzekrā *n* lapel

īe /iːə/ *pron acc/dat* him

īegh /iːç/ *pron acc/dat* (INF) him

īes *pron acc/dat* her

īet *pron acc/dat* it

īfera *n* wife

īflechth *n* refuge

īføgen *v** add

īfoll *n* accident, chance

īfolli *a* accidental, chance,
inadvertent, random,
unintentional

īfreth *n* contentment, fulfilment,
satisfaction

īfrethit̚s *a* content, satisfied

īgāl *n* access, approach

īgē *a/pron* all; *pron* everything;
a entire; īgē anes everybody,
everyone; īgē tem everybody,
everyone; īgē tes wés
everything; īgē tese everything

īgh [pl jin] /iːh, iːç/ *n nt* (DIAL: BÖR.)
eye

īghblink *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) moment; ‘n
īghblink (DIAL: BÖR.) one moment
please

ight *num* eight

ightarmquürwit̚s *n* octopus

ightkorn *n* octagon

ightkornit̚s *a* octagonal

ightsi *num* eighty

ightts *a/num* eighth

īgrup *n* cluster

īgruppen *v* cluster

īhuen [īhū, -hūta, -hūi] *vt irreg pres*
gather

ī-īnthūi *a* humble, quiet

ī-īver *n* jealousy

ī-īvri *a* jealous

īj /içː/ *n* yew

ījen: an ījen (DIAL: BÖR.) about eight

ījungen *v* congregate

ījungen *n* congregation,
municipality

īke *pron nom/acc/dat* one (impersonal)

īkeū *poss a* one’s

īkeū(s) *poss pron* one’s

īki *pron* oneself, self

īknaupen *v* button (up); īknaupyē
(iet/yeū jantren)! get a grip!
[button up (your jacket)!]

īko *pron nom* (OBS) one

īkon *n* icon, image

īkūmnat̚s *n* arrival

īkūnnen [ʔ-*kom*] *v** irreg arrive

īlut̚son *n* illusion

im' *pron (INF)* me
ime *pron* me
imitarat *n* imitator
imitaren *v* imitate
import *n* import (*goods*)
importen *v* import (*goods*)
imün *a* immune
imünit *n* immunity
imünsistem *n* immune system
index *n* index
India *n* India
individuël *a/n* individual
industré *n* industry
industreël *a* industrial
i.n.e. [= **int nimen ew**] *abbrev pp (per pro)*
inek *cj/prep* until
informatson *n* information
infraröt *n* infrared
innü [=] *a* sudden, quick;
adv suddenly, just, in a moment
inquiet *a (DIAL: VZ.)* anxious
insekt *n* insect
instant *a* instant (*coffee*)
instanta *n* instance
insti *a (INF)* thrilled, chuffed
int *prep* in (*place, position, time*), at (*position/location*)
int' *prep* in the
intalen [= **-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan**] *v irreg*
enter, get in
intand *adv* inward(s)
intar *n* innny (*of navels*)
intaunts *a* sudden
intdépen *vt* dip
inte *prep* in the
intedédh *adv* indeed, actually, as a matter of fact, in fact
intefund *adv* basically
intekort *adv* shortly, soon
intelekt *n* intellect
intelektuël *a/n* intellectual (*social sense*)
inteligens *n* intelligence
intelligent *a* intelligent

inter *adv/prep* inside, indoors, within
interetś *n* interest (*fascination*)
interetśen *v* interest
interetśin *a* interesting
interfas *n* interface
interhömze /ɪntəɪ'həmtse/
adv indoors
interlauk *a* internal
interleptśreen *v* scream silently
internatśonikla *a* international
Internet *n* Internet
intervü *n* interview
intervüen *v* interview
interzomts /ɪntəɪ'zəmʃ, ɪntəɪ'tsəmʃ/
a private; *adv* in private
inteskrören [= **-eskré, -n**] *v* irreg*
inscribe
intethémen *v* inhale
intflat *n* influence
intføgen *v** embed
intgäl *n* entry, hallway, lobby
inthakliven *v* (COMP)* insert (*paste in text*)
inthüel *n* content, contents, ingredient
inthüen [= **inthü, -hüta, -hüi**] *v irreg*
pres contain, include, restrict;
»**Inthü:**« "Ingredients:"
inti *a* inner
inti *prep* in, into
intiflask *n* offal
intkör *n* inbox, in tray
intkümnatś *n* income
intlog *n (COMP)* login
intlogen *v (COMP)* log in
intmighatś *n* interference
intmighen [= **-moh, -n**] *v irreg*
interfere
intmīt *adv* in the middle of, in the midst of; *prep* amid, among
intpəpttśen *v* think, ponder
intpəptth *n* thought
intplanzen *v* implant
intplasen *v* insert

intplaz¹ /ɪnt'plats/ *adv* instead
intplaz² /'ɪntplats/ *n* courtyard
intplugel *n* (COMP) plug-in
intpringen [←*prochta*, -*prochti*] *v irreg*
 get in (*bring in*)
intquicht *n* entry (*in a diary*)
intquichten *v* enter (*in a diary*)
intrautsen *v* confide, entrust
intrautsit *n* confidence
intregisterat̃son *n* check-in (*at airport*)
intregisteren *v* check in (*at airport*)
intrighen *v* inform
intrighin *n* information
intriven [←*rev*, -*an*] *v irreg* grease
 (*rub in*)
intrödukten *v* introduce
intsläja *n* weft
intslüten *v* include
intspüten *v* inject
intspütün *n* injection
intstalat̃son *n* installation
intstalen *v* install
inttslipen *v* fall asleep
intthrik *n* impression
intthriken *v* impress
intthrikin *a* impressive
intüt *a* inmost
intvép̃er *n* receipt
intvéperat *n* recipient
intvéperen *v* receive, take
intwäi *n* entrance
intwanten [←*twont*, -*an*] *v irreg*
 cringe
intwi *adv* in what
intyiv *n* input
intzo *cj* in that, inasmuch as
inzenden [←*zand*, -*an*] *v irreg* submit
 (*send, propose*)
iod *n* iodine
i-optblajin *a* arrogant, impudent,
 pompous, presumptuous, self-
 assuming
ireknien *vt* charge (*customer*)
iris *n* iris (*flower*), iris (*of eye*)

is *n* ice
isem [=] *a* same (*selfsame*)
isem *adv* together (*towards each other, with each other*)
isempresen *v* huddle
isemtallen *v* add (*figures*)
isemtallin *n* addition
isfayel *n* kingfisher
iskalt *a* freezing cold
Islant *n* Iceland
Islantaz *a* Icelandic
 -**ism** *suff* -ism
Israél *n* Israel
istar *n* state, status, condition
isten [jist/ist, wä, —] *v irreg pres be*
istranen *v* attempt, try, make an
 effort
istranin *n* attempt, effort
itskaujat *n* teacher
itskaujen *v** teach
Italaz *a* Italian
Itali *n* Italy
itallen *v* (SPORT) score (*a point*)
item *pron* them (*people*)
item *n* (COMP) item
itemt *pron* them (*things*)
itha (INF/DIAL: BÖR.) [pt of uthen];
 m'itha waa (INF) I got wet
ithe *pron* (ARCH) thee; *pron sing*
acc/dat (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) you
iti *a* (DIAL: VZ.) small, little
ittsik *n* cricket (*insect*)
iven *pron* us
ivéperen *vi* increase
iver *n* enthusiasm, zeal
ivne *a* even (*level, number*)
ivnes *n pl* plain (*flat land*)
ivor *a/n* ivory
i-vordel *n* self-interest
i-vordelits *a* selfish
ivri *a* eager, enthusiastic, keen,
 zealous; *adv* keenly
iwakien *v* observe, do
iwi *adv* to what

iy /iːj/ *n* eye; **ax t'auntt̩s iy** on the face of it, at first sight [*to the first eye*]; **unter vour iys** in private [*under four eyes*]

iy' *pron sing acc/dat (INF)* you

iybru *n* eyebrow

iyē /iːjə/ *pron sing acc/dat* you

iyen *pron pl acc/dat* you

iyhīr *n* eyelash, lash

iyiben [-yeb-, -an] *v irreg* grant

iyk *adv/prep* past; *prep* by

iył *n* callus

iyli *a* callous

iyłid *n* eyelid

iyen¹ *pron pl acc/dat (INF)* you

iyen² [*pp dyn of yaaen*]

iyrs *adv* any

iysel *n* dread, horror, terror

iysli *a* dreadful, gruesome, hideous, horrible, terrible

iyvīt̩s *n* view, outlook, point of view, (*SPORT*) approach angle [*angleball*]

iywol *n* butterfly

iyx *n* (*SPORT*) miss [*angleball: total failure to hit the wall/playing surface*]

izāb *adv* aside

izbi *adv/prep* beside, besides, furthermore, moreover, by; **izbi-**
izbi side by side

izbiwawūbin *n* side effect

izēri *adv/prep* on this side of

izēri-izlēri /iz'ɛriːɪz,lɛriː/ *a* (*INF*)
indecisive, non-committal,
uncertain, vacillating, all of a
dither

izlēri *adv/prep* on the other side of

izober *adv/prep* on the other side of

J

J (jey), j lauk Jorthel

jaam *n* grief, misery, pity

jaamlauk *a* miserable, pitiable, pitiful

Jameldīt̩s *a* Jameldic

Jameldtaakenlangui *n* Jameld
sign language

Jamelt̩s *n* Zuraalander [*and a Jameld-speaker*]

jamth *n* shirt

jan *a/pron (DIAL: BÖR.)* no; *pron (DIAL: BÖR.)* none, no one

jantren *n* jacket

Januar *n* January

Japān *n* Japan

Japānaz *a* Japanese

jāuch /ç'ɔːx/ *n* oink

jauwer *n* oat

jauwerbriy *n* porridge (*of oats*)

jäyen *v* hunt, pursue

jäyth *n* hunt

jé *adv (DIAL: BÖR./Vz.)* yes

jékel *n* icicle

jel *a/num* half; **jel-** *pref* step-
(*stepsibling*); **an jel wäut** *a* hint [*a half word*]

jelfet *a/n* bold

jelgard(ü) *a/n (SPORT)* half-court
[*angleball: area of the court at a narrow angle to the wall/playing surface*]

jelt̩südre *num* half past 12

jelvīt̩s *a (SPORT)* half-view [*angleball: of a position on the court with a narrow view of the wall/playing surface*]

jelyura *n* half-year

jem *prep* against, towards

jemar *n* opponent

jemwi *adv* against what

jeör *n* slurry

jersey *n* jersey, jumper, pullover

Jersey *n* Jersey (*Channel Island*)

jert *n* deer
jerz *n* yard (measure) [former Jameldic measurement of length; = 89.1 cm; see *Encyc. Jam.*: “Weights and measures”]
jest *n* yeast
jex *adv/n* (INF) today, these days
jexdäi *adv/n* today
jexdäis *adv* these days, nowadays, at present
jexdäits *a* present
jexnin *adv/n* tonight
jeý *adv* yes, yeah
jidiy *n* (OBS) idea
jight *n* gout
jin (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of *ígh*]
jina [=] *a/dem pron* that (that one over there)
jinas [=] *a/pron* those (those over there)
jind [=] *a/adv* yonder; *adv/prep* over there; **jind hi** up there; **jind léhe** down there; **jind za** a short while ago, back there
jink *adv* hence, therefore, thus
jinti *a* (INF) cool, groovy
jist [*pres sing of isten*]
jister *adv/n* yesterday
jisternin *adv* last night
jistervatšind *adv/n* yesterday evening
jit [*pt and pres of jiten*]
jiten [jit, -an] *vi irreg* be called, be considered, be named; *vt irreg* call, name, say; **et jit eri...** it says here...; **wist jit** that is to say
jock *n* itch
jocken *vi* itch
jocken *a* itchy
jödz *n* yoke
jogurt *n* yogurt
joh *interj* wow
jolalauden *vti* indulge
jolaßen [-aa, -n] *v* irreg* own, possess
jolbinden [-bond, -an] *v irreg*

associate (connect notionally)
jolbindin *n* association (notional connection)
joldecken *v* wreath (cover)
joldriř *n* urge
joldriřen [-drëf, -an] *vt irreg* urge
joldriřin *a* urgent
jolegi (i) *a* due (owed)
jolfamen *v** (ARCH) abide (remain, reside)
jolfenjen [-fun, -funjan] *v* irreg* capture
jolfeyt *n* dispute
jolfeyten [-fot, -an] *v irreg* dispute
jolfulyen *v** obey
jolfulyesem *a* obedient
jolfurtsen *v* explore
jolhalen *v** quote
jolhalin *n* quotation (citation)
jolhaltaaken *n* quotation mark
jolhermatš *n* insult, offence
jolhermen *v* insult, offend
jolhindaren *v* disable
jolhindari *a* disabled (physically impaired)
jolhindarin *n* disability
jolhuaren *v** listen
jolhuen [jolhü, -hüta, -hüi] *v irreg pres* limit
jolintpapttsen *v* reason
jolisten [-wä] *v irreg* exist
jolitškauja *n* discipline
jolitškaujen *v** discipline
jolkläzen /ç'ol'kletšə(n)/ *v* decide, appoint
jolkläzin /ç'ol'kletšm/ *n* decision
jolkläzits /ç'ol'kletšɪ/ *a* decisive
jolkoxjen *v** suppose
jolläisen [-less, -an] *v irreg* get away (escape)
jolmackten [-mackta, -mackti] *v irreg* render (service, judgements)
jolméyanen *v* intend
jolpapttsen *v* converse, talk
jolparten *v* support

jolparth *n* support
jolpässen *v* be befitting; **et jolpäss tes ven...** it behoves us to...
jolpössen *v* occur
jolraapan *a* notorious
jolrössen *v* surprise
jolrössin *a/n* surprise; *a* surprising
jolslétan *a predic/pp dyn* determined (*decided*)
jolslétannas *n* determination
jolslüten [–slét, –an] *v irreg* decide, determine
jolslūti *a/pp stat* determined (*decided*)
jolsnēten [–snēt, –an] *v irreg* edit
jolstāren [–stū, –n] *v irreg* stay
jolstēken [–stūk, –an] *v irreg* inflame
jolstēkin *n* inflammation
jolt *n* wood, timber
joltbestja *n* woodlouse
joltkol *n* charcoal
joltkolar *n* charcoal burner (*occupation*)
joltkolmēs *n* great tit (*bird*)
jolūnten *v* mate
jolvīsen *vi* look
jolvōvisel *n* provision
jolvōvisen *v* provide
jolyētel *n* present (*gift*)
jolyēten [–yat, –an] *v irreg* donate, give
jolzayīben [–yeb, –an] *v irreg* reciprocate
jolzōbaren *v* cleanse
jonglāren *v* juggle
jors *n* horse; **t'eldi jors wīt mor as te yōngi monn** with age comes wisdom [*the old horse knows more than the young man*]
jortša *n* cause, reason, source
jortšēn *v* cause
Jorthel *n* Jorthel [*an accident-prone knight of great reknown, and a national hero*]; **Jorthelū nanförtunlauk repev! Was (vor (an))...** what in

Jorthel's unfortunate memory is...?; **Jorthel tšoh vorvisaven mor** Jorthel should've been more careful [*a rather disrespectful expression of exasperation*]
jöü *n* skin (*living*)
jöd *n* skin (*hide or inanimate*), hide, membrane, film
jüer *n* udder
jüj *adv (INF)* now
jüji *adv* now
Jüli *n* July
jund *adv* also, too
jungar *n* hunger
jungaren *v* hunger
jungarünath *n* famine
jungen *v* join
jungin *n* joint (*part of body*)
junginlith *n* joint (*part of body*)
jungri *a* hungry
Jüni *n* June
jupa *n* rosehip
Jüpiter *n* Jupiter
justen *vt* taste
jütel *a* whole, entire, complete; *adv* totally, quite (*completely*)
jütelgard(ü) *a/n (SPORT)* full-court [*angleball: area of the court directly ahead of the wall/playing surface*]
jüteltsüdris *a* full-time
jütelvits *a (SPORT)* full-view [*angleball: of a position on the court with a full view of the wall/playing surface*]
jütelyiben [–yeb, –an] *v irreg* devote, dedicate
jütelyibin *n* dedication (*act of*)
jütelyibinnas *n* devotion, dedication (*quality*)
juvel *n* jewel, gem
juvelar *n* jeweller
juvelwer *n* jewellery
juvelwol *n* damselfly

K

K (kaa), k lauk Kastané

kaadh [*pt of ködhen*]**kaam** *n* comb**kaamen** *v* comb**kaan** *n* margin, edge, side, riverbank**kaanpath** *n* pavement (*US: sidewalk*)**kaap** *n* cape (*headland*)**kaas** [*pt of kiysen*]**kaave** *n* cage**kablau** *n* cod**kaf** *n* bark**kafen** *v* bark; **tem zicht kafen** they can whistle for it [*they can bark*]**kakrelat** *n* cockroach**kal¹** *a* bald**kal²** *n* calf (*young cow*)**kalch** *n* calcium, lime**kalchium** *n* calcium**kalflask** *n* veal**kalkun** *n* turkey (*bird/meat*)**kalm** *a* calm, quiet; *n* calm**kalmant** *n* painkiller**kalmara** *n* squid**kalomné** *n* slander**kalomnéen** *v* slander**kalt** *a* cold**kalv** *a* (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*) bald**kamāl** *n* camel**kamāléu** *n* chameleon**kamera** *n* camera**kamp** *n* camp**kampion** *n* champion**kampionatson** *n* championship**kan** *n* pack, package, packet**Kanada** *n* Canada**kanāl** *n* canal**Kanāleys** *n* Channel Islands**Kanāltunnel** *n* Channel Tunnel**kank** *n* cancer**kankase** *n* bag, case; **kankases** luggage**kanna** *n* cane**känna** *n* knowledge**kannabéir** *n* raspberry**kännen** *v** know**känni** *a* known**kännin** *a* knowledgeable**kanon** *n* cannon**kansa** *n* (*ARCH/ZUR*) queen (*chess*)**kanyen** *v** pack (*put things in, compress*)**kap** *n* cup**kapela** *n* chapel**kaperja** *n* caper (*berry/bud*)**kapitan** *n* captain**kapitul** *n* chapter (*of book*)**kapkohl** *n* cupcake**kapsül** *n* capsule (*spacecraft*)**karet** *n* caret (*typography*)**karkera** *n* dungeon**karnet** *n* laptop (*portable computer*)**karnetkompütat** *n* laptop (*portable computer*)**karōta** *n* carrot**kartsofa** *n* globe artichoke**kart** *n* chart, diagram, map**karta** *n* card**kartja** *n* ticket**karz** *n* candle**käsar** *n* Caesar**käsarmantelfladrar** *n* silver-washed fritillary butterfly**kase** *n* case (*law, bookcase, occurrence*)**kastané** *n* chestnut**kaṭṣu** *n* cashew**kaṭṣuṇot** *n* cashew**kat** *n* cat**Katalanaz** *a/n* Catalan**katalog** *n* catalogue**Kataloni** *n* Catalonia**katarr** *n* catarrh**katastrofé** *n* catastrophe, disasterKey to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **x̄** long vowel, unstressed;**x̂** short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

kategoré *n* category
katiz *n* chatter
katizen *v* chatter
katja *n* kitten
kauen *v* chew
kaul *n* cabbage
kaulharsen *n* idiot
kaulrupa *n* swede (*vegetable*)
kaulslat *n* coleslaw
kaulvisfladrar: grauti
kaulvisfladrar *n* large white butterfly;
miki kaulvisfladrar *n* small white butterfly
kavaler *n* cavalry
kave (ARCH) [*pres sing of aven*]
käven [kofta, kofti] *v** irreg get (*come to have*)
kävesok *n* covetousness; **aven**
kävesok vor covet
kävi *a* cheap
käel *n* throat (*internal, high*)
käeljolstekin *n* sore throat
käelmandal *n* tonsil
käelpön *n* sore throat
kejel *n* cone
Keltitš *a* Celtic
kendi *a* expert, experienced, capable, skilful
kentan *n* offspring
kente *n* child
kentebetja *n* cot
kentesem *a* childish, puerile
kentestar *n* childhood
kentetšüel *n* kindergarten
kenth *n* ability, art, skill, (POET) knowledge
kentimeter *n* centimetre
kentra *a/n* centre
kentral *a* central
kentralbitšratin *n* central heating
kentükente *n* grandchild
kentüson *n* grandson
kentütöchtar *n* granddaughter
keö *n* tail

keömös *n* long-tailed tit
keöwipat *n* wagtail; **ğelüi keöwipat** *n* yellow wagtail; **grei keöwipat** *n* grey wagtail
kopp *n* cap (*for bottle*)
képen *v* buy, shop
kéren *vi* (RARE) turn (*self/change direction*)
këritš *n* cherry
këritšesanz /'këritšesants/ *n* kirsch (*spirit*)
kers *n* cress
kertifikat *n* certificate
kess *n* kiss
kessyen *v** kiss
kest *n* cabinet, cupboard
kestra *n* castle (*residential château*)
keta *n* chain, range (*mountains*)
keten *v* chain
kethen *v* appear, become known
kevar *n* beetle; **wakien te kevar** play gooseberry [*watch the beetle*]
keym *n* wail, whine, howl
keymen *v* wail, whine, howl
kifra *n* digit, figure (*number*)
kifrataaken *n* digit, figure (*number*)
kiklus *n* cycle (*of events etc.*)
kiklusbikaltin *n* cold (*recurring/recurrent*)
kilem *n* (ARCH) sky
kilograma *n* kilogram
kilometer *n* kilometre
kimbal *n* cymbal
kin *n* chin, (SPORT) lip (*of bunker*) [*angleball*]
kinanché *n* quinsy
kinbéin *n* jaw, jawbone
Kiprus *n* Cyprus
Kirilits *a* Cyrillic
kirn *n* kernel, nucleus, nugget (*of information*); **kirn-** pref nuclear
kist *n* box, chest, coffin
kistwixeltwenglankin *n* feeling of being trapped and needing to change a major aspect of one's

life [*coffin-change-compulsion-yearning*]

kithar *n* zither

kitilen *v* tickle

kiwifrukt *n* kiwi fruit

kiyme *n* bud (*on plant*)

kiyosen [kaas, -an] *v irreg (ARCH)*
choose

kiyöts *n* choice, option

kiysen [kaas, -an] *v irreg* choose,
select

kizel *n* gravel, shingle

kizelstén *n* pebble

klaa *n* clay

klaat *n* clod, lump

klach *n* complaint (*protest*),
lamentation

klachen *v* complain, lament

klaf *n* beat, knock, tap

klafen *v* beat, knock, stub, tap

klamen *v* jam, stick, get stuck, get
wedged

klami *a* stuck

klan *n* clan (*Scottish*)

klank [*pt of klenken*]

klarinet *n* clarinet

klassa *n* class (*social*)

klau *n* claw

klaun *n* ball, jumble, tangle

kläzen /'kletsə(n)/ *v* close, shut, turn
off

kläzi /'kletsɪ-/ *a* closed

klé [=] *a* (*DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.*) small, little;
an klé (*DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.*) a bit, a little,
slightly

klederen *v* clamber

kledh *n* dress

kledhen *vt/vr* dress

klékléklé *a* (*DIAL: ÜZ./VZ.*) gradual,
bit by bit, little by little, step by
step

klem *a* clammy, humid

klemp *n* bracket

klenk *n* sound, noise

klenken [klank, -an] *vi irreg* sound,

ring

klep *n* cliff, outcrop

klér *a* clear, distinct, obvious,
ready

klérberen *v* manifest, reveal

klérberi *a* manifest

klérberin *n* revelation

kléren *v* clear, clarify, purify

kleth *n* garment

kléth *n* cloth

klethes *n pl* clothes, clothing,
garments

klethhujat *n* coathanger

klethkest *n* wardrobe

klethparsk *n* garment

kley [=] *a* (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) small, little; **an**
kley (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) a bit, a little,
slightly

kleykleykley *a* (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) gradual,
bit by bit, little by little, step by
step

kli *n* key

klianta *n* client, customer

kliantaprograma *n* (*COMP*) client

kliantit *n* (*OBS*) custom, business

klıblōma *n* cowslip

klick *n* click

klicken *v* click

klıléger *n* (*COMP*) memory stick

klımat *n* climate

klımatbinüthin *n* climate change

klımentıs *a* merciful

klımentko *n* mercy

klıreng *n* keyring

klıuw *n* clover

klıvbend *n* sticky tape

klıven *vi** cling, stick, hold on
(tight); **'e klıven i te bornü ghreg**
ride out the storm [*cling to the*
bear's back]

klıvjöd *n* cling film

klıvplaster *n* plaster (*sticking*)

klıvrits *a* sticky, (*COMP*) docked

klıwäut *n* keyword

klodel *n* blunder, bungle, fumble, muddle
klodelen *v* blunder, bungle, fumble, muddle
klodelitš *a* clumsy, awkward
klok *n* bell
klombar *n* cranefly
klomp *n* clod, lump
klompja *n* nugget (*of gold*)
klu *n* split
klub *n* club (*association*)
kluen *v* split
km [= kilometer] *abbrev* km
kmtš [= kilometeres par tšüdre] *abbrev* km/h
knabelen *v* nibble, tease
knak *n* crunch
knakaren *v* crunch
knakari *a* crunchy
knap *n* boy, lad
knaup *n* knob, peg, button
knauptštik *n* club, cudgel
knë *n* knee
knëen *v* kneel
knel *n* bang
knepe¹ *a* clever, able, capable
knepe² [*pt of knipen*]
knick *n* nod
knicken *v* nod
knip *n* cut, pinch
knipen [**knepe**, **-an**] *v irreg* pinch, cut, clip
knipja *n* dumpling, noodle [*known as Spätzle, Spätzli or Knöpfle in surrounding areas; see Encyc. Jam.: “Cuisine”*]
knoflohk *n* garlic
knots *n* bun
knu *n* knot
knucht *n* (ARCH) servant
kō *n* chat
kob *n* gull, seagull
kōde *n* code
kōdhen *v* read (*out loud*)
kōefisient *n* coefficient
kōen *v* chat, talk

kōfë *n* coffee
kofein *n* caffeine
kofeinfri *a* decaffeinated
kofer *n* boot (*of car*)
kofëstuw *n* café
kofta [*pt of käven*]
kohk *n* cake
kohkja *n* biscuit, cookie
kohl *a* cool
kohlkest *n* fridge
kohn *a* bold, confident
kohnnas *n* confidence
kōiz *n* king
kōizdass *n* giant badger [*semi-mythical giant badger; see Encyc. Jam.: “Badgers”*]; **te dāi tes te kōizdass zumsüf frän te Seltbu** when pigs fly [*the day the giant badger hum-whistles in front of the Salt House*]
kōizitš *a* kingly, royal
kōizit *n* queen
kōizrich *n* kingdom, realm
kōizsiuch *n* King’s evil (*disease*)
kokon *n* cocoon
kokosnot *n* coconut
kokt *n* cook
kokta [*pt of kokten*]
kokten [**kokta**, **kokti**] *v irreg* cook
koktpana *n* saucepan
kol *n* coal
koldioxid *n* carbon dioxide
kolëğ *n* college
kolëga *n* colleague
kolhidrat *n* carbohydrate
kolik *n* colic, gripe
kolon *n* colon (*punct*)
koltštof *n* carbon
kolwatartštof *n* hydrocarbon
kolzur *n* carbon dioxide
kom [*pt of kümnen*]
komar *n* cucumber
kōmin *n* start, beginning, source
kōminen *v* start, begin, turn on
kō-missa *n* (COMP) instant message
komitš *a* funny (*comical*)

- komma** *n* comma
kompakt *a* compact
kompaktplatne *n* compact disc
komplisaren *v* complicate
komplisari *a* complicated, complex
komplot *n* conspiracy, plot
kompütat *n* computer
kondensaren *v* condense
kondenswatar *n* condensation
konferens *n* conference, convention
kongesttson *n* congestion
konin *n* rabbit
konjak *n* cognac, brandy
konsentraren *v* concentrate, focus
konserf *n* jam
konserfen *v* conserve, preserve, maintain
kontakt *n* contact, socket (*electrical*)
kontakten *v* contact
kontaktlins *n* contact lens
kontaṅta *n* cash
kontənt *a* content, satisfied
konträ *n* area, region
kontradel *n* opposite (*counterpart*); *inte kontradel* on the contrary
kontraja *prep* against, from (*comparisons*)
kontrakla *adv* on the other hand, contrapuntally
kontraklenken [-klank, -an] *vi irreg* echo
kontraplasatš *n* contrast
kontrasonnenwīs
adv anticlockwise
kontrastarat *n* opponent
kontrastaren [-stü, -n] *v irreg* oppose
kontren *vt** meet, find, encounter
kontri *a* (*OBS*) reverse
kontröber *a/adv/prep* opposite, facing (*across from*)
köntrol *n* control
konvenan *n* covenant
konvenanen *v* covenant
konvenatšon *n* meeting
konvenatšonördern *n* agenda
konvenen *vi* meet
konzert /kən'tse:ɪt/ *n* concerto
kopé *n* copy
kopéen *v* copy
köptš *n* belch
köptšen *v* belch
kör *n* basket
kord *n* cord, cable
Koreä /kɔ're:ə/ *n* Korea
koriander *n* coriander
korint *n* currant (*dried grape*)
kork *n* cork (*material*)
korn¹ *n* corner, angle
korn² *n* corn, grain
Kornaz *a* Cornish
koron *n* crown, top
Korsika *n* Corsica
Korsikaz *a* Corsican
kort *a* brief, short
kortes *n* shorts
kortösen [pl =] *n* shorts
kortregen *n* shower (*of rain*)
körüpt /kɔ'rɒpt/ *a* corrupt
Kosovo *n* Kosovo
kostüma *n* costume, suit (*jacket and trousers*)
koṭša *n* tick (*mark*)
koṭšt *n* cost, expense, fee, charge
koṭštan *a* precious
koṭšten *v* cost
koth *interj* (*INF*) thanks, thank you
kothix *interj* thanks, thank you
kothixen *v* thank
kothixfull *a* thankful
kothixyiben [-yeb, -an] *vi irreg* thank (*give thanks*)
kothixyibin *n* thanksgiving
koton *n* cotton
kottš *n* coach (*vehicle*)
kou [pl kün] *n* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) COW

koxja *n* guess
koxjen *v** guess
kra *n* collar
krä *n* crow
kraam *a* curved, bent, crooked
kräen *v* crow
kräf *n* force, power, strength
krafati *n* tie
kräfi *a* powerful, strong
krak *n* crack (*sound*)
krakaa *n* jackdaw
krakaaen *v* ask for, beg for, cadge, request
kraken *vti* crack (*sound*)
kram *n* bend, curve
kramen *v* bend, curve
kran *n* crane (*bird*), crane (*machine*)
krasson *n* crescent, croissant
kreb *n* crab
kredit *n* credit
kreditkarta *n* credit card
krema *n* cream (*handcream etc.*)
kremp *n* crêpe, pancake
kremparé *n* crêperie
krèt *n* chalk
kreven *v** carve
krevet *n* prawn
kriminél *a* criminal
kriminelar *n* criminal
krinsel *n* (ARCH) pencil
krint *a* dainty
krisa *n* crisis
kristal *n* crystal
kriüpen *v* creep
Kroätia *n* Croatia
kröl *n* wheelbarrow
krön *n* crime
kronik *n* chronicle, newspaper
krost *n* crust (*of loaf*)
krostja *n* crouton
krostmohs *n* lichen
krudz *n* crutch
krük *n* jug, jar, ≈ litre [*former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 1.14 L; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and*

measures"]
krull *n* dumpling
krüm *n* crumb
krümil *n* crumb
krümja *n* crumb
krüp *n* crawl
krüpen *v* crawl
krüpinbesta *n* insect [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Taboos"*], creepy-crawly
krüpkriüp *n* (CHILDISH) creepy-crawly
krüs *n* cross
krüsen *v* cross
krustasea *n* crustacean
krüswäut *n* crossword
krüts *n* crash
krüt *n* herb
kü *a* chaste
küb *n* cube
kübits *a* cubic
kuck *n* (INF) faeces
kucken *v* (INF) defecate
küghelhof *n* Kugelpopf [*Alsatian sweet bread with almonds; see Encyc. Jam.: "Cuisine"*]
kuka *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) cake
küküt *n* cuckoo
kül *n* pit
kultür *n* culture
kultürel *a* cultural
küm [INF pres of *kümmen*]
kumalat *n* (ARCH) companion; **röti kumalat** *n* red campion
kumalen [–alta/–olt, –ali/–oltan] *v irreg* (ARCH) accompany
kumit *prep* (OBS) with
kümklenk *n* (ARCH) consonant
kümmen [kom] *v** irreg come
kumpartat *n* (ARCH) contributor
kumparten *v* (ARCH) contribute
kumpässin *a* (ARCH) compatible
kumprässen *v* (ARCH) compress
kumsemelen *vi* (ARCH) gather, get together, assemble
kumsemelin *n* (ARCH) assembly

kumsüberin *n* (ARCH) compassion
kumtšenta *n* (ARCH) conscience
kumtštemen *vi* (ARCH) agree
kum't *prep* (ARCH) with
kumtjnt *prep* (ARCH) within; **kumtint**
böyäd (ARCH) in the midst of
kumtöt *prep* (ARCH) without
kumtraun *n* (ARCH) pity (*emotion*)
kumtraunsem *a* (ARCH) pitiable
kumtrautšen *v* (ARCH) commit
kumvisen *v* (ARCH) visit
kumvitš *n* (ARCH) visit
kumwawübat *n* (ARCH) employee
kumwawübin *n* (ARCH) association
(work together)
kün (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of kou]
kupar *n* copper
küpon *n* coupon, ticket
kur *n* choice, option, range,
 selection
kurri *n* curry
kursiv *a/n* italic
kusjna *n* cousin
kussin *n* cushion, pillow
küst *a* (OBS) chaste
küt *n* coast
kuttšnis *n* kitchen

L

L (el), I lauk Ladiğ

lā [lati, lato, latüt] *a* late; **ér la as na**
 better late than never
laad *n* lead (*metal*); **met laad lid**
 tired [*with lead lid*]
laak *n* cloth, sheet (*of paper or cloth*)
laam *a* lame
laame *n* llama [*see Encyc. Jam.:
 "Llamas"*]
laap *n* rag, pitiful specimen
laaren *v* lurk
laasat *n* (SPORT) server [*angleball*]

laasen *v* loosen, release, solve,
(SPORT) serve [angleball]
laasin *n* release, solution, answer
laasjerz *n* (SPORT) serve line
[angleball]
laaspris *n* ransom
laatsten *v* afford
laav *a* cowardly
laavar *n* coward
laavit *n* cowardice
laaz *a* loose; **bikümnen laaz ew**
[-kom] *v** irreg dispose of, get rid
 of
lack *n* varnish
ladiğ *n* spoon
läf *n* remainder, leftovers; *a* (PEJ)
 left-over
läisen [less, -an] *v* irreg leave, exit,
 go, get away
lakten *n* (LITERARY) milk
lambe *n* lamb (*animal*)
lambeflask *n* lamb (*meat*)
langui /'langwi/ *n* language
langujistik /'langwistik/ *n* linguistics
langujistitš /'langwistitš/ *a* linguistic
lankin *n* longing, craving
lant *n* land, country, countryside
lanten *vt* land (*aeroplane*)
lantforma *n* landscape
lantinvias *n* runway
lantsem *a* rural
lanzaren *v* launch
lanžarin *n* launch
lass *n* salmon; **lass und förn** all
 told, in all, in total [*salmon and
 trout*]
lat- [*see "la"*]
Latin *a* Latin
laud *a* loud, noisy; *n* sound
laudspera *n* soundtrack
lauk *adv/cj/prep* like; *cj* as, such as;
lauk és as, like, such as; **lauk**
jund likewise
laukisem *adv* all the same (*just as
 much*)

lauknas *n* likeness
lauksem *adv* equal, level with
läun *n* wages, payback, return
läuria *n* laurel
läuriafol *n* bay leaf
läus *a* false, deceptive, illusory
läuth *n* deception, illusion, falsehood
lavand *n* lavender
laven *v* leave, allow, let remain
lavi *a* left, remaining
lavte [=] *a* left (*direction*)
lavtehantit̃s *a* left-handed
lavtestüri *a* left-hand drive
lavtevor *prep* to the left of
laya *n* law
layalauk *a* legal (*about law*)
layaõri *a* legal, permitted
laz *n* lace (*of shoe*)
LB [= **Lembek**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”*]
lecht *n* flash
lechten¹ *n* lightning
lechten² *v* flash, blink
lecka *n* defect
lecken *v* fail, be defective
leder *n* ladder
ledh [*pt of lēen*]
lédh *n* sorrow
lēdh *n* song
ledzel *n* layer
ledzen *v** layer
ledzibret [pl =] *n* sandwich
lēen [ledh, -an] *v irreg* suffer, endure
lég *n* detergent
legaren *v* alloy
legarin *n* alloy
legen *vt* lay, put (*set down*)
légen *vt* wash (*with detergent*)
léger *n* camp, lair, bed, situation, store, storeroom, (*COMP*) drive
légeren *v* lay down, store; **légeren i** *vr* camp
légerin *n* storage

léhe [léhi] *a* low, shallow, base, vile
léhetstrék *n* underscore (*typography*)
lejenen *v* deny, refute
leke *n* (*OBS*) cloth, sheet
leme *n* blade (*of knife*)
lemp *n* lamp
lempskerm *n* lampshade
lempstāndart *n* lampstand
lén *n* loan
lend *n* misery
lendi *a* awful, miserable, wretched
lénen *v* lend, loan
lep *n* lip
l̃eri(d) *adv* there; **te... leri** that, those; **t'an leri** that one
l̃eribi /,l̃erɪ'bi:/ *adv* apart from that, next to which, next to it, thereabouts
l̃erid̃ab /,l̃erɪd'ab/ *adv* off there
l̃erid̃ax /,l̃erɪd'aks/ *adv* then, at that time; **te jolavat l̃eridax** the then owner
l̃eridĩ /,l̃erɪd'ai/ *adv* thither, to there, thereto, to which, to it
l̃erid̃ob /,l̃erɪd'ɔb/ *adv* above there, above it, above which, over which
l̃erid̃ohn /,l̃erɪd'o:n/ *adv* thereon, on which, on it
l̃erid̃om /,l̃erɪd'ø:m/ *adv* because of that, for that reason
l̃erid̃ot /,l̃erɪd'o:t/ *adv* thence, therefrom, from there, out there, from which, from it
l̃erid̃otvor /,l̃erɪdo:t'vo:ɪ/ *adv* without which
l̃eridu /,l̃erɪ'du:/ *adv* by means of that
l̃erif̃or /,l̃erɪ'f̃o:ɪ/ *adv* away from it, away from that, away from there, away from which, therefrom
l̃erifrän /,l̃erɪ'fren/ *adv* before which, before it, in front of it, in front of which, preceding

lerijem /,lɛrɪ'çɛm/ *adv* against which, on the other hand, thereagainst
lerimet /,lɛrɪ'met/ *adv* consequently, thereby, therewith, with which, with it, at once
lerinek /lɛr'mek/ *adv* until that
lerint /lɛr'mt/ *adv* therein, in which, in it
lerintmīt /,lɛrɪnt'mīt/ *adv* including, thereamong
leripastš /,lɛrɪ'paʃ/ *adv* subsequently, thereafter, after that, after which, after it, following, from then on
lerisüb /,lɛrɪ'sy:b/ *adv* below, beneath, under, underneath, thereunder, under which, under it
leritisk /,lɛrɪ'tisk/ *adv* among them
leritret /,lɛrɪ'tret/ *adv* despite which
lerivor /,lɛrɪ'vɔ:ɹ/ *adv* therefore, for it, for that
leriyw /lɛrɪ'jʊ/ *adv* about that, about it, about which, of it, of that, of which, thereof, its, their (*of things*)
lerz *n* lark
less [*pt of läisen*]
letštār *n* blasphemy
letštaren *v* blaspheme
letštāri *a* blasphemous
let *a* slow, sluggish
lēt *n* (*INF*) bloke, chap, fellow, man [*historically, a man with some freedoms, not a slave, not a landowner; now joc./colloq., "chap", "mate", of a friend*]
Letaz *a* Latvian
lēthi *a* empty, vacant, free
lethra *n* leather
Letlant *n* Latvia
letter *n* letter (*mail*)
letterdeck *n* envelope
léu *n* lion
léudant *n* dandelion
léupard *n* leopard

levrāen *v* deliver, supply
levrāin *n* delivery, supply
levrāwejin *n* van
lex *a* (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) small, little; 't wā zo
lex *interj* (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) don't mention it, it's a pleasure, you're welcome
lexikon *n* encyclopaedia
leyk *a* feeble, weak
LG [= **linkgamtat**] *abbrev* LP
libanhars *n* frankincense
lick *n* lick
licken *v* lick
lid *n* lid (*of eye*)
lidhatš *n* guidance
lidhat *n* guide
lidhen *v* lead, manage, direct, control, guide
lidhplanka *n* barrier (*crash barrier*)
lidhtom *n* (*OBS*) guidance
liér *n* ivy
ligen [lō, -n] *vi irreg* lie (*recline*), lay (*lie down, recline*), be situated
lignis *n* (*FML*) wood (*material*)
lika *n* body, corpse
likakist *n* coffin
likör *n* liqueur
lilia *n* lily
lim *n* glue
lime *n* lime (*fruit*)
limfa *n* lymph
limfaknaup *n* lymph node
limfasistem *n* lymphatic system
limonade *n* lemonade
līn *n* line
lind *n* linden, lime (*tree*)
linen *n* linen
link *a* long, far
linke *n* length
linkegrāda *n* longitude
linkesem *a* longitudinal
linkligen [lō, -n] *v irreg* lie in (*not asleep*)
linkpödwol *n* cranefly

linktslipen *v* sleep in, lie in (*asleep*)
linktstræk *n* dash (*punctuation*)
linkvitslauk *a* long-term, in the long term
linkwīl *n* tedium
linkwīlsem *a* boring, tedious, dull;
mackten et linkwīlsem met anstes *vt* bore (*bore someone with something*)
lins *n* lens
liquid *a/n* liquid
liste *n* list, (*FIG*) agenda
līter *n* litre
literatūr *n* literature
lith *n* member, part, organ, limb
Lithauwaz *a* Lithuanian
Lithauwi *n* Lithuania
lithmat *n* member (*of organisation*)
lithmatnas *n* membership
liūb *n* love, affection
liūbel *n* boyfriend, girlfriend
liūbelja *n* boyfriend, girlfriend
liūben *v* love
liug *n* lie, fib, falsehood
liugen [**log**, **-an**] *v irreg* lie, fib
livra *n* liver (*organ*)
lix *a* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) small, little
lix-und-lix *a* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) gradual, bit by bit, little by little, step by step
liy *n* body
liylauk *a* physical
liystar *n* thrush (*bird*)
liytext *n* (*COMP*) body (*of page or message*)
lō [*pt of ligen*]
lōber *a* clumsy, awkward
lōf *n* praise
lōfen *v* praise
loft *n* air (*open air*)
log [*pt of liugen*]
logiy *n* accommodation
lohk *n* leek
lohkitš *a* odd, strange, fishy
lok *n* curl, tuft, lock (*of hair*)
loken *v* curl

lokutš *n* locust
lōn *a predic* situated
lop *n* (*INF*) faeces
lopen *v* (*INF*) defecate
loss *n* lynx
Lothringtarta *n* quiche lorraine
lotia *n* lotion
lu *n* people, folk
luch *a* easy, light, slight;
adv slightly
lūg *n* leg
lūgwärmates *n pl* leg warmers
luk *n* luck, fortune, happiness, success
luklauk *a* fortunate, successful;
adv fortunately; **luklauk**
vatšind/wōktendi/u.zo have a good evening/weekend/etc.
lukwuntš *n* congratulation
lüm *n* whim
lümnas *n* whim, caprice
lungen [**pl =**] *n* lung
lūp *n* rennet
lurnat *n* disciple
lurnel *n* lesson
lurnen *v* learn
lūs *n* louse
lüt¹ *n* lust, desire, pleasure, interest
lüt² *n* lute
Lüxembörg *n* Luxembourg
luxur *a/n* luxury

M

M (em), m lauk Michal

m' *pron* I (*before vowel*)
'mä (*ARCH*) [*INF pt of isten*]
maad *n* (*ARCH*) meadow
maal *n* meal (*food*)
maat [*pt of möten*]
mackta [*pt of mackten*]

Key to stress marking:

x long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

mackten [mackta, mackti] *v irreg*
make
macktin *n* structure
mädidi *a* (ARCH) wet
mäen *v* mow
magnet *n* magnet
magnifit̥s *a* magnificent, superb
Mäi *n* May (month)
mäis *n* maize, sweetcorn
majestit̥s *a* majestic
majestit *n* majesty
majör *a* major
mak [see “maken”]
makar *a* meagre, lean, thin
makarmelk *n* skimmed milk
maken [mochta] *v aux irreg* may,
might, be possible, can
maklauk *a* possible
maklauknas *n* possibility,
opportunity
malia *n* chain mail
malten *v* melt
maltzas *n* melted cheese; maltzas
[=] *a* (INF) cool
mama *n* mum, mummy
mamala *n* mammal
Manaz *a* Manx
mandal *n* almond, tonsil
mandaljolstekin *n* tonsillitis
mandarina *n* mandarin, tangerine
Maney *n* Isle of Man
mango /'mango:/ *n* mango
manj̥r *n* manner
manjen *v** mingle
manken *v* limp
mant̥s *n* sleeve
mant̥set *n* cuff (on shirt)
mant̥setknu *n* cufflink
Mant̥skan̥al *n* English Channel
mant *n* month
mantel *n* coat, cloak
manu̯el *a* manual
mapa *n* folder (office stationery),
(COMP) directory, folder

maquiağ *n* make-up (cosmetics)
maqu̯is *n* shrubland
mardram *n* nightmare
mardramen *v* have a nightmare
margarin *n* margarine
markt *n* market
markt̥plaz /'mɑ:kt̥plats/
n marketplace
markut̥sa *n* passion fruit
marmar *n* marble (material)
Mars *n* Mars
marsepan *n* marzipan
mart̥s *n* march
mart̥sen *v* march
Mart̥t̥s *n* March (month)
m̥aseles *n pl* measles
maskul *a/n* male
mass *n* mace (weapon)
massa *n* mass
mast [pt of mesten]
mat̥s̥ine *n* machine
mat *n* mate, partner
mäter *n* nut (for bolt)
matha *n* maggot
māthar *n* (V FML/ARCH) mother
mathém̥atik, mathé
n mathematics, maths
māthi *n* mother, mum, mummy
mat̥ira *n* matter (substance)
mat̥iren *v* matter
mat̥nas *n* society, company
māud *n* courage
māudi *a* courageous
maun *a* dreary, dreich
maxim̥izen *v* (COMP) maximise
maximum *n* maximum
māy *n* stomach
māypön *n* stomach ache
māy-thram-jol̥stekin *n* gastro-
enteritis
maz *n* (INF) girl
maza *n* (INF) girl
mazath *n* girl, maid, maiden,
damsel

mazja *n* (INF) girl
me /mə/ pron I
meck *n* match (*alike*)
mecken *v* match
med *n* honey
méd *n* payment, due
medik *n* medicine, surgery
medisjn *n* medicine (*medicament*)
meditš *a* medical
mega- *pref* mega-
megur *n* vegetable
mekanik *n* mechanics
mekanitš *a* mechanical
mel *n* flour
melk *n* milk
melodi *n* melody, tune
melona *n* melon
membran *n* membrane
menass *n* threat
menassen *v* threaten
menassin *a* threatening
meniy *n* amount
meniyen *n* crowd, multitude
meniyeten *v* crowd
menth *n* mint (*herb*)
menü *n* menu
menzen *v* stir, meddle
mergh *n* marrow (*bone marrow*)
meritš *n* marsh
merj *n* mare
merk *n* mark, brand, accent
(diacritical mark)
merka *n* mark (*former unit of*
currency); **merkas** *n pl* (HIST/INF)
money
merken *v* mark (*leave a mark*),
(COMP) mark (select)
Merkür *n* Mercury (*planet*)
mes- *pref* mis-
mës *n* titmouse (*bird*)
mesbimerken *v* miss (*fail to notice*)
meslauk *a* nauseous, sick
meslaukmacktin *a* nauseating
meslauknas *n* nausea, sickness

meslidhen *v* mislead (*not malicious*)
mesrighen *v* fail, miss (*fail to hit or*
reach)
messen *v* miss (*lack, regret absence*
of)
messing *n* brass
mestel *n* food
mesten [[**mast**, **-an**] *v irreg* eat
mester *n* mister (*Mr*), master, sir,
 lord
mestladiğ *n* dessertspoon
mesütighen *v* abuse (*misuse*)
met¹ *prep* with, among, by (*by means*
of)
met² [*pt of mēten*]
mét [*pt of muten*]
mēt *n* measure, measurement
metal *a/n* metal
metalat *n* companion
metalen [[**-alta/-olt**, **-ali/-oltan**] *v irreg*
accompany
mētat *n* meter (*measuring*
equipment)
metdelen *v* communicate
metdelin *n* communication
mēten [[**met**, **-an**] *v irreg* measure
mēter *n* metre
meth [*pt of mithen*]
method *n* method
mēti *a* moderate
metig *n* (ARCH) meat
mētin *n* measurement
metklenk *n* consonant
metlédh *n* condolence(s),
 sympathy
metpartat *n* contributor
metparten *v* contribute
metpässin *a* compatible
metpressen *v* compress
metsemelen *vi* gather, get
 together, assemble
metsemelin *n* assembly
mētsläja *n* beat (*music*)
metsüberin *n* compassion
mettšenta *n* conscience

mettštemen *vi* agree
mettraun *n* pity (*emotion*)
mettraunsem *a* pitiable, pitiful
mettrautšen *v* commit
metvisen *v* visit
metvitš *n* visit
metwawübat *n* employee
metwawübin *n* association (*work together*)
metwi *adv* with what
metyafohlin *n* sympathy
meü /mey:/ *poss a* my
meüdam *n* madam
meü(s) *poss pron* mine
méyanen *v* mean, think
méyanin *n* opinion
meyt *n* might, power
meyti *a* mighty, powerful; *adv* very
mi¹ *pron* myself, self
mi² *poss a* (*RESTD*) my
mí *poss a* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) my
miäu *n* miaow
midzen *v* focus, concentrate
mige *n* drizzle
migeri *a* drizzly
mighel *n* mixture
mighen [**moh**, **-n**] *v irreg* mix
migrän *n* migraine
mik *n* (*INF*) kid (*child*)
mikī [=] *a* small, little, slight, wee
mikigelt *n* change (*money, small change*)
mikihantel *n* retail
mikrofon *n* microphone
mikrogauf *n* microwave
mikrogaufovan *n* microwave oven
mil *n* mile [*former Jameldic measurement of length; = 7,128 m; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*]
mildh *a* mild
militar *a* military
millimeter *n* millimetre
million *num* million
milt *n* spleen
min *pron* ourselves

mineral *n* mineral
mineralwatar *n* mineral water
miniatür *a* miniature
minik *n* bit; **an minik** slightly; somewhat, a little, a bit
minikī [=] *a* (*FML*) small, little
minimizen *v* (*COMP*) minimise
minimum *n* minimum
minister *n* minister
ministeré *n* ministry
ministeren *v* minister
ministrel *n* minstrel
minitštät *n* (*LITERARY*) village
minn (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of monn*]
minör *a* minor (*lesser*)
mintš *n* person
minuä *n* minute
mirakel *n* miracle
miriat *n* myriad
missa *n* message
missa(boix) *n* (*COMP*) dialog
missar *n* messenger
mitšon *n* mission
mitšonar *n* missionary
mit *a/n* middle; *n* waist; **mit-** *pref* mid-; **mites** *n pl* means (*of life, way, method*)
mīta *n* medium (*means*)
mītas *n pl* media
mitdäi *n* midday, noon
mitdäimest *n* lunch
mithen [**meth**, **-an**] *v irreg* avoid
miti *a* mid, medium
mitnin *n* midnight
mitten- *pref* middle
mittenar *n* mediator
Mittendäi *n* (*ARCH*) Wednesday
mitteneldan *a* middle-aged
mitteneltit *n* middle age
Mittenmiyr *n* Mediterranean (Sea)
miyr *n* sea
miyrförat *n* sailor
miyrrhün *n* seal (*mammal*)
Mka [= **merka**] *abbrev* mark [*former unit of currency*]

ML [= **Mitlant**] *abbrev* [Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see *Encyc. Jam.*: “Princings and councils”]

Mm [= **Meüdam**] *abbrev* Mrs

mm [= **millimeter**] *abbrev* mm

möbel *n* furniture

mobil *a* mobile; *n* mobile phone

mobiltelefon *n* mobile phone

mochta [*pt of maken*]

mod *n* mud

moda *n* fashion, mode

modaitš *a* fashionable

modem *n* (COMP) modem

modulus *n* modulus

mögdjur *n* mollusc

mögel *n* gland

mögi *a* soft (*malleable*)

moh [*pt of mighen*]

mohl *n* mill

mohlen *v* grind

mohlstén *n* millstone

mohnan *a* various

mohs *n* moss

mokasin *n* moccasin

mol¹ *adv* very, rather

mol² *n* mole (*animal*)

Moldova *n* Moldova

molmüs *n* shrew

molusk *n* mollusc

moment *n* moment; *interj* one moment please

Mondäi *n* Monday

Mongolia *n* Mongolia

monn *n* man

monnesü *a* human

monniť *n* (ARCH) woman, lady

monniťlauk *a* female

monnľauk *a* male

monnperson *n* human, human being

monnsort *n* humankind, mankind

monnü *a* human

monolith *n* monolith

mönös *prep* minus, without

-mönös *suff* -less

möns *prep* without

montšter *n* monster

Montenëgraz *a* Montenegrin

Montenëgro *n* Montenegro

mor [=] *a/adv* more

morán [=] *a* several, a few

morfald *a/n* (GRAM) plural

mork *n* [former Jameldic measurement of area; = 3,251.7 m²; see *Encyc. Jam.*: “Weights and measures”]

morn *adv/n* tomorrow; *n* dawn, morning

mornmorn *n* tomorrow morning

moskito *n* mosquito

mossel *n* mussel

most [=] *a* most; **ĩ te most** at the most

mostäľ *adv* mainly, mostly, chiefly

mostard *n* mustard

moster *n* pattern

mosts *adv* mainly, mostly, usually

mosttsüdas *adv* mainly, mostly, usually

mot [*pres of möten*]

möten [**mot, maat, —**] *v aux irreg pres* must, have to

moth¹ *n* moth

moth² *a* tired

mothmesti *a* motheaten

motiľ *n* pattern

motor *n* motor, engine

motorfloss *n* motorcycle, motorbike

Mr [= **Mester**] *abbrev* Mr

mu *n* moo

mufinkohk *n* muffin (*cake*)

mul *n* dust, stuff, bits

muld *n* soil, earth

muldonen *v* suppose (*suggest*)

multimitas *n pl/a* multimedia

multiplizen *vt* (MATH) multiply

mummel *n* murmur

mummelen *v* murmur

munen *v* remind, nag, pester

münien *n* moon

munthlauk *a* mental, intellectual
(*capacity*)
mür *n* wall
murl *n* marmot
murth *n* murder
murthen *v* murder
müs *n* mouse
muséum *n* museum
mʊsik *n* music
mʊsɪkar *n* musician
muska *n* sparrow
muskatnot *n* nutmeg
muskel *n* muscle
müsplanka *n* skirting board
muss *n* dung, manure
mʊta *n* meeting (*formal, encounter*)
mʊten [mét, -an] *vt irreg* meet (*meet with, encounter*)
mʊth *n* mouth; **muth- und**
klausuich *n* foot-and-mouth
disease
mʊth-harmonika *n* harmonica,
mouth organ
mʊthsar *n* ulcer (*mouth ulcer*)
muts *n* cap, hat
mya-mya *interj* yum-yum

N

N (en), n lauk Nadina

n' *adv* not [*before vowel*]; *a/pron* no
[*before vowel*]
na *adv* not; *a/pron* no (*not any*); **me na**
känne I don't know (*non-*
emphatic); **me kännə na** I just
don't know (*emphatic*); **na?** isn't
it?; **na wér?** isn't it?
naagdʒur *n* rodent
naagen *v* gnaw
nacht *n* (ARCH) night
nad *n* benefit
naden *vt* benefit

nädi *a* beneficial, useful
nahau *interj* oh no
najel *n* nail
najelen *v* nail
namor *adv* any more, no more, no
longer
nan *pron* none, nobody, no one;
nan- *pref* non-, un-
nanəbhanglauk /nan'abhaŋlaʊk/
a independent; *adv* regardless
(*irrespective*)
nanəktiv *a* (COMP) disabled
(*passively*)
nanbihaaglauk *a* uncomfortable
nanbiwiti *a* accidental,
inadvertent, unconscious,
unintentional
nanbiwütan *a predic* accidental,
inadvertent, unconscious,
unintentional
nandəp *a* shallow
nandrüchan *a* unfair
nandrüchi *a* incorrect, wrong
nanəndilauk *a* infinite
nanəndilauknas *n* infinity
nanformel *a* informal, casual
nanförtunlauk *a* unfortunate
nanghəri /nan'çari/ *a* unhappy,
miserable
nanhəntits *a* clumsy, awkward
nanhətiäin *a* ugly, unattractive,
unsightly
nanhəflauk *a* rude, impolite
nanifreth *n* discontent,
dissatisfaction
nanifrethits *a* dissatisfied
nanivne *a* odd (*not even*)
nanjölzayibi *a* unrequited
nankan *a* humble
nankannas *n* humility
nankänni *a* unknown
nankännin *a* ignorant
nanken *v* lower
nankenth *n* ignorance

nanki *a* low
nanko *a* lower
nanlauk *prep* unlike
nanlayaōri *a* illegal
nanmaḱlauk *a* impossible
nanmētlauk *a* immense, vast
nannādi *a* useless
nanōhnvéperbēr *a* unacceptable
nanōhnyinim *a* nasty, unpleasant
nanoptwāiti *a* unexpected
nanōrdern *n* disorder (*not medical*)
nanōri *a* illegal, (*COMP*) unacceptable
nanparski *a* immediate, instant;
adv immediately, instantly, at once, right now
nanpuvitsi *a* opaque, impenetrable, unfathomable
nanrāst *n* anxiety
nanrāstsem *a* anxious
nanrējeli *a* unruly
nanrējelmēti *a* irregular
n'ansau *adv* nowhere
nansen *n* nonsense
nansiditsēnlauk *a* unlikely
nansūr *a* uncertain, unsure
nantšildi *a* innocent
nanthiten *vi* (*OBS*) relax
nanuntinas *n* disunity, division
nanvitsi *a* invisible
nanvitsinas *n* invisibility
nanvorgeslauk *a* unforgettable, memorable
nanwāirlauk *a* immovable
nanwēl *a* indisposed (*unwell*)
nanwīlli *a* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional
nanwillkümn *a* unwelcome
nanwōhn *a predic* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional
nanyildhi *a* invalid (*not valid*), (*COMP*) unacceptable
nanyileginas *n* inconvenience

nanyiwīti *a* uncertain
nanyiwītinas *n* uncertainty
nanzōbar *a* unclean
naquādh *a* naked
nārva *n* nerve
nārvasembrek *n* nervous breakdown
nārvasistem *n* nervous system
nārviṣ *a* nervous
narziss /nɑːɪˈtʃɪs/ *n* daffodil
nasken *v* tease, make fun of, take the mickey out of
naskin *n* teasing, mickeytaking
natson *n* nation
natsonīkla *a* national
natsonpark *n* national park
nates *n* nothing
nath *n* need, lack, want, dearth, shortage, absence
nathen *v* need, lack
nathfoll *n* emergency; **wil** **nathfoll...** in emergency...
nathhlot *n* fate
nathi *a* necessary
nathlauk *a* necessary
nathotwāi *n* emergency exit
natrium *n* sodium
natūr *n* nature, scenery
natūrlauk *a* natural; *adv* naturally, of course
nau *adv* no; **me huv nau** I hope not
naudi *a* false, wrong
naudinas *n* falsehood
naula *n* navel
näus *n* noise
naw *a* fast, quick, swift
nawalen [–alta/–olt, –ali/–oltan] *v irreg* quicken
nawīs *adv* in no way
nawnas *n* speed
nawnasgranz *n* speed limit
nazē *adv* never
NB¹ abbrev N.B. (*nota bene*)
NB² [= Nüdbörg] abbrev [*Princing*, or

*administrative district, of Zuraaland – see
Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”]*

né *adv* (DIAL: BÖR.) no

në [=] *a* near, nearby, close

nëbar *n* neighbour

nëbaren *v* neighbour

nech *adv/prep* next to, beside, by

necht [=] *a* next; *adv* then, right
away

n'ëd *cj* neither, nor

Nederaz *a* (OBS) Dutch

Nederlant *n* (OBS) Netherlands

nédla *n* needle

nédlabam *n* conifer

n'ëğ *cj* neither, nor

negativ *a* negative

nëgen *v* tilt, lean

nëgi *a* inclined, sloped

nëgin *n* inclination, lean, leaning,
tendency, tilt, hill, slope

nëhuen [nëhü, -hüta, -hüi] *v irreg pres*
cherish

nëir *adv* near, close, about

nëith *n* nearness, proximity

nek *n* nape (of neck)

nem [pt of nimen²]

nemen *v* (ARCH) appoint, name,
nominate

nemil *n* godparent, nominee [see
Encyc. Jam.: “Nominees”]

nemilmäthi *n* godmother [see Encyc.
Jam.: “Nominees”]

nemilväthi *n* godfather [see Encyc.
Jam.: “Nominees”]

neön *num* nine

neönsi *num* ninety

neönts *a/num* ninth

Neptün *n* Neptune

nés *n* nose

nës *n* sneeze

nesan *n* knife

nésberd *n* moustache

nésblidhin *n* nosebleed

nësen *v* sneeze

nësihöl *n* nostril

netst *n* nest

netsten *v* nest

net *n* net

netel *n* nettle

network *n* network

neva *n* nephew

nid *n* envy

nift *n* niece

Nil-aa *n* Nile

niljors *n* hippopotamus

nim. [= nimenlauk] *abbrev viz.*

nimen¹ *n* name

nimen² [nem, -an] *v irreg (ARCH)* take,
steal

nimenen *v* name, mention, refer
to, call

nimenlauk *adv* namely

nin *n* night, nighttime

ninholt *n* overnight stay

ninlauk *a* nighttime, nocturnal

nins *adv* at night

nintsüdas *adv* at night

nintsüdres *n* nighttime

nithar *a* low, lower; *n* bottom,
underside

nitharlant *n* lowland(s)

Nitharlant *n* Netherlands

Nitharlantaz *a* Dutch

nitharöbar *a* inverted, upside
down

nithran *a* lowly

nithri *a* (OBS) lower, nether

njur *n* kidney

nivau *n* level

niy [=] *a* novel, modern, up-to-date

Nmb. [= nümbren] *abbrev* No.

no *cj/adv* but, nevertheless,
however; **no (riyn) yere**

interj don't mention it, it's a

pleasure, you're welcome; **eöx et**

no wäe kohk if only this were
cake

nö *n* tyre

nöbelt *n* fog, mist

nō-bend *n* tyre
nober *prep* across, facing, opposite
noberdel *n* opposite
noberstari *a* opposite
noberstün *a predic* opposite
noffel *n* cuddle, embrace, hug
noffelen *v* cuddle, embrace, hug
noffeli *a* nice, pleasant
noffeliṡ *a* cuddly
nōn *num* (DIAL: BÖR.) nine
Norditṡ *a* Nordic
norm *n* norm
normal *a* normal
Norwég *n* Norway
Norwégaz *a* Norwegian
not *n* nut
noṡa *n* note
noṡabuhlen [pl =] *n* notebook
notkrakat *n* nutcracker
Novembü *n* November
nü *n* (the) moment; **ohn te nü ew 'e**
 about to; **vort'nü** at the moment
nüaw [=] /'ny:ev/ *a* new
nüawe *n* new thing, novelty,
 innovation, piece of news
nüawes *n* news
nüawesbled *n* newsletter
nüawesiver *n* curiosity
nüawesivri *a* curious (*inquisitive*)
nüaweskronik *n* newspaper
nüd *a/n* north
nudel *n* noodle
Nüd-Ērlant *n* Northern Ireland
nüdlauk *a* northern
Nüd-Makedonia *n* North
 Macedonia
Nüdmir *n* North Sea
Nüdrighes *n* Northern Lights
nüdüst *n/a* north-east
nüdvēst *n/a* north-west
nümbren *v* number
nümbren [pl =] *n* number
nümbrenplak *n* number plate
nütral *a* neutral

nütron *n* neutron

O

O, o lauk Oktobü

Ö, o-pünkti lauk Öls O-doublepoint

ob *adv/prep* above, over;
a/adv/n upstairs
obar *a* upper; *n* top, upside
obelisk *n* dagger (*typography*)
ober *adv/prep* over, above, across;
ober- *pref* over-
oberau *adv* everywhere,
 throughout
oberbimerken *v* note
oberbleden *v* turn over (*page*)
oberdrifen [-drēf, -an] *v irreg* run
 over (*with vehicle*)
oberdrüchatṡ *n* reproof
oberdrüchen *v* reprove
oberelēven *v* survive
obereskrīren [-eskrē, -n] *v irreg*
 (*COMP*) overwrite
oberflētsem *a* superfluous
oberflōhden *v* overwhelm
oberflōhdin *a* overwhelming
oberfrōdi *a* overjoyed
oberhang *n* overhang
oberhangen *v* overhang
oberhlāden *v* overload
oberhūen [oberhū, -hūta, -hūi] *v*
irreg pres keep; **oberhuen i** *vr irreg*
pres manage, get by
oberi *a* left, remaining; *adv* over; **et**
wés ti oberi there are two left
 over; **t'oberis** the rest
oberisü *adv* incidentally, by the
 way, anyway
obermapa *n* (*COMP*) parent folder,
 parent directory
obermēt *n* excess, surfeit
obermēti *a* excessive

obermorn *n* the day after tomorrow
oberquichtat *n* translator
oberquichten *v* translate
oberquichtin *n* translation
obertsr̥idhen [ʔsredh, -an] *v irreg* exceed
obertstemat̥s *n* agreement
obertstemen *v* agree
obertstemit̥s *a* harmonious
obertstriken [ʔstrek, -an] *v irreg* run over (*by donkey*)
öberten *v* turn over
obertes *adv* besides, moreover, furthermore, anyway
obertja *n* transfer
obertiäen [ʔtöy, -n] *v irreg* transfer
obertredhen [ʔtradh, -an] *v irreg* transgress, offend
obertügen *v* convince
obertügin *n* conviction (*belief*)
oberüt *a* supreme
Oberüt Fulzrad *n* High Council of the Princings [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]
Oberüt Fulz- und Prinsinrad *n* High Council of the Princings [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]
obervëgna *n* victory, conquest
obervëgnérat *n* victor
obervëgnéren *v* conquer, overcome, prevail
obervëgnérin¹ *a* victorious
obervëgnérin² *n* (OBS) conquest, victory
obervisen *v* ignore, overlook
oberwakiin *n* monitoring, surveillance
oberwi *adv* above what, over what
oberwighen [ʔwoght, -an] *v irreg* consider (*reflect*), assess
oberyiben¹ [ʔyeb, -an] *v irreg* surrender
oberyiben² [ʔyeb, -an] *v irreg* pass,

hand (*pass something to someone*)
oberyiv *n* surrender
oberzëi *a* overpaid
obzerfen *v* observe, watch, behold
öel *n* oil
O.E.u.O. [= *otvor erröres und otläfes*] *abbrev* E. & O.E.
œyn (DIAL: BÖR.) [*pl of áy*]
ofar *n* offer, sacrifice
ofarel *n* victim
ofaren *v* offer, sacrifice
offen *v* train, practise (*habitual*), exercise (*power*)
offin *n* exercise, practice (*to improve skills or health*)
offisar *n* officer
ofis *n* (COLLECTIVE/FML) sheep
ofra *n* shore
oft *adv* often, frequently, a lot; *a* frequent
ofts *adv* often, frequently, oftentimes
ögh [ʔyç/ *interj* (DIAL: BÖR.) *oh*
ograd *n* (OBS) grape
oh *interj* oh
öh *interj* er, um
ohn *prep/adv* on, onto, upon, at, to
ohndäi *adv/n* tomorrow
ohnethëmen *v* inspire
ohnethëmsem *a* inspiring
ohnfollen [ʔfell, -an] *v irreg* strike (*attack*)
ohnğaf *n* charge (*attack*)
ohnğafen *v* charge (*attack*)
ohnhujel *n* appendix (*to book*)
ohnlanten *vi* land (*aeroplane*)
ohnlīn *a* online
ohnmäuden *v* encourage
ohnmerken *v* record
ohnmerk(in) *n* record
ohnparsken *v* patch
ohnplasen *v* apply, put on (*hat*)
ohnsalben *v* (FIG) anoint
ohnspeten *v* impale

ohnstapen *v* get on (*train*)
ohnsügen [–sog, –an] *v irreg* incur
ohntiäen [–töy, –n] *v irreg* put on (*clothes*)
ohnvéperbër *a* acceptable
ohnvéperen *v* accept (*take, agree*)
ohnvisat *n* viewer
ohnvisen *v* view, regard
ohnwäitats *n* attention
ohnwäiten *v* attend
ohnwäitin *a* attentive; **isten**
ohnwäitin pay attention
ohnwi *adv* on what
ohnwillen [–woh, –n] *vt irreg* will (*urge on mentally*); **ohnwillen**
ansan 'e ären anstes will sb to do sth
ohnyinim *a* pleasant
ohnzeten *v* turn on (*switch*)
öhoh /'œ.ho:/ *interj* uh-oh
öj /ɔʏç/ *interj* (DIAL: BÖR.) oh
OK *interj* OK
Oktobü *n* October
oliv *n* olive
olm *n* elm
öls *n* alder (*tree*)
olt [pt of *alen*]
ölyé *n* carnation
onatš *n* permission, permit
onen *v* (ARCH) allow, permit
onz *n* ounce [former Jameldic
measurement of weight; = 30.71 g; see
Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"]
opdaten *v** update
opdati *a* up-to-date
opdatin *n* update
operaren *v* operate
operatšon *n* operation
opkaasan *a predic/pp dyn* preferred
opkänn /'ɔpken/ *n* witness (*thing*
given)
opkännat /'ɔpkenet/ *n* witness
(person)
opkännən /'ɔpkenə(n)/ *v** witness,
 acknowledge, recognise

opkanyen *v** package
opkanyin *n* packaging
opkiysen [–kaas, –an] *v irreg* prefer
opkiysi *a/pp stat* preferred
opklären *v* clear up, explain, make
 clear
opkünnen [–kom] *v** irreg arise
oplaasen *v* dissolve
opliðhen *v* educate, train
opliðhin *n* education, training
opnimenats *n* appointment (*being*
appointed)
opnimenen *v* anoint, appoint,
 name (*refer to*)
oppositäen *v* locate
optšreken [–tšruk, –an] *v irreg* scare,
 terrify
optšrekin *a* scary, terrifying
optšruk [pt of *optšreken*]
opt *prep/adv* up
optäll /'ɔptel/ *n* count (*adding-up*)
optand *adv* upward(s)
optbaazen *v* amaze, astonish,
 astound
optbaazin *a* amazing
optberen *v* bear up
optbiaden [–béð, –an] *v irreg*
 recommend
optblajebër *a* inflatable
optblajen [–blo, –blojan] *v** irreg
 inflate
optbuen *v* build up (*encourage*)
optbuin *a* upbuilding
optchandats *n* announcement
optchanden *v* announce
optchrijen *vt** call, summon
optfindien [–fund, –an] *v irreg* invent
optflët *a/adv* upriver, upstream;
adv formerly, in times past
optghul *adv* uphill
optgraden *v** upgrade
optgradin *n* upgrade
ophthalen *v** catch up, pick up (*from*
ground)

opthapen *v* pile up, store
opthuen [ɒpθü, -hüta, -hüi] *v irreg*
pres detain
opti *a* (OBS) upper
optia *n* lift (US: *elevator*)
optikar *n* optician
optit̃s *a* optical
optoden *v* execute, put to death
optohn *prep* upon
optparten *v* endure
optparth *n* endurance
optpässen /'ɔptpesə(n)/ *v* pay
attention, watch out
optpinken *v* pop up
optpinkin *a* (COMP) pop up
optplasat̃s *n* replacement
optplasen *v* replace (*substitute*)
optpriñgel *n* yield
optpriñgen [ˈprochta, -prochti] *v*
irreg yield, crop (*harvest*), (COMP)
generate
optproben *v* prove to be, turn out
optréirat̃s *n* excitement
optréiren *v* excite
optréiri *a* excited
optrohp- *pref* (COMP) dial-up
optsäirat̃s *n* confession
optsäiren [-seta, -sedzi] *v irreg*
confess
optsalt *n* origin
optsälten /'ɔpt.seltə(n)/ *v* originate
optskalin *a* upstairs
optsläjen [-slü, -slüjan] *v* irreg* slay
optsperen *v** detect, track
optstaren [-stü, -n] *v irreg* revolt
optstarin *n* revolt, revolution
optstizen [-stëz, -an] *vi irreg* ascend,
take off
optstizin *n* ascent
optstizin- und lantinvias *n* runway
optsügen [-sog, -an] *v irreg* suck
optthrägh *n* vomit
optthräyen [-thrü, -n] *v irreg* vomit
optwäiten *v* anticipate, expect

optwäitin *n* anticipation,
expectation
optwäitinfröda *n* anticipation joy
[happiness caused by looking forward to something]
optwaken [ˈwɔk, -an] *vi irreg* wake
optwaren *v** exhort
optwassel *n* adult
optwassen [ˈwü, -n] *v irreg* mature,
grow up
optwasssi *a* mature, adult
optwulyen *v** wrap up
optwulyin *n* wrapping
optyiben [ˈyeb, -an] *v irreg* quit, give
up
opvit̃s *n* oversight
opvit̃sar *n* overseer
opvit̃si *a* showy
opzenden [ˈzand, -an] *v irreg* (COMP)
submit (online)
opzetat̃s *n* configuration, (COMP)
settings, setup
opzeten *v* set up
opzovaten *v* ascend
OQF [= oft quichti fréges]
abbrev FAQ
oquo [=] *a/dem pron* this; this one
oquos [=] *a/pron* these
or *n* clock
orāṅṅ *a* orange; *n* orange (*fruit*)
orāṅṅkonserf *n* marmalade
örat̃s *n* permission
orchidé *n* orchid
ordel *n* ordeal, verdict, opinion
ördern *n* order (*arrangement, state, position*), agenda; **int ördern**
a OK, fair, all right
ördernlauk *a* ordinary
ordigh *n* order, decree, command
ordighat̃s *n* commandment
ordighat *n* commander
ordighen *v* order, decree,
command
ordighlin *n* (COMP) command line
oregano *n* oregano

ören *v* allow, let, permit; **ören** (**bikünnen**) **x** *v* allow to become x, let become x; **ören i x** *v* allow itself to become x [it did not allow itself to be found/solved; personification of awkward object]

organ *n* organ (of body)

organizaʃon *n* organisation

organizen *v* organise

orgel *n* (MUS) organ

Orkneys *n* Orkney Islands

orwerk *n* clockwork

ös *poss a* (DIAL: BÖR.) our

oséan *n* ocean

ösen [pl =] *n* trousers

osend *n* (OBS) trousers

oss *n* bough, branch

ot *adv/prep* out, out of, from, by (writer, artist); *prep* for (because of); *a* out (not at home)

otalen¹ [-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *v irreg* exit, get out

otalen² [-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *vi irreg* be used up, run out

otand *a/adv* outward(s)

otar *n* outy (of navels)

otbiaden *v* invite

otbiadin *n* invitation

otboren *v** pick (nose)

otchanden *v* proclaim

otchrij *n* outcry

otchrijen *v** cry out

otdelen *v* share

oter *a/adv* outside; *adv* outdoors, without; *prep* out

oterertsemrūma *n* space (outer)

oterhomze /'o:tə:homtse/ *adv* outdoors

oterlant *n* abroad (another country)

oterlantitš *a* foreign

oterlauk *a* external

oterördernlauk *a* extraordinary

otethēmen *v* exhale

otfirasten *v* grow out of

otgreven *v** dig out, quarry

otholen *v* hollow out

otholi *a* hollowed out, exhausted

oti *a* outer

otien *v* utter, express

otkiysen [-kaas, -an] *v irreg* pick (team)

otklären *v* explain

otkör *n* (COMP) outbox

otkünnen [-kom] /'o:tkymnə(n)/ *v** *irreg* emerge; **otkünnen fal** *go wrong*

otkur *n* range (selection)

otläf *n* omission

otläfkomma *n* apostrophe

otläfpunktes /'o:tle:fpɥŋktəs/ *n pl* ellipsis (three dots)

otläftstrēkes *n pl* ellipsis (dashes, as used in Jameld)

otläisen [-less, -an] *v irreg* exit

otlaven *v* omit

otlavin *n* omission

otlidhen *v* carry out, perform, run, play (music), (COMP) execute

otlidhin *n* execution (performance)

otlogen *v* (COMP) log out

otpapttšen *v* pronounce

otpapttšin *n* pronunciation

otpariden *v* equip

otpreßatš *n* expression

otpressen *v* express

otra *n* otter

otrēden *v* array

otrinen [-ren, -an] *vi irreg* expire, run out

otrohp *n* exclamation

otrohpen [-raap, -an] *v irreg* exclaim

otrohptaaken *n* exclamation mark

otsäiren [-seta, -sedzi] *v irreg* tell

otsliten *v* wear out

otslüten [-slét, -an] *v irreg* exclude

otslütün *n* exclusion

otsneten [-snét, -an] *v irreg* cut out, snip out

otstalen *v* display (emphatic)

otstapen *v* get out
otstarfi *a* extinct
otstarfin *n* extinction
otsteken [–stúk, –an] *v irreg* protrude
otstekin *a* excellent, superb
otstrelen *v* radiate
otstrelin *a* radiant; **otstrelin tšand**
n radiance
otsügen [–sog, –an] *v irreg* extract,
 exact
ottstréken *v* cross out
otüt *a* utter, utmost, extreme;
adv utterly, extremely
otvant *n* sale (at reduced prices)
otvisen *vi* appear, look; **otvisen ax**
anstes *v* face (be opposite, face a
 challenge)
otvits *n* appearance, look,
 countenance
otvitslauk *a* evident
otvor *prep* except, besides, but;
adv otherwise; **et'st otvor gut** it's
 fine otherwise
otvøs *adv* aloud
otwäi *n* exit
otwi *adv* from what, out of what
otwickelen *vti* develop
otwickelin *n* development
otwifen *v* erase
otyiben [–yeb, –an] *v irreg* issue,
 spend (money)
otyiv *n* edition, issue (of magazine),
 expense, output
otzenden [–zand, –an] *v irreg*
 broadcast, emit
otzendin *n* broadcast
ourwint /'o:ʊwɪnt/ *n* gale
ovan *n* oven
oxid *n* oxide
oxidizat *n* oxidiser
öy *a* ugly; *adv* very
ozon *n* ozone

P

P (pa), p lauk Petersil

p. [= pağ] *abbrev* p. (page)
paal *n* pole, post, stake
paan *n* deposit, pledge
paav *n* peacock
paaviwol *n* peacock butterfly
pada *n* toad
padastahlen [pl =] *n* mushroom
padja *n* bogey (item of nasal excreta)
pağ *n* page (of book)
pağé *a* every; *a/adv* each; **anes met**
iven/iyen/item pağé one another,
 each other; **tits wóktes pağé**
 every other week; **uthi autos**
pağé ist let every other car is
 slow
pakt *n* lease
palm *n* palm (of hand), palm (tree)
pampelmusa *n* grapefruit
pana *n* pan, saucepan
panabrèden [–bret, –an] *v irreg* fry
panakohk *n* pancake
panel *n* panel
panik *n* panic
panin *n* penny
papir *n* paper
papirfrásat *n* shredder
papirklemp *n* paper clip
paprika *n* paprika
papttsel *n* proverb, saying
paptšen *v* speak, talk, utter
paptth *n* speech, language
par *prep* per; **1 par 10** 1 in 10; **par**
 kent per cent
pär *n* pair, couple; **an pär** a few
paraanot *n* Brazil nut
pāradis *n* paradise
parāmeter *n* parameter
pārasit *n* parasite
parfekt *a* perfect

parfum *n* perfume, scent
parfumen *v* perfume, scent
parid *a* (ARCH) ready
pariden *vt* prepare
park *n* park
parken *v* park (*car*)
parkplaz /'pɑ:ɪkplats/ *n* parking place
parl *n* pearl
parsk *n* piece, part, coin, bit, patch, fragment; **isten int parsk** belong, go with
parsken *v* part
parski *a/adv* apart
parté *n* party (*person, side*)
partéits *a* partial (*inclined*)
partéitsnas *n* partiality
parten *v* carry, bear, wear
partikel *n* particle
päs *n* passport, pass (*document*), pass (*mountain*)
passaġar *n* passenger
pässen *v* fit, suit
pässin *a* appropriate, fitting, proper, suitable
pastš *prep* after
pastšalen [-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *v* *irreg* check, verify, follow, validate, keep an eye on
pastšand *adv* after, afterward(s)
pastšeskririn *n* postscript
pastšogel *n* suffix
pastši *a* latter
pastši *prep* according to
pastšmit *n* afternoon
pastšnimen *n* last name, surname
pastštšamar *n* descendant
paststhäch *n* afterthought
paststhakjen [-thochta, -thochtij] *v** *irreg* ponder, reflect
pastšvisen *v* revise
pastšwi *adv* after what
past *n* paste, pâté
pasta *n* pasta

pasti *n* pie
pastil *n* pastille, lozenge
pastinaak *n* parsnip
pasú [= **pastšmit'ü**] *abbrev* p.m.
päswäut *n* passsword
pat *n* stalemate
patent *n* patent
path *n* path, lane
patient *n* (MED) patient
pau *a* little, scant, scarce, slight; *adv* little, not (very) much, not very; *pron* few; **an paui voursi** barely 40, scarcely 40; **ans pau** a few
paum *a* pitiable, pitiful, poor
paumnas *n* poverty, hardship
paurpi *a* (ARCH) purple (*biblical/royal*)
päurpi *a* purple
pause *n* pause, rest
pavé *n* cobble
pavéen *v* cobble
p.Ch. [= **pastš Christ**] *abbrev* A.D.
PE [= **pastšeskririn**] *abbrev* P.S.
pekel *n* pickle
pél *a* pale, (INF) uncool
pelgrin *n* pilgrim
pelgrinräiz *n* pilgrimage
peltš *n* rock
peltšmassa *n* crag, outcrop
peltšsúl *n* outcrop
period *n* period, (MED) period
Persiaz *a* Persian
persk *n* peach
person *n* person, human
personan *n* people (*nation*)
personlauk *a* personal
personlauknas *n* personality
personlaukrüma *n* personal space
personü *a* human
pét *n* pit, well
petersil *n* parsley
petstšé *adv* perhaps, maybe, possibly

pever *n* pepper (*spice*)
peverkorn *n* peppercorn
peverwäi *n* (INF/JOC) secondary road
pevron *n* pepper (*vegetable*)
piano *n* piano
pick *n* peck, prick, tap (*gentle hit*)
picken *v* peck, prick, tap
pikant *a* hot (*spicy*)
piknik *n* picnic
pikniken *v* picnic
piktür *n* picture, image
pil *n* pill
pil *n* arrow
pilar *n* pillar, column
pīn *n* pine (*tree*)
pinartš *n* spinach
pink *n* pop (*sound*)
pinken *v* pop, appear (*suddenly*)
pinsen *v* pluck (*strings*)
pinset *n* tweezers
pinsli *a* fussy
pion *n* pawn
pionar *n* pioneer
pip *n* pipe
pir *n* pear
pirden *v* lose
pirdh *n* loss
pirdi *a* lost
piré *n* perry
Pirenés *n* Pyrenees
pistačs *n* pistachio
pixel *n* (COMP) pixel
piyamas *n pl* pyjamas
piyp *n* squeak
piypen *v* squeak
pizza /pi-tse/ *n* pizza
plafon *n* ceiling
plaga *n* plague
plagen *v** plague
plak *n* plaque, sign, panel
plan *n* plan
planeta *n* planet
planka *n* plank, board, shelf

planz /plants/ *n* plant (*flora*)
planzen /plantsə(n)/ *v* plant
planzfiräst /'plantsfi,rest/ *n* vegetation
plasatš *n* placement, place, position, (COMP) post (*on online forum, blog or social network*)
plasen *v* place, put, (COMP) post (*on social network*); **plasen för** put away
plasi *a predic* situated
plastik *n* plastic
plastitš *a* plastic
plat *a* flat, shallow; *a/n* level; *n* apartment, flat
platfamin *n* flat, apartment
platne *n* plate, dish, disc
platnesüchkléth *n* teatowel
platneunterzetil *n* mat, place mat
platnewaskmatšine *n* dishwasher
plaz¹ /plats/ *n* place, yard, site;
plaze pağé *adv* everywhere
plaz² /plats/ *cj/prep* instead of
plazikla /'platsikle/ *a* local
plech *n* care, nursing
plechar *n* nurse
plechsetštar *n* (ARCH) nurse
plecht *n* duty (*obligation*)
plen *a* plain
plén *a* (OBS) plain
pletš *n* (INF) urine
pletšen *v* (INF) urinate
plezër *n* pleasure
plichta [*pt of pliyen¹*]
pliyen¹ [**plichta**, **pflichti**] *v irreg* nurse, foster, take care of, look after
pliyen² [**ploch**] *v irreg* be accustomed to, be in the habit of
ploch [*pt of pliyen²*]
ploh *n* plough, team, crew
plohen *v* plough
plom *a* coarse, rude
plöss *n* puddle
plöts *n* splash

plötſen *v* splash
plozen *v* pick (*fruit*)
plunderen *v* plunder, pillage
plunderin *n* plunder, pillage
plus *prep* plus
Plüto *n* Pluto
pobel *n* bubble
pobelen *v* bubble
poch *n* pocket
pochja *n* wallet
pochwēvelja *n* handkerchief
pöd *n* paw
podium *n* podium, platform, stage
pödlad *n* pencil
pödü *n* (*OBS*) foot
pohn *n* (*OBS*) pain
Polant *n* Poland
polāren *v* polish (*furniture, shoes*)
Polaz *a* Polish
polītiar *n* policeman/-woman
pōlitik *n* politics
polītikits *a* political
polītis *n pl* police
pomd *n* (*ARCH, LITERARY*) apple
pomp *n* pump
pompen *v* pump
pön *n* pain, ache, anguish
pönen *v* hurt, ache, injure
pönlauk *a* hurtful, painful
pöpel *n* poplar
port *n* gateway, portal, (*COMP*) port
portal *n* gateway, portal
portraat *n* portrait
Portugal *n* Portugal
Portugaz *a* Portuguese
portwīn *n* port
posīta *n* position, location, whereabouts, job
positiv *a* positive (*+wise*)
possebel *a* (*OBS*) possible
possen *v* happen, occur
possin *n* event; **inte possin** in case, in that case
possinmönös *a* uneventful

potſt *n* post, mail
potſtbürau *n* post office
potſtkarta *n* postcard
potſtmissar *n* postperson
potſtnümbren [**pl** =] *n* postcode
potſtzēyel *n* stamp (*postage*)
pot *n* pot (*vessel*)
potar *n* potter (*maker of pottery*)
potaré *n* pottery (*place where ceramics are made*)
potwer *n* pottery (*goods*)
potwerk *n* pottery (*activity*)
pozirts /pɔ'tsi:ɹf/ *prep* because of, due to
pozirul /pɔ'tsi:rul/ *cj* because
PR [= **Prinsinrad**] *abbrev* Prinsing Council [*see* *Encyc. Jam.*: "Princings and councils"]
praak *n* glory, splendour
praakits *a* marvellous, splendid
praaten *v* joke, jest
prahant *n* prison
praktits *a* practical, handy
prank *a* (*INF*) inspiring, invigorating, hot (*spicy*)
pratſen *v* supplicate, beg
pratſin *n* supplication
prat *a/n* fun; *n* jest, joke
pratan *a* amusing, funny
precht *a* pretty, attractive, fair, handsome, gorgeous; *adv* very
prēgh *n* prayer
preken *v* pray
presis *a* accurate, precise
press *n* press
pressen *v* press
prēster *n* priest
pretſen *v* preach
prez [*pt of prizen*]
prifat *a* private (*personal*)
prifatnas *n* privacy
prīgh *a* past (*previous*)
prīgha *n* past (*the past*)
pril *n* roar
prilen *v* roar

prima *n* (MATH) prime
primavêr *n* primrose
prinġen [[**prochta**, **prochti**] *v irreg*
 bring; **prinġen int ôrdern** take care of
prins *n* prince
prinsin *n* princing (*county in Zuraalant*) [see *Encyc. Jam.:* “Princings and councils”], ≈ county, district
Prinsinar *n* (INF) Zuraalander
Prinsinrad *n* princing council [see *Encyc. Jam.:* “Princings and councils”]
prinsit *n* princess
pris *n* price
pris *n* prize
priten *v* pass (*pass by*)
prith *n* turn, time, pass, course (*meal*)
prîtwaî *n* corridor, hallway
priz *n* praise
prizan *a* glorious, lovely
prizen [[**prez**, **-an**] *v irreg* praise, exalt
proben *v* prove
-probi *suff* -proof
problem *n* problem
proboġfen *v* try
proboġfin *n* trial (*difficulty, proof*)
prochta [*pt of prinġen*]
produkaren *v* produce
produktson *n* production, output
produkt *n* product
profesé *n* prophecy
profeséen *v* prophesy
profet *n* prophet
profetitś *a* prophetic
prognose *n* prognosis
progrāma *n* program(me)
progrāmat *n* programmer
progrāmen *v* program
progrāmja *n* (COMP) applet
prohf *n* test
prohfen *v* test
prohm *n* plum
projekt *n* project
prolost *a* (ARCH) delicious

pronken *v* show off
prosessat *n* (COMP) processor
prossen *v* invite
prot *n* (ARCH) bread
protéin *n* protein
protokol *n* protocol
proton *n* proton
pröv *n* proof, evidence
provisoritś *a* provisional
proxi *n* (COMP) proxy
PS *abbrev* P.S.
pu *prep* through, by, via;
adv thoroughly
publika *n* public
puder *n* powder
pufroden *v* rejoice, exult
pufullen *v* fulfil (*complete*)
pühér *adv* (ARCH) rather (*preference*)
pühölen *v* puncture, punch (*hole*)
puhuen [[**puhü**, **-hüta**, **-hüi**] *v irreg* *pres*
 preserve
pukāven [[**-kofta**, **-kofti**] *v** *irreg* gain, obtain
pukel *n* spot (*pustule*)
puklêren *v* cope
pül *n* pool, pond
pulidhen *v* carry out, perform
pulpa *n* octopus
puls *n* wrist
puls-or *n* watch, wristwatch
pun *n* pound (*weight*) [*former Jameldic measurement of weight, = 491.4 g; now INF = 500 g; see Encyc. Jam.:* “Weights and measures”]
punä. [= **punäri**] *abbrev* cont’d
 (*continued*)
punären [[**-at**, **-an**] *v** *irreg* continue, carry on, keep, (COMP) resume
pünkt /pʏŋkt/ *n* point, dot, mark, full stop, period
pünktmönös /'pʏŋktmø:nœs/
a pointless, futile
pünktslêpat *n* pencil sharpener
pup *n* doll, dummy
pupringen [[**-prochta**, **-prochti**] *v irreg*

spend (*time*)
puprīten: **puprītin bikér** *n* through traffic
pūr *a* pure
puré *n* mash (*e.g. potato*)
puréen *v* mash
pusnēth *n* average
pūsorgats *n* tribulation
pussen *v* polish (*furniture, shoes*)
pussmīta *n* polish (*for furniture, shoes*)
pustaran *a* constant, continual, continuous, persistent, steady
pustaren **[-stū, -n]** *v irreg* remain, persist
pusteken **[-stūk, -an]** *v irreg* pierce
pūtstrēken *v* strike out, strike through (*cross out*)
pūthakjen **[-thochta, -thochti]** *v** *irreg* ponder, reflect
pūthīten *v* persevere
pūvītsi *a* transparent

Q

Q (qi), q lauk Quadret

Qt **[= quadret]** *abbrev Sq. (square)*
quad *a* naughty, badly behaved, (*ARCH*) bad, evil
quadret *n* square
quadretlauk *a* square, foursquare
quadretmēter *n* square metre
quadretwort *n* square root
qualen *v* torment, torture, tease (*unkindly*)
qualit *n* quality
quantit *n* quantity
quart *n* quarter (*of an hour*)
quätöff *n* (*ARCH*) potato
quedzen *v** strangle
quel *n* agony, anguish, torment, torture

quenk *n* snub
quenken *v* extinguish, put out, snub
ques *n* issue, problem, knot (*in wood*)
quesi *a* difficult, problematic
queviren *v** (*OBS*) laugh, quiver, chuckle
quichten *v* put, set, (*COMP*) post (*news*)
quidon *n* quince
quighth *n* placement, place, position
quik *a* bright, nimble, spry
quikselber *n* mercury (*metal*)
quili *n* pen (*for writing*)
quint *n* quint [*former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 0.23 L; now INF = 0.25 L; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*]
quūr *n* ink
quürwits *n* cephalopod

R

R (er), r lauk Rothtar

raa *a* odd, funny (*freaky, weird*); **raa 'e säiren/tallen** funnily enough
raagh *n* roe deer
raam *n* fame, glory, celebrity
raamar *n* celebrity (*person*)
raamits *a* famous
raap¹ *n* rope
raap² *n* rape(seed)
raap³ [*pt of rohpen*]
raapvisfladrar *n* green-veined white butterfly
raav *n* raven
raaven *v* rob
raaz *n* fury, rage
raazen *v* be furious, rage
rad *n* advice, counsel, information, council

radat *n* counsellor, alderman, bishop (*chess*)
raden [rod, -an] *v irreg* advise, counsel
radēs *n* radish
radio *n* radio
radlithmat *n* councillor
rāf *n* robbery
raft *a* early
rāiz *n* travel, trip, voyage, journey
rāizat *n* passenger
rāizen *v* travel, journey, voyage
rāizplan *n* schedule, timetable
rāizrūta *n* itinerary
rāiztseck *n* travellers' cheque
rāiztil *n* destination
raketa *n* rocket (*missile*)
ram *n* frame (*framework*)
rand *n* border, edge, frame, brink
rasalen [-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *vi irreg* escape
rasbrast *n* explosion
rasbrasten *v* explode
rasbrekbēr *a* fragile
rasbreken [-bruk, -an] *vt irreg* break into pieces
rasgāl *n* escape
raskrūmilen *v* crumble
raslēdzen *vt** strip (*remove layer*)
rasp *n* grater
raspen *v* grate (*cheese*)
rass *n* breed
rassundaren *v* separate
rassundarin *n* separation
rastš *n* split, crack (*fissure*)
rastšen [rūstš, -an] *v irreg* split, crack
rast *n* rest, calm
rasten *v* rest (*pause*)
rastmest *n* breakfast
rastmesttstof *n* breakfast cereal
rastsem *a* calm
rasworten *v* uproot
rata *n* rat

ratha *n* reason, common sense
rathalauk *a* reasonable, rational
rau *a* raw
raub *n* robe, gown
rauk *n* smoke
rauken *v* smoke
raum *n* cream
raumīs *n* ice cream
ravēn *n* ravine
réagaren *v* react
reāken [ruck, -an] *vti irreg* smell
reākin *a* redolent
réaktson *n* reaction
rebe *n* rib
rebel *n* rebel
rebelen *v* rebel
rebelitš *a* rebellious
reck *a* (*INF*) nauseous
red *a* ready
rēd [*pt of riden*]
redaktar *n* editor
réde *adv* (*INF*) already
reden *v* save (*people*), (*COMP*) save
rédi *v* prepare, ready
redigaren *v* edit
redin *n* salvation
rēel *a* real, actual; *adv* actually, in fact
reft [*pt of riften*]
regaren *v* govern
régen *n* rain
régenboga *n* rainbow
régenen *v* rain; **régenen najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain nails*]; **régenen hamares und najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain hammers and nails*]; **régenen embosse, hamares und najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain anvils, hammers and nails* (*see also "pour"*)]
régenskerm *n* umbrella
register *n* register
registratšon *n* registration
registeré *n* (*COMP*) registry
registeren *v* register

réiren *v* stir (*with spoon*)
rejel *n* rule, reign
rejelatš *n* government
rejelat *n* ruler, sovereign
rejelen *v* rule, reign
rejelin *a* sovereign
rejelmëti *a* regular (*following rules*)
réjer *n* heron
réklam *n* advertisement
rekniat *n* calculator
rekniën *v* count, reckon
rekniin *n* bill, invoice, account;
huen int rekniin take account of
rekursiv *a* recursive
relativ *a* relative
religia *n* religion
reлтs *n* river fog [*very localised*]
rem *n* brake
rëm *n* strap
remen *v* brake
ren [*pt of rinen*]
rén *a* pure, blank, untouched
rën *n* scent, whiff
reng *n* ring
rengmapa *n* ring binder
repemen *v* recall, remember
repemin *n* commemoration
repev *n* memory, remembrance
repevikla *a* commemorative
repevintrautšin *n* funeral
repevrüma *n* (*COMP*) memory
reptiļa *n* reptile
republik *n* republic
rer *a/n* (*OBS*) rear
rës¹ *n* rice
rës² [*pt of rïsen*]
resen [**rü, -n**] *v** *irreg* read
resept *n* prescription, recipe
resp *n* rebuke
respëkt *n* respect
respëkten *v* respect
respëktfull *a* respectful
respëkti *a* dear (*in letters, formal*)
respen *v* rebuke, tell off

respont *n* answer, reply, response
responent *v* answer, reply, respond
ress *a* fast, quick, brisk
ressa *n* race (*competition*)
ressauto *n* racing car
ressen *v* race
rest *n* rest, remainder
restaurant *n* restaurant
resulta *n* result, outcome
retšt *n* (*OBS*) rest, remainder
rëuk *n* smell, scent, odour
rëuksem *a* aromatic, smelly
rev [*pt of riven*]
révelatšon *n* revelation
révelen *v* reveal
rëz- *pref* (*INF*) great big
rëza *n* giant
rëzan *a* enormous, gigantic
rezén *n* raisin
rëzfröda! *interj* hooray!
rëzi *a* enormous, giant, great, huge, vast, (*INF*) terrific
rï *n* row (*straight line*), range
rich *a* rich; *n* realm
richdhom *n* riches
rïd *n* ride
rïden [**rëd, -an**] *v* *irreg* ride
rïdjors *n* steed
ridzel *n* puzzle
rïft *n* rip, split
rïften [**reft, -an**] *v* *irreg* rip, split
righen *v* reach out, hold out
right *a/n* light (*bright/brightness*); *a* fair (*hair colour*)
rïght *a* bright (*light, vibrant*)
righten *v* light
rightyura *n* light year
rim¹ *n* rhyme
rïm² *n* hoar frost
rïmen *v* rhyme
rin *n* course (*of river*), (*SPORT, FIG*) course; **inte rin ew** in the course of, during

Rin-aa *n* Rhine**rinen** [ren, -an] *v irreg* run, dribble, trickle**rip** *a* ripe, mature, adult**risen** [rēs, -an] *v irreg* rise, raise, lift, put up; **risen t'iys** roll one's eyes**riska** *n* risk**riss** *n* lard**rivatja** *n* rubber, eraser**riven** [rev, -an] *v irreg* rub**riy** *n* abundance, plenty; **riy** [=] *a* abundant, plentiful**riyn** *adv* abundantly, very**riyth** *n* ox**riythflask** *n* beef**robber** *n* rubber (material)**roch** *n* skirt**rod** [pt of raden]**roda** *n* rod (staff), rod [former Jameldic measurement of length; = 3.564 m; see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Weights and measures"]**roga** *n* rye**rohk** *n* rook (bird)**rohken** *v* (MOSTLY ARCH) care**rohkmonös** *a* careless, reckless**rohp** *n* call, cry, reputation**rophen** [raap, -an] *v irreg* call, summon**rohpniimen** *n* nickname**rokatš** *n* castling (chess)**rol** *n* roll, scroll, role**rolen** *v* roll**rolgordina** *n* blind (roller blind)**rolstanga** *n* (COMP) scrollbar**romān** *n* novel**romāns** *n* romance**romāntiṣ** *a* romantic**roṃp** *n* torso, trunk, body**rond** *n* circle**rondan** *n* circuit**rondi** *a* round**rondkrüsin** *n* roundabout (junction)**rondlēdh** *n* roundelay**rondprith** *n* circuit (tour)**rös** *a* pink**rösa** *n* rose (flower)**röst** *n* rust**rösten** *v* rust**röt** *a* red**rötbét** *n* beetroot**rötbraust** *n* robin**rötchadof** *n* redhead**roten** *v* rot; **roṭét!** *interj* bother!**rothen** *v* uproot, pull up**rothra** *n* rudder**roṭi** *a* rotten**rötin** *n* gomme [type of dairy product]**röyen** *v* row (boat)**rozmarin** *n* rosemary**rü** [pt of resen]**ruck** [pt of rēaken]**rüdat** *n* wheel (steering wheel)**ruén** *n* ruin**ruēnen** *v* ruin**rühi** *a* rough**rühiföd-ül** *n* boreal owl [or *Tengmalm's owl*]**rukola** *n* rocquette, rocket (salad leaf)**rum** *n* rum**rüm** *a* roomy, spacious**rüma** *n* room, space**rümabitsṛatat** *n* heater**rümaförat** *n* astronaut**rümaförtugh** *n* spacecraft**Rumānia** *n* Romania**rünstefiṣ** *a* runic**rupa** *n* turnip**Rusia** *n* Russia**Rusiaz** *a* Russian**rüṣṣ** [pt of rastšen]**ruṭ** *n* diamond, rhombus, pane, windowpane**ruṭa** *n* route**ruṭar** *n* (COMP) router

S

S (es), s lauk Siyistha

's [*see* "tes¹"]**saan** *v* sew**saajen** *v** sow; **e saaje eifes vor****t'achhefts** he has a screw loose
[*he is sowing eggs for the chicken harvest*]**saam** *n* seam, hem**saanats** *n* atonement**saanen** *v* atone**saaniṭs** *a* propitiatory**saath** *n* turf, sod**sadhel** *n* saddle**saf** *n* juice, sap**saféir** *n* sapphire**säirel** *n* phrase, saying**säirelbuhlen** [pl =] *n* phrasebook**säiren** [seta, sedzi] *v irreg* say,
answer**sak** *n* case, issue, matter, affair,
sake, thing**Saksa** *n* Saxon**Saksaz** *a* Saxon**salami** *n* salami**salb** *n* ointment, salve**salben** *v* salve, anoint**salġ** *n* sage (*herb*)**saltat** *n* knight (*chess*)**salten** *v* jump**saltmonnja** *n* grasshopper**Samüdüi** *n* Saturday; **Samüdüis**
adv on Saturdays**san** (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pres pl of isten*]**sand** *n* sand**sandäle** *n* sandal**sandiywol: brüni sandiywol***n* meadow brown butterfly;**oraŋgi sandiywol** *n* gatekeeper
butterfly**sandstén** *n* sandstone**sang** *n* song**sanktuar** *n* sanctuary**säpa** *n* soap**sar** *a* sore; *n* sore, ulcer**sardius** *n* sardius**sardonix** *n* sardonyx**satelit** *n* satellite**Saturn** *n* Saturn**saus** *n* sauce**saxofon** *n* saxophone**SB** [= **Sténbek**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]**sé¹** *n* lake**sé²** [*pres sjv of isten*]**sed** *n* seed**séda** *n* custom, manners, morals**sedbäul** *n* testicle**sedh** *a* sated, satisfied, full (*after meal*)**sédi** *a* modest**sédinas** *n* modesty**sédlauk** *a* moral**sédmonös** *a* immoral**sedyen** *v** satisfy, satiate**sedzen** [seta, sedzi] *v* irreg* (ARCH)
say**sedzi** *a* rumoured, said to be**segghar** *a* safe, secure**seggharen** *v* assure, ensure, protect**seggharnas** *n* safety, security**seggharnasgurdhel** *n* seat belt**segghth** *n* sickle**sejel** *n* soul**sek** *n* sack, bag**sekel** *n* sickle**sekja** *n* packet**sekkleth** *n* sackcloth**sekpipes** *n pl* bagpipes**sekretar** *n* secretary**sekt** *n* sect**sekunda** *n* second (*unit of time*)**selber** *n* silver**selerë** *n* celery; *a* (INF) useless**selerëwort** *n* celeriac

selgh *n* (ARCH) seal (*marine mammal*)
séli *a* calm, relaxed, carefree
sélinas *n* relaxation, calm
selt *n* salt; **te Seltbu** *n* the Salt House [*building in Wissembourg*]
seltwäi *n* main road
seltzur *n* hydrochloric acid
sem [=] *a* same; *adv* together (*at the same time*); **sem-** *pref* equal
sembiwighten [-woght, -an] *v irreg* balance
sembiwighti *a/pp stat* balanced
sembiwochtän *a predic/pp dyn* balanced
sembrek *n* breakdown (*in communications; nervous*)
semelen *vi* collect; *vt* gather
semelin *n* gathering, meeting
semflaten *v* flow together
semflët *n* confluence
semi- *pref* semi-
semiķolon *n* semicolon
semiķakarmelk *n* semi-skimmed milk
semķünnen [-ķom] *vi** *irreg* meet (*gather together*)
semķünnin *n* gathering, meeting
sempapttšen *v* converse
sempapttšin *n* conversation
sems *adv* at the same time, simultaneously
semtšüdas *adv* at the same time, simultaneously
semvassen *v* summarise
semvassin *n* summary
semwawüb *n* collaboration, cooperation
semwawüben *v* collaborate, cooperate
semwight *n* balance
sen¹ *n* sense, meaning
sen² [jist/ist, wä, —] *v irreg pres* (ARCH) be
sēna *n* sinew, tendon

seng *n* singe, scorch
sengen /'seŋə(n)/ *v* singe
senlauk *a* sensual
sensiučh *a* crazy, insane, mad
sensiučhnas *n* insanity, madness
senzetatš *n* (LING) sentence
seöl *n* premises, space, building
seölth *n* housing, accommodation
Septembü *n* September
Serbia *n* Serbia
serfat *n* servant, waiter, (COMP) server, host
serfen *v* serve
serfis *n* service
serfisladiķ *n* tablespoon
serfisstatšon *n* petrol station, service station
seria *n* series, range
serianümbren [pl =] *n* serial number
setštar *n* sister, (ARCH) nurse
sét *a* soft, gentle
sé't *cj* if it be, if so
sët *a* sweet; *n* dessert, sweet; **sët és med** sweet as honey [*an expression of appreciation when something has gone well*]; **säir »sët«** say "cheese"
seta [*pt of säiren, sedzen*]
sëtertapel *n* sweet potato
sëtja *n* sweet (*candy*)
Setlant *n* Shetland Islands
setliubelja *n* daisy
setprith *n* dessert, pudding
sé'ts *cj* (FML) if
setttstik *n* lollipop, lolly
Sevōria *n* Sevoria [*see Encyc. Jam.:* "Sevoria"]
Sevōriaz *a* Sevorian [*see Encyc. Jam.:* "Sevoria"]
sex *n* sex
sey *n* saw
seya *n* saga
seyel *n* sail
seyelen *v* sail

seyen *v* saw, (*INF*) snore**seyn** *n* scythe**sfär** *n* sphere**si** *pron* herself

sī *adv* indeed, (*FML*) yes; **et t̄soh sī ären iet** it's supposed to do that; **e willon sī säiren iet** he would say that, wouldn't he?; **et t̄sën sī** it would seem so; **m'aa sī** I did indeed; **me huv sī** I hope so; **me kätte sī was'st drüchi** I do know what's right; **e'st sī veln an knap** he's only a boy, after all

siba *n* relation, relative, kin; **siba [sibi]** *a* related, kin

sibanas *n* relationship, kinship**sich** *n* sigh**sichen** *v* sigh**sidé** *n* seat**siden** [söd, -an] *vti irreg* sit (*sit down*)**sīder** *n* cider**sīdi** *a* true**sidin** *n* session**sidinas** *n* truth

siditsënlauk *a* probable, likely;
adv probably

sif *n* sieve**sigh** *n* breeze**Sigisthalohkes** *n pl* chives**siklus** *n* (*OBS*) cycle (*of events etc.*)**silāb** *n* syllable**silābits** *a* syllabic**sild** *a* rare; *adv* rarely, seldom

sildkenth *n* genius (*exceptional ability*)

sildlauk *a* odd (*unusual*)**silīkium** *n* silicon**silt** *prep/cj* (*ARCH*) since**simbol** *n* symbol**simbolīzen** *v* symbolise**simpél** *a* simple**simptom** *n* symptom**sinagoḡe** *n* synagogue**sinchronits** *a* synchronous

singen [song, -an] /'sɪŋə(n)/ *v irreg*
sing

sinken [sonk, -an] *v irreg* sink**sint** *n* ash, cinder**sintax** *n* syntax**sipul** *n* onion**Siriaz** *a* Syriac**sirop** *n* syrup**sistem** *n* system**sith** *prep/cj* since (*after*)

siuch *a* ill, sick, unwell; *n* disease,
illness, sickness

siuchhomze /'sju:xhɔmtsə/
n hospital

siy *n* (*ARCH*) victory**skaat** *n* skate (*ice-/roller-*)**skaatplanka** *n* skateboard**skad** *n* shake**skaden** *v* shake**skaf** *n* plane (*tool*)**skafen** *v* plane**skal¹** *n* bowl (*for food*)**skal²** *n* scale (*gradation*)**skalen** *v* climb, scale (*change size*)

skalin *n* stairs; **mackten skalinlauk**
(*COMP*) cascade (*windows*)

skar *n* shave

skär *n* warp; **skär und intsläja** warp
and weft

skaraparāt *n* shaver

skaren [skor, -(a)n] *v irreg* shave,
shear

skarleme *n* razor**skarlotia** *n* aftershave**skat** *n* treasure**skaten** *v* treasure**skedel** *n* skull**skel** *n* bell, ring**skeld** *n* shield**skeldar** *n* painter (*artist*)**skeldarel** *n* painting (*work of art*)**skeldaren** *v* paint (*depict*)**skeldknap** *n* squire**skelen** *vt* ring (*ring a bell*)

skeleta *n* skeleton
skër *n* scissors, shears
skerm *n* curtain, screen, (*COMP*) monitor
skét *n* dung; *a/n* rubbish
skéthön *n* hoopoe
skif *n* slice
skifstén *n* slate
skits *n* sketch (*drawing*)
skitsen *v* sketch (*draw*)
skol *n* plaice
skor¹ *n* bark (*of tree*)
skor² [*pt of skaren*]
skör *n* apron
skorpion *n* scorpion
skrë (*INF*) [*pt of skrien*]
skriën [skrë, -n] *v irreg (INF)* write
skript *n* script, text, writing, document, (*COMP*) script
skriptür *n* scripture
skruf *n* screw
skrufthräyat *n* screwdriver
skü *a* shy
slaa *a* crafty, cunning, sly
slaawerk *n* craftiness, cunning, machinations
slacht *n* slaughter
slachten *v* slaughter, slay
slachtin *n* carnage
slaght *n* sex, gender
slaghtlithes *n* genitals
slaghtmönös *a* (*GRAM*) neuter (*of neither gender*)
släja *n* hit, beat, (*MED*) stroke
släjen [slü, slüjan] *v* irreg* hit, strike, beat, smite, batter
släj-ér *n* artery
slak *n* battle
slaken *v* battle
slakstef *n* quarterstaff
slan *n* snake, serpent
slatš *n* (*COMP*) slash
slat *n* salad
slatfol *n* lettuce

släuko *n* sleight (*of hand*)
slechen *v* swallow
slechthram *n* gullet, oesophagus
slem *a* (*INF*) bad
slëpen *v* cut, grind, polish, sharpen
slét [*pt of slüten*]
sleü *n* blackthorn
sleüthurn *n* blackthorn
sleyr *n* shroud, veil
slim *n* slime
slipen *v* slip
slipen *v* drag
sliten *v* slide, slip
slit-hlaade *n* drawer (*in cupboard*)
slitslütin *n* zip (*fastener*)
slitth *n* sledge
slitthen *v* sledge
slogan *n* slogan
Slowakia *n* Slovakia
Slowenia *n* Slovenia
slü [*pt of släjen*]
slught *a* smooth, (*ARCH*) simple
slughtan *a* smarmy
slüjan [*pp dyn of släjen*]
slüs *n* lock (*canal*), sluice
slüt *n* lock, finish, end, conclusion;
slüt- *pref* final; **ï t'slüt** finally, at last
slüten [slét, -an] *v irreg* lock, close, shut, end, finish
slütlauk *a* eventual
smaragd *n* emerald
smat *n* slap
smaten *v* slap
smel *a* narrow, slender, slim
smelan *a* accurate, exact, precise;
adv exactly, just, precisely
smer *n* grease, smear
smerk *n* mess (*scruffiness, untidiness*)
smerki *a* messy, scruffy, shabby, dog-eared
smerven *v** grease, smear
smet *n* stain

smeten *v* stain
smeth *n* blacksmith, smith
smethen *v* smith
smethwer *n* blacksmithery (*goods*)
smethwerk *n* blacksmithery
 (*activity*), blacksmithery (*forge*)
smez *n* taste, flavour
smezen *vi* taste (*taste of*)
smezlauk *a* tasty; **jistèt smezlauk!**
 bon appetit!, enjoy your meal!
smören *vti* suffocate, smother,
 strangle
snaagh *n* snail
snaf *n* beak
snaben *v* snatch
snarken *v* snore
snep *n* scrap, shred
snepen *v* shred
snepta *n* scrap, shred, snippet
snet *n* edge (*cutting*)
snèt [*pt of sneten*]
sneten [**snèt**, **-an**] *v irreg* cut, snip,
 edge
snèth *n* cut
snig *cj* unless
snot *n* snot
snotja *n* bogey
snour *n* cord, loop
snuf *n* sniff
snufen *v* sniff
snuk *n* pike (*fish*)
sochta [*pt of soken*]
socket *n* (*COMP*) socket (*networks*)
söd [*pt of siden*]
sofa *n* sofa, couch, settee
sog [*pt of sügen*]
sok *n* search
soken [**sochta**, **sochti**] *v irreg* search,
 seek, look for; **sok (vor yi) int'aa**
 get lost! [*look (for yourself) in the*
 river]
sokmōtor *n* search engine
sōla *n* sole (*of shoe*)
soldat *n* soldier

som *n* sum
somen *v* sum
somp *n* bog, swamp
sompi *a* boggy, soggy, swampy
son *n* son
sond *a* sound (*healthy*)
song [*pt of singen*]
sonk [*pt of sinken*]
sonnen *n* sun
sonnenblōma *n* sunflower
sonnenbrin *n* sunburn
sonnenbrini *a* sunburnt
Sonnendäi *n* Sunday
sonneni *a* sunny
sonnenopt *n* sunrise
sonnenpanel *n* solar panel
sonnensistem *n* solar system
sonnentsand *n* sunshine
sonnentint *n* sunset
sonnenwis *adv* clockwise
sonükente *n* grandchild (*son's*
 child)
sonūson *n* grandson (*son's son*)
sonütöchtar *n* granddaughter
 (*son's daughter*)
sop [*pt of süpen*]
sopen *v* suck
sorbé *n* sorbet
Sorbiaz *n* Sorbian
sorg *n* care, trouble, worry, anxiety
sorgen *v* care (*care for*); *vi* worry
 (*self*); **sorgen vor** take care of,
 look after (*child etc.*)
sorgfull *a* careful
sort *n* sort, type, kind, species
sortyilauk *a* similar
social *a* social
socialmītas *n pl* social media
socialnetwork *n* social network
sosisk *n* sausage
sour /'so:ɔ:/ *n* roof terrace, lookout
 point
sōya *n* soya
spad *n* spad

spam *n* spam (*junk e-mail*)
sparen *v** save; *v* collect
spē [*pt of spien*]
spejen *v** peer, peek
spekeli *a* speckled, spotted
spekeli notkrakat *n* spotted nutcracker
spelen *v* spell (*comprise a word*)
spelin *n* spelling (*way a word is spelt*)
spelt *n* spelt
spen *n* span (*range*), span [*former Jameldic measurement of length; = 19.8 cm; now INF = 20 cm; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*]
spenen *v* span, stretch, tighten
speni *a* thrilled
spenin *a* exciting; *n* suspense
spera *n* trace, track, evidence, proof
speren *v** sense, trace, track
spērit *n* spirit
spērita *n* spirit(s) (*strong alcohol*)
spēritbidrif *n* enthusiasm
spēritbidrifsem *a* enthusiastic
spēriti *a* spiritual; **spēriti yasenit** *n* spirituality
spēritlauk *a* spiritual
spepad *n* (*COMP*) touchpad, trackpad
spesial *a/n* special; *adv* especially
spesialnas *n* detail
spet *n* spike, spit
spez *n* spice
spezkohkjas *n pl* Lebkuchen, Pfeffernüsse (*spiced ginger biscuits*)
spi *n* vomit
spien [**spē**, **-n**] *v irreg* vomit, spew
spik *n* bacon
spin *n* (*TABOO; NOT USED*) spider [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Taboos"*]
spinatš *n* (*OBS*) spinach [*taboo due to "spin"*]
spinen *v* (*OBS*) spin (*wool etc.*)
spinfräsat *n* (*INF*) spider-eater [*very*

insulting]
spits *n* (*EUPH*) spider
spiyt *n* woodpecker
splēt [*pt of spliten*]
split *n* split
spliten [**splēt**, **-an**] *v irreg* split
spong *n* sponge
spor *n* spur (*on foot; also fig.*)
sport *n* sport
sportauto *n* sports car
sporttsün [**pl =**] *n* trainer (*shoe*)
spräk *n* speech, discourse, address
sprakat *n* loudspeaker, speaker
spräken [**sprük**, **-an**] *v irreg* speak (*publicly*)
sprähälla *n* parliament
sprengen [**sprung**, **-an**] /'sprɛŋə(n)/ *v irreg* spring, bounce, rebound
sprekel *n* sprinkle
sprekelen *v* shower, sprinkle
sprēt [*pt of sprüten*]
sprid *n* spread (*for bread*)
spriden *v* spread
spru *n* sprout, shoot, whisker
spruhir *n* whisker
sprük [*pt of spräken*]
sprukaul *n* Brussels sprouts
sprung [*pt of sprengen*]
sprüten [**sprēt**, **-an**] *v irreg* sprout
spüt *n* spout
sputen *v* mock, ridicule
spüten *v* spurt
spüthöl *n* blowhole
'st [*INF pres of isten*]
staden [**pl =**] *n* ≈ half-mile [*former Jameldic measurement of length; = 712 m; see Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"*]
staf *n* dust
stahlen [**pl =**] *n* chair
stal¹ *n* (*COMP*) display
stal² *n* stable (*for horses*)
stalen *v* display, list
stanen *vt/vr* (*INF*) bother, trouble, worry

stanga *n* bar (rod)
stap *n* step, pace
stapel *n* pillar, post, support
stapen *v* step, pace
stapwīs *a* gradual, bit by bit, little by little, step by step
star¹ *n* stand
star² *n* starling
stär *n* gaze, stare
staren [stü, -n] *v irreg* stand; **staren i** [stü, -n] *vr irreg* get up; **staren kontrober** [stü, -n] *v irreg* face (be opposite)
stären *v* stare, gaze
starepüñkt /'stɑ:ɾəpɥŋkt/ *n* standpoint, attitude
starfen [storf] *v irreg* die (die out, progressively)
starin *n* standing, rank, level
stass *n* shock
stassen *v* shock
statſon *n* station
status *n* status
stë- *pref* step-
stef *n* letter (of alphabet), rune (runic letter), staff (rod)
stéf *a* stiff
stéfan *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefatſ *n* rune (inscription, document)
steflauk *a* literal
steflu *n* employees, staff
stéfnekiſ *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefsort *n* font (typeface)
steftaaken *n* (COMP) character
steften *vt* advance, promote
stefzeten *v* spell (activity)
stefzetin *n* spelling (activity)
stéjal *a* steep
stek *n* sting, spine (spike); **te stek** Sāthelū *n* colic, gripe
sték *n* steak
stekat *n* plug (electric)
steken [stük, -an] *v irreg* sting, jab, stab

stekfarghja *n* hedgehog
stekja *n* prickle, spine
steknédla *n* pin
steksem *a* irascible, irritable
stemp *n* stamp (thing you stamp with)
sten *n* groan, moan, whinge
stén *n* stone
sténbock *n* ibex
stenen *v* groan, moan, whinge
sténgrofa *n* quarry (for stone)
stenk *n* stink
stenken [stunk, -an] *v irreg* stink
stenkin *a* smelly
stén-ül *n* little owl
steören *v* afflict, bother, disturb, trouble
steörin *n* disturbance
stér *n* star, asterisk
stereo *a/n* stereo
stérgrupja *n* asterism (three asterisks)
sterk *a* (ARCH) hard, strong
stérpär *n* pair of asterisks
stëz [pt of stizen]
stije *n* alley, passage, street (narrow)
stiken *v* stifle, choke
stiktſtof *n* nitrogen
stila *n* style
stiläen *v* style
stilalaak *n* (COMP) stylesheet
stível *n* boot (footwear)
stiyp *n* support
stiypen *v* support
stizen [stëz, -an] *v irreg* climb, mount
stomp *n* stump
stompen *v* stomp
stompleren *v* stumble
stop *n* blockage, stopper
stor *a* strong, sturdy, considerable;
an stori voursi *a* good 40, just over 40
storch *n* stork

storf [*pt of starfen*]**stour** /'sto:ʊ/ *a strong [variant of "stor"]***Str** [= **strät**] *abbrev St (street)***straach** *n* pride**straag** *n* straw**stragebéir** *n* strawberry**strak** *a* proud**stran** *a* strong; *adv* keenly**stranth** *n* strength, power**strät** *n* road, street, strait (*between land*)**streken** *v* stretch, iron**strekézan** *n* iron (*for ironing*)**strel** *n* beam, jet, ray, smile**strelatš** *n* radiation**strelbitšratat** *n* radiator (*heater*)**strelen** *v* beam, gleam, smile; **säir**
»**strelyë**« *say "cheese"***strelin** *a* gleaming, (*INF*) excellent, brilliant**strem** *n* current, power, river**stremen** *v* stream**stremin** *n* streaming**stress** *n* stress**stressi** *a* stressed**stressitš** *a* stressful**streven** *v** strew, scatter**string** *n* (*COMP*) string**strinkel** *n* squiggle**strinkelitš** *a* squiggly**strond** *n* beach, shore**strondacker** *n* oystercatcher**strot** *n* throat (*internal, low*)**struktür** *n* structure**strüss** *n* bouquet, bunch, cluster,
bow**stu** *a* haughty, proud**stü** [*pt of staren*]**studé** *n* study (*learning*)**studégäl** *n* course (*education*)**student** *n* student**studéren** *v* study**stuk** *n* stock (*goods*)**stük** [*pt of steken*]**stunk** [*pt of stenken*]**stürat** *n* helmsman**stüren** *v* steer**sturm** *n* storm**stütšen** *v* push, heave (*sigh*)**stuw** *n* (*ARCH*) parlour, room**süb** *prep* below, beneath, under,
underneath**süberen** *v* suffer**substantiv** *n* noun**sübtitel** *n* subtitle**sübwi** *adv* under what**süchen** *vt* dry**süchi** *a* dry**süchkléth** *n* towel, teatowel**sudaren** *v* solder**sudür** *n* solder**süf** *n* whistle**süfen** *v* whistle**sügen** [**sog**, **-an**] *v irreg* pull**sugh** *n* sow (*female pig*)**sükren** *n* sugar**sükrensiuch** *n* diabetes**sül** *n* column, outcrop**sulfat** *n* sulphate**sulfit** *n* sulphite**sümel** *n* ground, cause**sundaren** *v* split, separate;
vti divide**sundarlauk** *a* particular, separate;
adv particularly, especially, in
particular**sunt** *n* sin**sunten** *v* sin**suntfull** *a* wicked (*sinful*)**sup** *n* soup**süpen** [**sop**, **-an**] *v irreg* booze,
guzzle, quaff**super-** *pref* super**supermarkt** *n* supermarket**sür** *a* sure; *adv* surely, certainly, of
course**surikat** *n* meerkat**surrealist** *n* surrealist

surréalistit̥s *a surreal*

suta *n (SPORT) bunker [angleball: stone and timber construction abutting the main wall]*

suth *n broth, stock*

sut̥mür *n (SPORT) bunker wall [angleball: outer side wall of bunker]*

swalu *n swallow (bird); te swalus wólave zudand the moment has passed [the swallows have flown south]*

swalukeöiywol *n swallowtail butterfly*

swan *n swan*

swaren *v* save (money)*

swären [swür, -(a)n] *v irreg swear (oath)*

swät *n sweat*

swë [pt of swijen]

Swëdaz *a Swedish*

Swëden *n Sweden*

sweja- *pref ...-in-law*

swejares *n pl in-laws*

swelf *n sulphur*

swelfzur *n sulphuric acid*

swellat̥s *n swelling*

swellen [swull, -an] *v irreg swell*

swemen [swum, -an] *v irreg swim*

swemföd *n flipper*

swena *a pregnant*

swenanas *n pregnancy*

swer *a difficult, hard, serious, critical, (ARCH) heavy*

swerdh *n sword*

swerdhkenth *n swordcraft*

swerlauk *adv hardly*

swernas *n difficulty, trouble, hardship*

swij *n silence*

swijen [swë] *v* irreg be silent, fall silent*

swijsem *a silent*

swin *n pig*

swull [pt of swellen]

swum [pt of swemen]

swür [pt of swären]

T̥S

T̥S (aut̥s), t̥s lauk T̥sarlota

t̥s [= t̥süдрес] *abbrev hr(s) (hours)*

t̥sə' *v aux (INF) will [see "t̥salden"]*

t̥saaen [t̥siy, -n] *v irreg complete, see through, (DIAL: BÖR.) see*

t̥saal *n scarf (neckscarf)*

t̥saap *n sheep*

t̥saaten *v shoot*

t̥saayat̥s *n completion*

t̥sadh *n shade, shadow*

t̥sak *n chess, check (chess)*

t̥sakborda *n chessboard*

t̥sakbordafladrar *n marbled white butterfly*

t̥sakel *n link, switch (electrical)*

t̥sakmat *n checkmate*

t̥sald [see "t̥salden"]

t̥salden [t̥soh] *v aux irreg will, shall;*

t̥saldon *v aux should, ought*

t̥salot *n spring onion*

t̥samallo *n marshmallow*

t̥sämpü *n shampoo*

t̥san *n chance*

t̥sand *n shine*

t̥sanen *vi shine*

t̥sarkütwer *n charcuterie, cold meats*

t̥sarlek *a scarlet; t̥sarlekröt a scarlet*

t̥sarp *a sharp (knife), hot (spicy); és*

t̥sarp és zas *daft as a brush,*

thick as two short planks [as sharp as cheese]

t̥sat *n lap (of person)*

t̥säth *n injury, damage*

t̥sathbër *a vulnerable*

t̥sathbërnas *n vulnerability*

t̥sathen *v injure, damage*

t̥säthlauk *a injurious, damaging*

t̥säum *n foam, froth*

Key to stress marking:

x long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;

˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

tšäumen *v* foam
tšauta [*pt of tšuwen*]
tšauthen [**tšéth, -an**] *v irreg* boil
tšauti [*pp of tšuwen*]
TŠ.E. [= **tšüdaeskrirín**]
abbrev magazine
tšé *adv* maybe, perhaps, possibly
tšébsi *num* seventy
tšébun *num* seven
tšébuntš *a/num* seventh
tšeck *n* cheque
tšeda *n* shudder
tšeden *v* shudder, quiver
tšederen *v* chuckle, laugh
tšédh¹ *n* sheath
tšédh² [*pt and pres of tšédhen*]
tšédhen [**tšédh, -an**] *v irreg (RARE)*
separate
tšéen *v (ARCH)* happen, occur
tšefel *n* creature
tšefen¹ [**tšüf, -an**] *v irreg* create,
generate
tšefen² *v* scoop, ladle
tšefin *n* creation
tšefkenth *n* creativity
tšeft *n* shaft, stalk, stem
tšeh *interj* well (*yes and no*)
tšelt *n* difference, distinction
tšemia *n* chemistry
tšemiar *n* chemist (*scientist*)
tšemik *n* chemical
tšen [*pt of tšänen*]
tšén¹ *n* scene
tšén² *num (INF/DIAL: BÖR.)* seven
tšänen [**tšen, -an**] *v irreg* look, seem;
tšänen lauk *v* resemble
tšeniywirm *n* caterpillar
tšénlauk *a* apparent (*seeming*)
tšenta *n* science
tšentar *n* scientist
tšentlauk *a* scientific
tšep *n* shovel
tšet *n* estimate, value
tšét [*pt of tšaaten*]

tšeten *v* estimate, value, assess,
consider
tšéth [*pt of tšauthen*]
tšetsem *a* valuable
tšidand *adv* sideways
tšide *n* side, face
tšiften *v* arrange, sort
tšifti *a* neat, tidy
tšil *n* shell, peel
tšild *n* fault, guilt, blame; **ansan**
ave tšild sb is to blame; **yiben**
ansan tšild blame sb
tšildi *a* guilty
tšildjur *n* crustacean
tšilen *v* peel
tšimel *n* fungus, mould
tšimeli *a* mouldy
tšimer *n* dusk
tšimeren *vi* shimmer, glimmer,
dim, grow dusk
tšimerright *n* twilight
tšin *n* shin
Tšina *n* China
Tšinaz *a* Chinese; **et klenk/tšén**
lauk Tšinaz it's all Greek to me
tšink *n* ham
tšip *n* ship
tšister *n* cider (*traditional*)
tšiyn *n* barn
tšiy [*pt of tšaen*]
tškalaf *n* slave
tškalafen *v* slave
tškaujen *v** show
tškéen *v* congeal, curdle, clot
tškeg *n* curd
tškeges *n pl* cheese (*soft, generic*)
tškizen /'ʃkɪzə(n), 'ʃkɪtsə(n)/ *v* squeeze
Tškotaz *a* Scottish
Tškotlant *n* Scotland
tšlaa *n* squint
tšlaaen *v* squint
tšlé [**tšli**] *a* sleepy, sluggish
tšlep *a* lax, limp, slack
tšlip *n* sleep

ṭslipen *v* sleep
ṭslipin *a* asleep
ṭslipmönösnas *n* insomnia
ṭslipstéfan *a* sleep-stubborn
(unwilling to go to bed)
ṭslipzomtṣ /ˈʃlɪpʒɔmʃ, ˈʃlɪptsɔmʃ/
n bedroom
ṭslof *n* slipper
ṭslofen *v* shuffle
ṭsloftṣün [pl =] *n* slipper
ṭslouren /ˈʃloːʊrɐ(n)/ *v* ask for, beg
for, cadge, request
ṭslüd *n* toy, game
ṭslüdtugh *n* toy
ṭsluen *v* play (*game*)
ṭsno *a* bright, clever, funny, odd,
strange
ṭsnö *n* snow
ṭsnöblajel *n* snowdrift
ṭsnöen *v* snow
ṭsnöklokja *n* snowdrop
ṭsoh [pt of ṭsalden]; *v aux* ought,
should; **me ṭsoh alen jüji** I ought
to go now
ṭsohalewel *interj* ≈ good luck! [= *tese ṭsohe alen wel: may things go well*]
ṭsohe [pt sjv of ṭsalden]; *v aux* let, may
(invoking wish)
ṭsohn *a* beautiful, attractive,
handsome, lovely, fair, pleasant
ṭsohnnas *n* beauty
ṭsojrk *a* black
ṭsojрки höl *n* black hole
ṭsoirki sleyr *n* (MED) blackout
ṭsojrkliystar *n* blackbird
ṭsoirkmēs *n* coal tit (*bird*)
Ṭsojrkwadin *n* Black Forest
ṭsokolat *n* chocolate
ṭsom *n* shame, pity
ṭsomen *v* shame; **ṭsomen i** *vr* feel
ashamed
ṭsön *n* sign
ṭsont *n* shame, disgrace, infamy
ṭsorm *n* flock, swarm
ṭsormen *v* swarm

ṭsotil *a* subtle
Ṭspanaz *a* Spanish
Ṭspani *n* Spain
ṭspēke *n* fork (*cutlery*)
ṭspenel *n* pin
ṭspēr *n* spear, lance
ṭspinne *n* spring (*season*)
ṭsrat *a* hot; *n* heat
ṭsratfan *n* fan heater
ṭsrē *n* scream
ṭsredh [pt of ṭsridhen]
ṭsrēen *v* scream
ṭsrek *n* fright
ṭsreklauk *a* awful, dreadful, scary,
terrible, terrifying
ṭsrem *n* scratch
ṭsremen *v* scratch
ṭsridh *n* stride
ṭsridhen [ṭsredh, -an] *v irreg* stride
ṭsröbéir *n* elderberry
ṭsröblossma *n* elderflower
ṭstaast *n* blast
ṭstam *n* stem, trunk, tribe, clan
ṭstamfertmonn *n* clanchief
ṭstandart *a/n* standard, default;
n stand
ṭstat *n* state (*country*)
ṭstät *n* town
ṭstätdüva *n* pigeon
ṭstätsem *a* urban
ṭstel *n* stalk
ṭstelen¹ [ṭstül, -an] *v irreg* steal,
thieve
ṭstelen² *v* (ARCH) put, set
ṭstematṣ *n* harmony
ṭstemen *v* tune, correct, make
right
ṭstemín *n* correction, mood
ṭstemitṣ *a* harmonious, pleasant
ṭstid [pt of ṭstoden]
ṭstidz *n* piece, individual, play
(theatre)
ṭstik *n* stick
ṭstil *a* still, calm, quiet, silent;

t̥stilwejin *n* silent carriage
t̥stila *n* silence, calm; **vor t̥stila!** for goodness' sake!
t̥stiył *n* steel
t̥stocken [pl =] *n* sock
t̥stod *n* thrust
t̥stoden [t̥stid, -an] *v irreg* thrust
t̥stof *n* cloth, fabric, material, stuff, matter
t̥stok *n* dog
t̥stokja *n* puppy
t̥stört *n* fall (*sudden*), drop
t̥störten *v* fall, plunge, tumble; *vt* dump, throw away
t̥straad *n* argument, conflict, fight, combat
t̥straaden [t̥stréd, -an] *v irreg* argue, conflict, contend, fight, quarrel
t̥straadlauk *a* contentious
t̥straf *n* penalty
t̥strafat̥s *n* punishment
t̥strafgäl *n* (SPORT) penalty shot
t̥strafrep *n* (SPORT) penalty kick
t̥sträven *v** punish
t̥stréd [pt of t̥straaden]
t̥strek [pt of t̥striken]
t̥strök *n* stroke, streak, hyphen, dash, line
t̥strekan *a predic/pp dyn* stricken
t̥strēken *v* streak (*move fast*)
t̥strēp *n* strip, stripe
t̥strēpkode *n* barcode
t̥strik *n* stroke, strike (*hit*)
t̥striken [t̥strek, -an] *v irreg* hit, strike
t̥striki *a/pp stat* stricken
t̥stül [pt of t̥stelen]
t̥sü. [= t̥südre(s)] *abbrev* hr(s) (*hours, in times*)
t̥süda *n* occurrence, time (*occasion*)
t̥südaeskririn *n* magazine, journal
t̥südre *n* hour; **thren t̥südres** three o'clock
t̥südregles *n* hourglass

t̥südrisť *n* time (*the time, enough time*); (**tolk**) **met t̥südrisť** (just) in time
t̥südrisťgranz *n* deadline
t̥südrisťobert̥sridhin *n* (COMP) time-out
t̥südrisťplan *n* schedule, timetable
t̥süel *n* school
t̥süelar *n* pupil
t̥süf [pt of t̥sefen']
t̥sulder *n* shoulder
t̥summe *n* summer
t̥summemüs *n* dormouse (*edible dormouse*)
t̥sün [pl =] *n* shoe
t̥süs *adv* presently, by-and-by, sometime soon
t̥sut *n* shot
t̥suw¹ *n* push, shove
t̥suw² [pl t̥sün] *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) shoe
t̥suwen [t̥sauta, t̥sauti] *v irreg* push, shove
t̥swaaen *v* sway, swing
t̥swek *a* weak, frail
t̥swerja *n* boil, ulcer
t̥swingen [t̥swong, -an] /'ʃʊŋə(n)/ *v irreg* swing, flail
T̥switzaz *a* Swiss
T̥switzerlant *n* Switzerland
t̥swiven *v* glide, hover
t̥swivwol *n* hoverfly
t̥swong [pt of t̥swingen]

T

T (et), t lauk Tomas

t' *def art* the (*before vowel*)
tä *n* toe
taa¹ [=] *a* (DIAL: BÖR.) that
taa² *num* (DIAL: VZ./ARCH ÜZ.) two
taaken *n* signal, token, symbol, sign, (COMP) character

taakenlangui *n* sign language
taam *a* tame
taamen *v* tame
taan *n* anger
taani *a* angry, cross, upset
taas [=] *a* (DIAL: BÖR.) those
tablen [pl =] *n* table
tablenja *n* bar (of chocolate)
tablenja(kompütat) *n* tablet (computer)
tablenkléth *n* tablecloth
tag *n* (COMP) tag (HTML)
taǵé *adv* enough
täjen (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of tä]
tajer *n* tear (lachrymatory excretion)
tal *n* tale, story
talant *n* (BIBL) talent (weight)
talats *a/num* twelfth
talav *num* twelve
talenta *n* talent, skill, genius
täll *n* tally mark, (SPORT) point
tallen *v* tell, recount, count
taltallat *n* storyteller
taltallen *v* tell a story, recount
tama *n* grandma
tamburin *n* tambourine
tanden *v* ignite, catch fire
täng *a* tough, tenacious, tedious (task)
tanga *n sing* pliers, pair of tongs
tank *n* tank
tantseren *v* touch
tapa *n* tap (faucet)
tapeta *n* carpet, mat, rug
tarta *n* tart, flan
tartja *n* tartlet
tass *n* key (on keyboard)
tassborda *n* keyboard
tassen *v* touch, feel
tass-skerm *n* touchscreen
taum *n* litter, brood
te /tə/ *def art* the
té *adv* too (too much)
tē [=] *a* (DIAL: BÖR.) this

tefrium *n* potassium
tejel *n* tile
tejen: an tejen about ten
tel. [= telefon] *abbrev tel.* (telephone)
telefon *n* telephone
telefonen *v* telephone
tēlen *vt* cultivate, grow
teleskop *n* telescope
televiṭṣon *n* television
tem *pron* they (people); *a/pron* these, those; *def art* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the [see Grammar 2.1, “Definite article”]
tém *n* (SPORT) team
tema *poss a* (DIAL: BÖR.) their (people)
temin *pron* themselves (people)
tempel *n* temple
tempo *n* rate, speed
temts *a/num* tenth
temtséḅun *num* seventeen
temt *pron* they (things); *a/pron* these, those
temta *poss a* (DIAL: BÖR.) their (things)
temtin *pron* themselves (things)
temtü *poss a* their (things)
temtü(s) *poss pron* theirs (things)
temü *poss a* their (people)
temü(s) *poss pron* theirs (people)
temz /temts/ *num* ten
temzarmquürwits
 /'temtsɑ:ɹm,kvɜ:rʋɪʃ/ *n* squid
temzaunt /temts'aunt/ *num* eleven
temzauntts /temts'auntʃ/
 a/num eleventh
temze /'temtsə/ *n pl* teens (teenage years)
temze-ar /'temtsəɑ:ɹ/ *n* teenager
temzfēfe /temts'fi:fə/ *num* fifteen
temzight /temts'i:çt/ *num* eighteen
temzix /təm'zi:ks/ *num* sixteen
temzneön /temts'nɛə:n/
 num nineteen
temzthřen /temts'θrɛn/ *num* thirteen
temzti /temts'tai/ *num* twelve

temztĩtš /tɛmts'taɪʃ/ *a/num* twelfth
temzvour /tɛmts'vo:ʊɹ/ *num* fourteen
ten *def art* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the
 [see Grammar 2.1, "Definite article"]
tən *n* fence
tənen *v* fence, enclose
tənja *n* hash (*octothorpe*)
tənkōizja *n* wren
tent *n* tent
teön *n* injury (*superficial but lastingly painful*)
teönen *v* injure (*superficially, but causing disproportionate pain*)
ter *def art* (OBS EXC DIAL) the [see Grammar 2.1, "Definite article"]
terfen [trof, -an] *vt irreg* meet (*meet with, encounter*)
terma *n* term (*word*)
tərra *n* tar
tert *a* tender (*loving*)
tes¹ *cj* that; *rel pron* that, which, whom
tes² *n* thing
tés *n* chaos, mess, muddle, tangle;
int **tés** scruffy, shabby
tès [=] *a* (DIAL: BÖR.) these
tese-fundan-bürau *n* lost property office
tess *a/pron* whose (*of things*)
testšüdas *adv* then, at that time; **te jolavat testšüdas** the then owner
testament *n* will (*last will and testament*)
text *n* text, (*COMP*) body (*of page or message*)
textmerkat *n* highlighter (*fluorescent pen*)
textmissa *n* SMS, text
thaa [=] *a/interj* meh
thaale *n* common
thäch *n* thought; **möns thäch ew** regardless of
thächforma *n* way of thinking
thächwīs *n* attitude
thack *n* roof

thackrüma *n* attic, loft (*space*)
thackzomtš /'θakzɔmʃ, 'θaktsɔmʃ/ *n* attic, loft (*room*)
Thai /taɪ/ *a* Thai
thakjen [thochta, thochti] *v** irreg think
thakjewerthi *a* memorable
thal¹ *a* common (*shared*)
thal² *n* wheel
thäl *a* general, ordinary, regular, common (*usual*)
thalnas *n* community
thälpapthitš *a* colloquial
thau *n* habit, trait
thax *n* (SPORT) roof [*angleball*]
the /θə/ *pron sing nom* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) you, thou
thè *n* tea
théatra *n* theatre
théen *v* thaw
thef *n* thief
thefaré *n* theft
theg *n* (INF) bug, insect
thek *a* thick
theladiğ *n* teaspoon
thema *n* theme, topic, subject
thénatš *n* service, employment
thénen *v* serve
ther *prep* across, above, over; *a* transverse, contrary
therzen *v* thresh
thèsekja *n* teabag
theven *v** steal, thief
theyan *n*thane
thí *poss a sing* (DIAL: BÖR.) your
thien *v* prosper, thrive
thilen *v* (OBS) share
thistil *n* thistle
thistilfenk *n* goldfinch
thistilfladrar *n* painted lady butterfly
thit *a* tight, close, firm, fast, dense
thiuen *v* indicate, interpret, point at/to

thiyoh *n* (OBS) thigh
thochta [pt of *thakjen*]
thoh *n* thigh
Th.P. [= **Thali Period**] *abbrev* C.E. (A.D.)
thrad *n* thread, wire
thradmönös *a* wireless
thrägh *n* throw, pitch
thram *n* bowel(s), gut, intestine
thrang *n* pressure, urge
thräyen [thrü, -n] *vti irreg* throw, cast, pitch, fling, rotate, spin, turn
threkorn *n* triangle
threkornits *a* triangular
thren *num* three
Threnbörgar *n* (INF) Zuraalander [see *Encyc. Jam.:* “Zuraalander”]
threned *num* (ARCH) third
threngen [thrung, -an] *v irreg* urge, press, insist
threnjel *num* two and a half, half past two (time)
threnquart: an threnquart three quarters of an hour
threns *adv* thrice
thrensi *num* thirty
thrents *a/num* third
threntsparté *n* third party
threntspartéits *a* third-party
threpel *a* triple
threpelar *n* triplet
thrik *n* pressure
thrikat *n* (COMP) printer
thriken *v* print
thrikin *n* pressure, printing
thrikvits *n* (COMP) print preview
thron *n* throne
throp *n* village
thrü [pt of *thräyen*]
thrung [pt of *threngen*]
thu *prep* (DIAL: BÖR.) through
thüm *n* thumb, inch [former *Jameldic* measurement of length; = 1.98 cm; now INF = 2 cm; see *Encyc. Jam.:* “Weights

and measures”]
thun *a* thin
thurn *n* thorn
thüst *a/n* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) dark
ti *pron* itself
tï *num* two
tia *n* drag, pull, draught, train (specific engine-and-carriages setup)
tiabreg *n* drawbridge
tiäen [töy, -n] *v irreg* draw, drag, pull, move
tiastop *n* draught excluder
Tibet *n* Tibet
Tjendäi *n* Tuesday
tiger *n* tiger
til *n* destination, goal, objective, aim
tila *n* dill
tilanguikla [-kli] /tar'langwikle/ *a* bilingual
tilawäi *n* (INF/JOC) minor road
tim *n* thyme
timra *n* timber, wood (timber)
timrar *n* carpenter
timrarwer *n* carpentry (goods)
timrarwerk *n* carpentry (activity)
tin *n* tin
tind *n* battlement(s)
tinitus *n* tinnitus
tint *adv/prep* down
tintand *adv* downward(s)
tintflët *a* downriver, downstream; *adv* from now on, in future, henceforth
tintghul *adv* downhill; **tomlen**
tintghul head for danger [fall downhill]
tinthladen *v* (COMP) download
tinthuen [tinhü, -hüta, -hüi] *v irreg* pres restrict
tintkriüpen *v* cower
tintpressen *v* oppress
tintsliten *v* slip (decline)
tinttskaujen *v** instruct

tinttškaujin *n* instruction
tinttallin *n* countdown
tintthräyen [ˈthrü, -n] *v irreg* deject, depress
tintthräyi *a* gloomy, sad
tintthräyinas *n* dejection, gloom, (MED) depression
tintzovaten *v* descend, get down
tipel *a/adv/n* double; *a* twin
tipelar *n* twin
tīpelpūnkt /ˈtəpəlpʏŋkt/ *n* diaeresis, umlaut (*diacritical mark*)
tipen *v* type, enter
tipitš *a* typical, characteristic, local
tire *n* tear, rip, split
tiren [ˈtor, -(a)n] *v** irreg tear (*rip*), split
tīs *adv* twice
tisk *adv/prep* between
tisks *adv* occasionally, sometimes, now and again
tisktsüda *n* interval
tisktsüdas *adv* occasionally, sometimes, now and again
tiskwi *adv* among what
tisläja *n* double espresso
tiss *n* (INF) urine
tissen *v* (INF) urinate
tītš *a* second (2nd)
tītštsüel *n* secondary school
titel *n* title, appellation
tiyl *n* rein
T-jamth /ˈetçˈjamθ/ *n* T-shirt
toast /ˈtoː.ɛst/ *n* toast
tobamt *n* office (*place of work*)
tobamtar *n* officer, official
tobamtikla [ˈ-ikli] *a* official
töchtar *n* daughter
töchtarükente *n* grandchild (*daughter's child*)
töchtarüson *n* grandson (*daughter's son*)
töchtarütöchtar *n* granddaughter (*daughter's daughter*)
toden *v* kill, turn off (*engine*)

todin *a* deadly
tohn *n* tone (*musical*)
tohn-däf *a* (ARCH) tone-deaf
toileta /toː.ɪˈlɛtə/ *n* toilet, lavatory
toiletapapir *n* toilet paper
told *n* tolerance
tolden *v* tolerate, put up with, abide
toldlauk *a* tolerant
tolk *adv* just (*only just*)
tolna *n* toll, duty
tolnafri *a* duty-free
tolnaplaz /ˈtɔlnɛplaz/ *n* customs (*border crossing*)
tomat *n* tomato
tomlen *v** tumble, fall
top *n* top, summit
topaz *n* topaz
tor¹ *n* dung, faeces
tor² [*pt of tiren*]
tör *a* arid, barren, dry
tork *n* torch
torn¹ *n* tower, rook (*chess*)
torn² [*pp dyn of tiren*]
törn *n* wrath
tornfalk *n* kestrel
törnfull *a* wrathful
törni *a* wrathful
tornswalu *n* swift
torn-ül *n* barn owl
törst *n* thirst
törsten *v* thirst
törsti *a* thirsty
törth *n* drought
tös *n* mist
total *n* total
töy [*pt of täen*]
tradh [*pt of tredhen*]
traditson *n* tradition
traditsonel *a* traditional
trakt *n* tract (*leaflet*)
transport *n* transport
transporten *v* transport
trau *a* sad, sorry; **trau** 'e

säiren/bihalen unfortunately
trauen *vi* (ARCH) sorrow
träun *n* grief, sorrow
traunen *v* grieve, lament, mourn
traunin *n* lamentation
träunsem *a* heavyhearted, sorrowful
traut̃s *n* trust
traut̃sen *v* trust
tredhen [tradh, -an] *v irreg* tread
tremel *n* sill, threshold
trepmpelen *v* trample
trep *n* kick, step (of stairs), (FIG) stage
trepēn *v* kick
trest *n* comfort, consolation
tresten *v* comfort, console
tretew *prep* despite, notwithstanding
tribün *n* grandstand, stand
trink *n* drink
trinken [tronk, -an] *v irreg* drink
trit̃ *a* straight; *n* straight (straight line); **trit̃ und drüchi** neat, tidy
trite *adv* straight on (direction)
trit̃kaan *n* ruler (straightedge)
trijumf *n* triumph
trijumfen *v* triumph
trijumfin *a* triumphant
trof [pt of terfen]
troh *a* loyal
trohb *a* dim, gloomy (dark)
trohbna *n* gloom (dark)
trom *n* drum
trompet *n* trumpet
tronk [pt of trinken]
tronki *a* drunk, inebriated
tropel *n* drip, drop (of liquid)
tropelja *n* dribble (droplet)
tropelwis *a* gradual, bit by bit, little by little, step by step
tropen *v* drip, drop
trufel *n* truffle
trujnen *v** found (establish)

trujnin *n* foundation
Tt̃sechaz *a* Czech; **Tt̃sechaz Republik** *n* Czech Republic
Tt̃sechia *n* Czechia, Czech Republic
Tt̃sechosłowakia *n* (HIST) Czechoslovakia
tt̃sili *n* chilli
tt̃sipēs *n pl* crisps (US: potato chips)
tt̃sokolat *n* (OBS) chocolate
tu *n* string, sinew, tendon
tüga *n* witness (testimony)
tügen *v* testify, bear witness
tugh *n* tool, implement
tughstanga *n* (COMP) toolbar
tügo *cj* though, although, whereas, albeit, even if, even though, despite
tumst *n* (OBS) mist
tun¹ *n* barrel (container), barrel (measurement) [former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 228 L; see Encyc. Jam.: “Weights and measures”]
tun² *n* irritation
tund *n* tinder
tünder *n* thunder
tunen *v* vex, irritate
tunge¹ /'tɔŋə/ *n* tongue
tunge² /'tɔŋgə/ *n* sole (fish)
tunnel *n* tunnel
tür *n* door
Türkaz *a* Turkish
Türki *n* Turkey
turn *n* tournament
turva *n* peat
tüva *n* grandad
TV /'etva/ *n* TV
twaned *num* half
twansi *num* twenty
twanten [twont, -an] *vi irreg* dwindle, decline, shrink
twech *n* twig, branch
twengen [twung, -an] *v irreg* compel, force
twenglankin *n* compulsion, urge

twitš *n* damson; **twitšes und med!**
nice!, sweet! [*damsons and honey!*]
twivel *n* doubt
twivelen *v* doubt
twont [*pt of twanten*]
twörg *n* dwarf
twung [*pt of twengen*]

U

U, u lauk Ulvita

Ü, u-pünkti lauk Üladeck U-doublepoint

u. [= **und**] *abbrev* and
ü¹ *poss a (RESTD)* our
ü² [*pt of äsen*]
'ü [-ü or -'ü, *possessive marker; see Grammar*]
üder *n* location, point, point in time
üderlauk *a* local
ugitš *n* test
ugitšten *v* test
ÜHf/jb [= **Üvretani Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi birespontebelit**]
abbrev plc (public limited company)
UK [= **Unti Köizrich**] *abbrev* UK
ük *prep* by (*cause, agent*)
Ukräin *n* Ukraine
ül *n* owl
üla *n* wool
üladeck *n* blanket, rug
ülan *a* woollen
ülerid *prep indef; aux to v impers (ARCH)*
there
ülfrün *a predic* sleepless [*devoured by owls*]
ülhafellan *a predic* sleepless [*attacked by owls*]
üljungan *n* hunger (*at 3 a.m.*) [*owl hunger*]
ülpicki *a predic* sleepless [*pecked by owls*]
ülquali *a predic* sleepless [*tortured by owls*]

ülsteöri *a predic* sleepless [*troubled by owls*]
ültsüdre: t'ültsüdres *n pl* the small
hours (*between midnight and 4 a.m.*)
ultraviylja [-viylji] *a* ultraviolet
umwi *adv* why, for what reason
ün [*pp dyn of äsen*]
und /ʊn/ *cj* and
univers *n* universe
université *n* university
universitégrada *n* degree
(*qualification*)
ünten *v* unite, unify
unter *prep* under, below, beneath,
underneath, subject to
unterälen [-alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *v*
irreg undergo
unterbreken [-bruk, -an] *v irreg*
interrupt
unterbrekin *n* interruption
unterdépen *v* dip, immerse
intereskrüren [-eskrë, -n] *v** *irreg*
sign (*document*)
intereskririn *n* signature
unterfalden *v* fold, buckle,
succumb, capitulate
unterfindien [-fund, -an] *v irreg*
experience
unterfindiin *n* experience
unterflur- *pref* underfloor
untergäl *n* demise, downfall
unterhüatš *n* entertainment
unterhüen [unterhü, -hüta, -hüi] *v*
irreg pres amuse, entertain,
maintain
unterhüin *a* amusing
unterjamth *n* vest (*US: undershirt*)
unterkap *n* saucer
unterösen [pl =] *n* pants,
underpants
untersöken [-sochta, -sochti] *v irreg*
examine, inspect
untertštrëken *v* underline
untertaakenin *n* signature

(tech/security)

unterthräyen [–thrü, –n] *v irreg*
subject (*subdue*)

unterthrün *a* subject

unterzetil *n* coaster, mat, place
mat

unti *a* united

Unti Köizrich *n* United Kingdom

untin *n* union (*unification*)

untinas *n* unity

upsa *interj* oops

üquü [=] *a/dem pron* that; that one

üquüs [=] *a/pron* those

Ůranus *n* Uranus

urin *n* urine

urinären *v* urinate

urra *n* war

urren [urta, urri] *v* irreg* war

urta [pt of urren]

USB-klīléger *n* (COMP) memory
stick, thumb drive, USB flash
drive

üst *a/n* east

Üst-Déttsi *n* (HIST) East Germany

üstlauk *a* eastern

Üstri *n* Austria

UTSA [= Unti Tstates ew Amerika]
n USA

utsk *interj* [expression of irritation or
disgust]

U-tšpenel *n* staple (*metal clip*)

U-tšpenelar *n* stapler

uth *a/pron* other; *a* second,
miscellaneous; *adv* else (*different*)
[e.g. *what else*]; **uth-** *pref* differently
sth

uthen *vi* change, vary, turn; *v irreg*
(INF) become, get; **uthen waa**
(INF) get wet

uthjel *num* one and a half, half past
one (*time*)

ütig *a* usual, regular (*habitual*)

ütigh *n* use

ütighen *v* use

ütigh-hletst *n* payload

ütighi *a* used, dirty, soiled
ütigidäir *n* habit, practice, custom

u.u. [= und uthes] *abbrev* etc.

uvërd *a* (OBS) strong, durable

uvil *a/n* evil; *a* wicked

üvret *a* open, manifest; *adv* openly;

met üvreti hantes to be honest

with you [*with open hands*]

üvretan *a* public

üvreten *v* open, turn on (*taps*)

üvrethantits *a* honest

üvretin *n* opening, opportunity

u.zo [= und zo] *abbrev* etc.

V

V (va), v lauk Vias

v. [= visyë] *abbrev* cf. (*see*)

vaag *a* vague, hazy

vaas *n* vase

vakansa *n* holiday, vacation

vakansahantel *n* tourism

vakansar *n* tourist

vakansarbürau *n* tourist
information office

vaksin *n* vaccine

vaksinatson *n* vaccination

vakuum *n* vacuum

vakuumzöbarat *n* vacuum cleaner

Välsaz *a* Welsh

Välsi *n* Wales

vanden [vond] *v irreg* sell

vanij *n* vanilla

vaniysaus *n* custard

vant *n* sale (*act of selling*); **int vant**
for sale

vante *n* winter

vapör *n* vapour

vara *n* danger, risk

varalauk *a* dangerous

varna *n* hat [*type of traditional woollen*
hat]

Key to stress marking:

˘ long vowel, stressed; ˙ long vowel, unstressed;

ˆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

vas *n* container, vessel, jar
vassen *v* catch, grasp, understand, set (*put firmly*)
vatšind *n* evening
vatšindlauk *a* crepuscular, evening
vatšindmest *n* dinner
väthar *n* (*V FML/ARCH*) father
väthi *n* father, dad, daddy
vava *n* dad, daddy
vävit *adv* indeed, yes
v.Ch. [= **vorvor Christ**] *abbrev* B.C.
ve /vɛ:/ *pron* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) we
vëgna *n* win
vegnen *v** acquire
vëgnëren *v* win, gain, prevail
vell *n* hamlet
veln *adv* only
ven *pron* we
venü *poss a* our
Venus *n* Venus
venü(s) *poss pron* ours
véperen *v* take, exact
ver *a* glad, happy; **ver 'e säiren/ bihalen** fortunately
verb *n* verb
vërd *a* strong, hard, firm, solid, durable
vërdh *n* strength
vërdin *n* armour
vërdinbörg *n* fortress
vërdindass *n* armadillo
vërdinhanttsün [pl =] *n* gauntlet
vers *n* verse
vertson *n* version
vertiġ *n* vertigo
vertikal *a* vertical
vertikaltströk *n* vertical bar (*typography*)
vest *a/n* west
Vest-Déttsi *n* (*HIST*) West Germany
vestlauk *a* western
v.gtš. [= **visyë ghregtside**] *abbrev* PTO

vja *prep* via
vjas *n* road, lane, street
vjaskrüsün *n* junction (*road*)
vibrären *v* vibrate
video *n* video (*recording*)
videobend *n* videotape
videoen *v* video (*record*)
video-ohnmerkat *n* video (*recorder*)
video-ohnmerken *v* video (*record*)
Viétnam *n* Vietnam
vin *pron* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) ourselves
v.inst. [= **vor instantä**] *abbrev* e.g.
violin *n* violin
virus *n* virus
vis *a* white
visen *v* see, look
visirezén *n* sultana
vitš *n* view, sight
vitšgründe *n* (*COMP*) zoom
vitši *a* visible
vitšinas *n* visibility
vitšon *n* vision, sight, dream
vīt *a* wide
vītal *a* vital
vitamin *n* vitamin
viylja [viylji] *a* violet
viziar *n* visor
v.j. [= **visyë jund**] *abbrev* cf. (*compare*)
vocht *n* guardian
vokābulern *n* vocabulary
vond [*pt of vanden*]
vor *prep* for, in order to, to, at; **vor-** *pref* pre-; **vor an del** partly; **vor ëdar** *possin* just in case; **vor te gut** at least (*still*)
vorālatš *n* precedence
voralen [alta/-olt, -ali/-oltan] *v irreg* precede
voralin *a* preceding, previous, foregoing
vorand *adv/prep* forward, forwards, forth, along

vorāndalen [ʼ-*alta/-olt*, -*ali/-oltan*] *v*
irreg advance

vorāndgāl *n* progress

vorāndzeten *vt* continue, keep

vorbiāden [ʼ-*béd*, -*an*] *v irreg* forbid,
 prohibit

vorchādoŋ *n* forehead

vordel *n* advantage, interest

vordrūch *n* privilege

voréas *n* term, condition,
 stipulation

vorfoŋel *n* prefix

vorgesen [ʼ-*gū*, -*n*] *v irreg* forget

vorgū [*pt of vorgesen*]

vorhuen [ʼ-*vorhū*, -*hūta*, -*hūi*] *v irreg*
pres reserve

vorit *n* (*INF*) morning

vorjister *adv/n* the day before
 yesterday

vorlegen *v* present

vorméyanen *v* purpose

vorméyanin *n* purpose

vorņimen *n* forename, first name

vorordel *n* prejudice

vorpariden *vt* prepare (*self*)

vorprith *n* starter (*meal*)

vorquichten *v* represent (*go for*)

vorrad *n* supply (*stock*)

vors *adv* formerly, previously, once

vorsedzen [ʼ-*seta*, -*sedzi*] *v* irreg*
 forecast, foretell, predict

vorsedzin *n* forecast

vorskript *n* regulation, statute

vorslāja *n* suggestion

vorslājen [ʼ-*slū*, -*slūjan*] *v* irreg*
 suggest

vorsort *n* example, instance,
 sample, pattern (*model*)

vorsūmel *n* foreground

vortšūdas *adv* formerly, previously,
 once

vorte, vort' *prep* (*ARCH*) for the [*now*
mainly as vort'nū]

vorthrāŋ *n* reproach

vorthräyel *n* object

vorthräyen [ʼ-*thrū*, -*n*] *v irreg*
 reproach

vortiäel *n* liking, preference

vortiäen [ʼ-*tōy*, -*n*] *v irreg* prefer,
 draw forward, pull forward

vort'kūr *adv* preferably

vort'nū *adv* right now, just now, at
 the moment, at that moment

vorū [= *vorvormit'ū*] *abbrev* a.m.

vorūt *a* first, foremost; *n* ruler,
 prince

vorvisel *n* plan

vorvisen *v* plan, take care;

vorvisen fro vor anstes look
 forward to sth

vorviš *n* foresight, care, caution;

vorviš! watch out!; »**Vorviš!**«
 “Caution!”, “Warning!”

vorvor *adv/cj/prep* before; *adv* ago
 [*after noun*]

vorvori *a* former

vorvormit *n* morning

vorvors *adv* formerly, in times past,
 back then

vorwäiren *v* advance

vorwi *adv* (*ARCH/FML/JOC EXC DIAL*:
BÖR.) why

voryafohlin *n* foreboding

voryiben [ʼ-*yeb*, -*an*] *v irreg* forgive

voryura: te voryura last year

vorzē *adv* forever

vorzend *n* promise

vorzenden [ʼ-*zand*, -*an*] *v irreg*
 promise

vos *n* voice

vour /'vo:ɔ:ɪ/ *num* four

vourpelar /'vo:ɔ:pɛlɔ:ɪ/
n quadruplet

vours /'vo:ɔ:ɪs/ *adv* four times

voursi /'vo:ɔ:ɪsi:/ *num* forty

vourtš /'vo:ɔ:ɪ/ *a* fourth;
num quarter

vourt /'vo:ɔ:ɪt/ *n* quart

Vs [= **Vias**] *abbrev Rd (road)*
v.Th.P. [= **vorvor te Thali Period**]
abbrev B.C.E. (B.C.)
vül *n* vowel
vulkaan *n* volcano

W

W (wey), w lauk Wezlen

wä [*pt of isten, wésen*]
waa [**wi, waato, waatüt**] *a* wet
waak *a* awake
waan *n* delusion, flight of fancy
waansen *n* insanity, madness
waanseni *a* crazy, insane, mad
waas *n* dirt, mire, muck
waatsnō *n* sleet
waaza *n* orphan
wab *n* cobweb, web
wabelen *v* wobble
wabelin *a* wobbly, rickety
wabpağ *n* web page
wabplaz /'ʌbplʌts/ *n* website
wacha *n* wedge
wad *n* wood, woodland
wäd *n* garment (*official garment*),
attire
wadhen *v* wade
wadin *n* forest, woodland
wadja *n* copse
wad-ül *n* tawny owl
wäe't: wäe't no *if only*
wäe'ts *cj (ARCH)* *if, if it were that*
wafel *n* waffle
wafen *v* wave (*hand*); **waf ietand** *I*
don't care, it doesn't matter,
never mind [wave at it]
wagelen *v* waggle
wagelits *a* rickety
wäi *n* way, manner, lane, path,
passage, road
wäiratš *n* movement

wäiren *v* move
wäistén *n* milestone; **te jel wäistén**
halfway
wäiten *v* wait
wäith *n* wait, delay
wäitlin *n* queue
wäitliste *n (FIG)* queue
wäiwizat *n* marker post, road sign
waken [**wok, -an**] *vti irreg* wake
wakiat *n* guard, sentry, warder
wakien *v* watch (*intently*)
wak-or *n* alarm clock
waksem *a* alert
wal *n* whale
wäld [*pt of walden*]
wäide [*pt sjv of walden*]; *v aux* let, may
(invoking wish, negative only)
walden [**wäld**] *v aux irreg* must
(negative imperative)
wäldon *v aux (ARCH)* would
wälf *n* arch
walfen *v* arch
walnot *n* walnut
want *n* mitten
wär *n* defence
waren *v** warn
wären *v** defend
wärm *a* warm
wärmkest *n* airing cupboard
wärp *n* twist
wärpen [**würp, -an**] *v irreg* twist;
wärpen ansanü nés pull sb's leg
[twist someone's nose]
wartja *n* wart
was *pron* what; **was vor (an)** what
kind of; was wä et? I beg your
pardon? (what did you say?)
wask *n* wash, (*FIG*) nonsense,
rubbish, piffle
wasken [**wük, -an**] *vt/vr irreg* wash
waskevja *n* washbasin, basin, sink
waskin *n* washing, laundry
waskinmatšine *n* washing
machine
waskinsüchat *n* tumble dryer

wass *n* wax
wassen [wü, -n] *vi irreg* expand, increase, wax
waszë *a/adv* whatever; »**waszë poss, et poss**« never mind; whatever [whatever happens, it happens]
watšten *v* be bothered
watar *n* water; **watar rin zë i te miyr** money begets money [water always runs to the sea]
watarfoll *n* waterfall
watarkers *n* watercress
watarmelona *n* watermelon
watarprobi *a* waterproof
watarsalamand *n* newt
watartstof *n* hydrogen
watarwäi *n* waterway
wau *adv* how
wäut *n* word, answer
wäutbuhlen [pl =] *n* dictionary
wauwëth *a* how much; **wauwëth eld jist ye?** how old are you?
wauwëth *adv* how many
wauzë *adv/cj* however, nevertheless, yet
wawüb *n* work, job; **isten ohn wawüb** be at work, be working
wawüben *v* work
wawübin *n* effect
wawübrüma *n* (COMP) workspace
wawübtugh *n* tool, implement
wawübvéperat *n* employee
wawübyiben [-yeb, -an] *v irreg* employ
wäyen *vi* blow, flutter
wb. [= wäutbuhlen] *abbrev* dictionary
wé *n* woe
weda *n* bet
weden *v* bet
wédz *n* cradle
Wëenazwer *n* pastry (croissants and dainties)
wejin *n* wagon, carriage
wek [pt of wyken]

wéka *n* toilet, WC
wékapapir *n* toilet paper
wel *a* well (health); *adv* well (properly, thoroughly); *interj* well, anyway, now, so, all right; **wel was?** so what?
weld *n* violence, force
weldsem *a* violent
welgh *n* willow
welzo *interj* well then, so then, well, anyway
wen *adv/cj* when
wenden *vi* turn (self/change direction); *vt* turn (change direction of sth); **wenden böyäd te korn** *v* (INF) die [turn the corner]
wénel *n* imagination, notion
wénellauk *a* notional
wenen *v* wean, accustom
wénen *v* imagine
wénin *n* imagination
wenjel *n* (MATH) angle
wenjeldönt *n* angleball [national sport of Zuraalant, not to be confused with any other game with a similar English name; see Encyc. Jam.: "Angleball"]
wénkenth *n* imagination
wenpastš *adv/cj* after, when, as soon as, once
wénsem *a* imaginary
wenzë *adv* whenever
wepan *n* weapon
weps *n* wasp; **weps inte jogurt** fly in the ointment [wasp in the yogurt]
wer¹ *n* goods, ware
wer² *n* weir
wér *a* true
wër *n* seaweed
weren *v** beware
werk *n* works (factory/of watch etc.)
werke *n* job, process, task
werkien *v* work, succeed
werkilauk *a* actual, real; *adv* actually, really, in fact

werkisem *a* effective
wérít *n* world
wérltsiuch *n* world-weariness
wérltvits *n* world-view
wérltvit *a* worldwide
wermod *n* wormwood
wérnas *n* truth
werth *n* worth; **met werth** valuable
werthfull *a* valuable
werthi *a* worthy
werthinas *n* dignity
werthtseten *vt* treasure, value, appreciate
wése *n* being (*person*)
wésen [wä] *v irreg* be, exist, be present; **wésen ew** comprise, consist of
wést *a/n* waste
wéstan *a* brutal, ferocious, fierce, savage
wésten *v* waste
wéstin *n* desert, wilderness
wët *n (INF)* git
weth [=] *a/adv* much
wéth [=] *a* many, multiple
wéthdelits *a (COMP)* multipart
wether *n* weather
wethervorsedzin *n* weather forecast
wéthfald *a* multiple, frequent; *adv* frequently, many times, repeatedly, time after time;
wéthfald dëvö repeatedly, time after time, again and again, over and over again
wéthfaldits *a* frequent
wéthfaldnas *n* frequency
wéths *adv* repeatedly, many times, again and again, time after time
wewel *n* cloth, tissue, (*MED*) tissue
wewelja *n* tissue
weven [wüv, -an] *v* irreg* weave
wëz [*pt of wizen*]
wezlen *n* weasel

wi¹ *pron* who, whom
wi² [*see "waa"*]
wi- *pref* ill-
w.i. [= **wist ist**] *abbrev* i.e., viz.
widar *cj* whether, if
widve *n* widow
Widzin *n* Viking
wifen *v* wipe, erase
wifulyen *v** persecute
wig *pron (ARCH)* whom
wight¹ *n* weight
wight² *n (ARCH/POET)* baby
wigheten [woght, -an] *v irreg* weigh
wighti *a* important, major
wightinas *n* importance
wightmönösnas *n* weightlessness
wightskal *n* scale (*weighing*)
wihaast *n* rush, haste (*if bad*);
wihaast und feyl ditsk tis more haste, less speed [*rush and fail slowly twice*]
wihaasten *v* rush, haste (*if bad*)
wijats *n* devotion, dedication (*quality*)
wijen *v** devote, dedicate, consecrate
wijin *n* dedication (*act of*)
wik *n* parish, district (*village district in Zuraalant; civil parish*) [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]
wiklënksem *a* discordant, noisy
Wikrad *n* town council, village council [*see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]
wil *cj/prep* while, during, for; **äl wil** throughout (*during a period of time*)
wila *n* while
wilalauk *a* temporary
wild *a* wild
wildkat *n* wildcat
wilés *cj* whereas
wilidhats *n* deceit
wilidhen *v* deceive, mislead (*maliciously*)

wilken *vti* wither
will *n* will (*intention*)
willen [**woh**, -**n**] *v irreg* want, will, shall; **me na will** I don't want to; **me will ären iet** I want to do it
willin *a* willing
willkümne *n* welcome; **willkümne int Zuraalant!** welcome to Zuraaland!
willkümnen [**-kom**] *v* irreg* welcome
willkümni *a* welcome
willkurlauk *a* arbitrary, random
willon *v aux* would; **e willon si säiren iet** he *would* say that, wouldn't he?
wîn *n* wine
winankännin *a* ignorant (*wilfully*)
winankenth *n* ignorance (*wilful*)
winbéir *n* grape
winden [**wond**, -**an**] *v irreg (ARCH)* twist
wînfeld *n* vineyard
wînstuw *n* ≈ pub, bar
wîntstik *n* vine
wînt *n* wind (*air*), wind (*flatus*); **ören wînt** *v* break wind
wînti *a* windy
wîntmohl *n* windmill
Wîntstén: alen via Wîntstén und Haaghane be long-winded [*lit. "go via Wîntstén and Haaghane", i.e. to take the most ludicrously circuitous route imaginable*]
wînttstod *n* gust
wîpen *v* bob, seesaw, tilt
wîpplanka *n* seesaw
wîr- *pref* ill-
wîrëukin /vɪ'ri:økɪn/ *a* malodorous
wîristar /vɪ'rɪstɑ:ɪ/ *n* disorder, condition (*medical disorder*)
wîrm *n* worm
wîrmhöl *n* wormhole
wîrötët! /vɪ'rötɪ:t/ *interj* bother!
wîröti /vɪ'rötɪ:/ *a* rotten, wretched
wîrran *a* malign, malignant

wîrri [=, **wirso**, **wirsüt**] *a* bad, wicked
wîrrinas *a* badness
wîrso *a compar* worse
wîrsüt *a superl* worst
wis *a/pron* whose
wis¹ *a* wise
wis² *n* manner, way
wisar *n* sage (*wise person*)
wisedh *a* inebriated, drunk (*badly*)
wiski *n* whisky
wisnas *n* wisdom
wist *rel pron* which; *a* which, what
wister *n* whisper
wisteren *v* whisper
wistzë *a* whichever
wits *n* fish
witstëmitš *a* discordant
wîte *n* wheat
wîten [**wüt**, -**an**] *v irreg* know, be confident, be sure
wiuch *n* wick
wivépër *n* deceit
wivéperen *v* deceive
wivîtsi *a* ugly, unsightly
wivoryafohlin *n* foreboding
wixel *n* exchange; **yiben ressi wixel** have a ready/sharp tongue [*give quick exchange*]
wixelen *v* exchange, toggle; *vt* change
wixelgelt *n* change (*money, in return*)
wixellauk *a* alternative
wiy *n* whey
wiyeten [**-yat**, -**an**] *vt irreg* spill (*liquid*)
wiyken [**wek**, -**an**] *v irreg* yield, give way, give in
wiyt *n* sunrise
wizat *n* pointer
wizatja *n* hint, tip, (*COMP*) tooltip
wizatjatext *n* (*COMP*) tooltip
wizatplatne *n* dial
wizë *pron* whoever

wizen [wëz, -an] *vi irreg* point out, point, show, guide, demonstrate;
was wiz t'or? what time is it?

w.j. [= **wist jist/wist jit**] *abbrev i.e., viz.*

WÖ [= **Wörth**] *abbrev [Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”]*

Wogezbarges *n pl* Vosges

Wogeze *n pl* Vosges

woght [*pt of wighen*]

woh¹ *n* fury, rage; **an bohl woh und pau üla** much ado about nothing [*much crying and little wool*]

woh² [*pt of willen*]; *v aux* would

wohkeré *n* usury, profiteering

wohkeren *v* practise usury, profiteer, act as a parasite

wohpen *v* weep, cry

wohpsem *a* upset (*tearful*)

Wojensdäi *n* Wednesday

wok [*pt of waken*]

wökt *n* week

wöktendi *n* weekend

wol *n* fly (*insect*)

wölen *v* fly

wölhaaf *n* airport

wölmatšine *n* aeroplane

wölth *n* flight (*flying*)

wöltugh *n* aeroplane

wön *n* wound (*injury*)

wond [*pt of winden*]

wondräen *v* wander, stroll, go for a walk, hike

wondräfalk *n* peregrine falcon

wönen *v* wound (*injure*)

wörle *n* wing

wort *n* root

wortikla [i-ikli] *a* radical

WR [= **Wikrad**] *abbrev* Town Council, Village Council [*see Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”*]

wrach *n* vengeance

wraken *v* wreak, avenge

wraxelen *v* wrestle

wrek *n* wreck

wreöen *v* scold, tell off

wriğen *v* bend over, stoop

wriyen *v* strangle

wroten *v* burrow, root

wrotmüs *n* vole; **röti wrotmüs** *n* vole (*bank vole*)

wru *prep* (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*) from

wrun *prep* from

WS [= **Wintstén**] *abbrev [Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: “Princings and councils”]*

wu *n* kite (*bird of prey*)

wü [*pt of wassen*]

wüer *n* pond

wugh *n* woof

wük [*pt of wasken*]

wulf *n* wolf

wulfradës *n* horseradish

wulken [pl =] *n* welkin, firmament, sky

wulkenbrek *n* downpour

wulkengordina *n* cloud bank

wulne *n* desire, want, leaning, inclination

wulnen *v** want, desire, wish

wulyen *v** wrap

wünen *v** (*ARCH*) dwell

wuntë *n* wish, leaning, inclination

wuntën *v* wish

wuntar *n* wonder, marvel

wuntaratë *n* wonderment

wuntaren *v* wonder, marvel

wuntarfull *a* wonderful, wondrous

wuntarlant *n* wonderland

würp [*pt of wärpen*]

wüt [*pt of witen*]

wüv [*pt of weven*]

X

X (ix), x lauk Xolb

xam *n* (*ARCH*) bowl, basin

xenofobi *n* xenophobia
xilofon *n* xylophone
xolb *n* (ARCH) glass, tumbler
x-strel *n* x-ray

Y

Y (yi), y lauk Yenevra

y' *pron sing nom* you (before vowel)
yaaen [yegh, yeghta, iyn] *v irreg pres*
 confess, admit
yadrëf *n* transmission (in vehicle)
yadrëfvas *n* gearbox
yaföhlín(es) *n* feeling(s)
yaföhlitš *a* sensitive
yams *n* yam
yamünth *n* mind
yanäen *v* suffice, do
yanoh [=] *a* enough, sufficient
yarn *n* (INF) boy
yarnja *n* (INF) boy
yarnön *n* (FML) boy
yarnönit *n* (ARCH) girl
yasënit *n* disposition, view (of life)
yaspe *n* jasper
yat [pt of yeten]
yatöld *n* patience
yatöldlauk *a* patient
yax *a* silly
Ydm [= Yöngdama] *abbrev* Miss, Ms
ye¹ /jə/ *pron sing nom* you
ye² /jɛ:/ *pron pl* (DIAL: BÖR.) you
yeb [pt of yiben]
yeck *a* (INF) crazy, insane, mad
yef *n* poison
yegh [pres and imper of yaaen]
yeghta [pt of yaaen]
yeghth *n* confession, admission
yeldhen [yuldh, -an] *v irreg* apply,
 concern, count, matter, be valid,
 have value, be worth, (ARCH) cost
yeldhin: wen yeldhin (FML)

concerning, regarding, with
 reference to, with regard to, in
 relation to
yelna *n* cubit [former Jameldic
 measurement of length; = 45.54 cm; see
 Encyc. Jam.: "Weights and measures"]
yelnböga *n* elbow
yelnbögssem *a* brash, bumptious
yelnbonzitš *a* (INF) clumsy,
 awkward
yen *pron pl nom* you
yenevra *n* gin (spirit)
yenü *poss a pl* your
yenü(s) *poss pron pl* yours
yere *adv* certainly, gladly, willingly;
interj it's a pleasure, you're
 welcome, don't mention it, here
 you are; **je yere** yes please
yëren *v* slant
yëri *a* slanting, sloping
yëritštrëk *n* slash, solidus, stroke,
 virgule
yét *n* goat
yeten [yat, -an] *v irreg* pour; **yeten**
aas pour (with rain); **yeten sirop**
ohn ansan butter sb up [pour syrup
 on someone]; **yeten tšüdris för**
 waste time [pour time away]
yeü /jɛy:/ *poss a sing* your
yeü(s) *poss pron sing* yours
yi¹ *pron* yourself
yi² *poss a sing* (RESTD) your
yí *poss a pl* (DIAL: BÖR.) your
yibaar *n* gesture
yibaaren *v* gesture
yibard *n* birth
yibarddäi *n* date of birth, birthday
yiben [yeb, -an] *v irreg* give; **yiben i**
 give way (to feelings)
yibënatš *n* obligation
yibënen *v* oblige
yibëren [-bor, -(a)n] *v irreg* give birth
yiberi *a/pp stat* born
yibor [pt of yiberen]
yiboran *a predic/pp dyn* born [pp dyn of

*yiberen]***yifari** *a* afraid**yifəŋ** *a* captive**yifəŋnas** /jɪ'fɛŋnas/ *n* captivity**yikänn** *a* certain, definite,
particular, some**yilauk** *a* alike, equal; **et star yilauk**
it's equal, it's all the same (to
me)**yilaukwerthel** *n* equivalent**yilaukwerthi** *a* equivalent**yild** *n* guild**yildhi** *a* valid**yilegi** *a* convenient**yilöben** *v* believe; **me yilob nankan**
IMHO (*in my humble opinion*)**yilöf** *n* promise, vow**yilöfen** *v* promise, vow**yilöv** *n* belief**yiluken** *vi* succeed**yiluklauk** *a* lucky**yimén** *a* cruel, mean, common,
inferior, malicious**yin** *pron* yourselves**yinannen** *v** (OBS) deny (*refute*)**yindh** *n* sunset**yintś** *n* favour (*friendly regard, bias*),
goodwill; **véperen yintś** *vi* favour**yintśel** *n* favourite**yintśvéperin** *n* favouritism**yiparsken** *v* belong**yipässen** *vti* adapt**yipössen** *v* make happen**yirighatś** *n* achievement**yirighbër** *a* achievable, available,
reachable**yirighen** *v* accomplish, achieve,
attain, reach**yirri** *poss a pl* (RESTD) your**yisond** *a* healthy, sound, fit, well**yistrānen** *v* reinforce, strengthen,
support**yitsānen** *v* appear (*become visible*)**yitśreken** [–tśruk, –an] *v irreg*

frighten

yitśruk [pt of yitśreken]**yitśüda** *n* tide (*time*)**yitśwër** *n* ulcer**yithiten** *v* fasten (*to something else*)**yiv** *n* gift, present**yivëgna** *n* profit**yivëgnen** *v** profit**yiwäiten** *v* put off (*delay*)**yiwäki** *a* awake, aware, conscious**yiwënen: yiwenen vor anstes** get
used to sth; **yiweni vor** used to
(*accustomed*)**yiwiti** *a* certain, sure**yiwiñinas** *n* certainty**yiwütan** *n* conscience**yiwütanmönös** *a* unprincipled**yöng** *a* young**Yöngdama** *n* Miss**YRJH** [= **ye(n)ü resport jist hawäiti**]
abbrev RSVP**yüé** [=] *a* any, either**yüéän** *pron* anyone**yüéäu** *adv* anywhere**yüétes** *pron* anything**yügeth** *n* youth**Yugoslāwia** *n* (HIST) Yugoslavia**yuldh** [pt of yeldhen]**yung** *a* (OBS) young**yura** *n* year**yuradäi** *n* anniversary**yurafesta** *n* anniversary**yuraplan** *n* calendar**yuratsüda** *n* season (*time of year*)

Z

Z (zod), z lauk Zur-aa**zə** *adv* behind, back**zaad** *n* silk**zaak** *n* cheek**zabinuthen** *v* (COMP) undo

zād *a* bottom
zaf *n* chaff
zagles *n* mirror
zahānd *adv* backward(s)
zahāndslatš *n* backslash
zahūat *n* restraint
zahuen [zahü, -hüta, -hüi] *v irreg pres* restrain
zakäven [-kofta, -kofti] *v* irreg get* back, recover
zand [pt of zenden]
zapartatš *n* report
zaparten *v* report
zaräiz *a/n* return (ticket, journey); *n* return journey, return ticket
zaräizen *vi* return
zaräizkartja *n* return ticket
zarm *n* noise, cacophony, racket
zärmen *v* cry out, make noise
zarmitš *a* noisy
zarohpen [-raap, -an] /za'ro:pə(n)/ *v irreg* recall (call back)
zas *n* cheese; **et na tšald mackten te zas tšimeli** this isn't getting the job done [it won't make the cheese mouldy]
zasläjen [-slü, -slüjan] *v* irreg* retaliate
zasümel *n* background
zatšand *n* reflection
zatšandfröda *n* reflected pleasure [pleasure taken in another's success or joy – the opposite of Schadenfreude; see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Zatšandfröda"]
zatšānen *v* reflect
zatel *n* kettle
zaurot *num* nothing, zero
zaurots *adv* never [lit. "zero times"]
zavisen *v* look back
zayiben [-yeb, -an] *vt irreg* return (give back)
ZAZ [= Zuraz Automobilarzolidatšon] *abbrev* ≈ AA (Automobile Association)
zazëi *n* reward

zazëien *v* reward, retaliate
zazeten *v* reset
ZB [= Zudborg] *abbrev* [Former princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Princings and councils"]
zë *adv* ever, forever, always
zëiatš *n* payment, wages
zëien *v* pay
zëisten [zëwä] *v irreg* last (forever)
zëistin *a* everlasting
zel *n* cell (battery or living)
zelek *n* chalice, goblet
zelo *n* cello
zelt *n* hesitation
zelten *v* hesitate, be intermittent, stutter
zeltin *a* hesitant, intermittent
zemäre *n* request
zemären *vi* request; *vti* ask (polite, ask for sth)
zenden [zand, -an] *v irreg* send
zërek *n* church
zërel *n* (INF) bloke, chap, fellow, man (slightly condescending)
zern *n* churn
zessem *a* minor (lesser)
zest *a* fewer; *a/adv* less
zestüt *a superl* least; **i te zestüt at least; tem wä i te zestüt temz** there were at least ten of them
zet *n* set (group of things), set [former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 58.98 kg; see *Encyc. Jam.:* "Weights and measures"]
zetatš *n* setting, situation, rate, (LING) sentence, (SPORT) point, score
zeten *vt* set (arrange), turn; **zeten i met** *vr* catch, become infected with; **zeten anstes ab** turn sth off; **zeti (riyn) wel 'e** in a position to; **zeti wirri 'e** not in a position to
zetwight *n* setweight [former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 58.98 kg; see

Encyc. Jam.: “Weights and measures”]

zëyel *n* seal (*closure*)

zëyelen *v* seal (*close*)

zeyenen *v* bless

zi *poss a (RESTD)* his, its

zí *poss a (DIAL: BÖR.)* his

zicha? *interj (INF)* may I?

zicht [*see “zichten”*]

zichten [**zochta**] *v aux irreg* can, may, be possible, might, be able, be allowed; **ye zicht ären iet** you can do it; **zicht me probofen?** can I try?

zifzaf *n* chiffchaff

zilp *n* chirp, twitter

zilpen *v* chirp, twitter

zilter *n* soft drink (*whether still or sparkling*)

zimbe *n (ARCH/DIAL)* jaw

zinamom *n* cinnamon

zink *n* zinc

zir *cj (INF)* because

zitron *n* lemon

zitroniywol *n* brimstone butterfly

ziva *n* argument, dispute, fight, quarrel

ziven *v* argue, dispute, fight, quarrel

zivlika *n* bone of contention

zix *num* six

zixkorn *n* hexagon

zixkornîts *a* hexagonal

zixsi *num* sixty

zixts *a/num* sixth

zo¹ *cj/adv* so, then, therefore, thus; *adv* so (*so much*); *interj/adv* ≈ now [*warning/scolding, after imperative*];

adv ≈ surely [*speaker hopes listener will agree*]; **rohk zo!** take care!;

und zo and so on; **ye na méyan**

zo iet? you can't mean that, surely?, I hope you don't mean that; **zo... zo...** the... the...

zo² *num* zero, nil, nought

zoäl *adv* all of the following

zobar *a* clean

zobaren *v* clean

zoch [=] *a* such; **zoch an tšohni dái** what a beautiful day

zochan [=] *a* like that, something like that, sort of thing

zochans [=] *a* some like that, something like that, sort of thing

zoch'nan [=] *a* one like that, something like that, sort of thing

zochta [*pt of zichten*]

zochzo [=] *a* just right [*see Encyc. Jam.:* “Zochzo”]

zøerns *adv* as much as, so much, so much so

zøfer *adv* as far as, so far

zogard(ü) *a/n (SPORT)* zero-court [*angleball: area of the court from which the wall/playing surface is not visible*]

zølauk *prep* just like (*introducing simile*); **zølauk... zøwel...** just as... so... (*expressing similarity*);

zølauk... zøwis... just as... so... (*expressing similarity*)

zolid *a/n* solid

zolidatšon *n* club, association (*organisation*)

zølink *adv* as long as, provided that, so long as

zømjnik *adv* as little as

zomts /zɔmf, tsɔmf/ *n* room (*in house*)

zomtsraub /'zɔmfraub, 'tsɔmfraub/ *n* dressing gown

zøna *n* zone; **Zona 10** Area 10

zønimeni *a* so-called

zøø(park) *n* zoo

zøölogé *n* zoology

zøölogîts *a* zoological

zø's *adv* so that

zøse (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of zas*]

zøtolik *adv* just now

zøvat *n* climb

zøvaten *v* climb

zovîts *a (SPORT)* zero-view [*angleball: of a position on the court from which the wall/playing surface is not visible*]

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;

˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

zovor *adv* consequently, hence, therefore, thus; *interj* so (*linking to previous utterance*)

zowel *adv* and also, as well as, both, as far as; *interj* anyway (*wrenching conversation back to original topic*)

zowér *adv* actually, in fact, really; *interj* mind you (*qualifying previous statement*), so (*introducing something the hearer won't like*)

zowis *adv* thus, in this manner, in this way; **und zowis!** and there you are, et voilà!

zud *a/n* south; **alen zud** (*INF*) die [*go south*]

zudlauk *a* southern

zudüst *n/a* south-east

zudvest *n/a* south-west

züken [pl =] *n* chick (*young bird*)

zukini *n* courgette, zucchini

zum *n* buzz, hum

zumen *v* buzz, hum

zumsüfen *v* hum and whistle simultaneously

zur *a/n* acid; *a* acidic, sour, sharp;

zuri watares ber eléf sour waters bring life [*a play on Zur-aa, something like "out of trials we get benefits", "every cloud has a silver lining"*]

Zur-aa *n* Sauer [*river after which Zuraaland is named*]

Zuraalant *n* Zuraaland

Zuraalantmiyr *n* (*JOC*) valley fog [*as seen from high ground; "Lake Zuraaland", as if the lowlands were flooded*]

Zuraz *a* Zuraalandic; *n* Zuraalander

zurnas *n* acidity

zurtstof *n* oxygen

ZZ [= **Zudzur**] *abbrev* [*Former princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Encyc. Jam.: "Princings and councils"*]